## National Core Indicators® 2018-19 In-Person Survey (IPS) Report

### Access

Publicly funded services are readily available to individuals who need and qualify for them.

## What to know about the presentation of Access data:



#### Charts with un-collapsed weighted NCI average

Here's what collapsed data are



#### State and weighted NCI averages

The number of respondents (N) is not weighted Here's what *weighting* data means for comparisons

#### **Access**

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#### Where do these data come from?

All items in this section were collected as part of the face-to-face survey. Information comes directly from the person receiving services, or for some select questions, from a "proxy" respondent. A proxy respondent is someone who knows the person well (e.g., a family member), proxy respondents may not be a case manager/service coordinator. Items that allow for proxy respondents are noted in the table title.

Read more about why we allow proxy respondents for select questions in the IPS in the Overview chapter of this report.

Items in this chapter are a part of the NCI System Performance domain (or topic area) and comprise the "Access" sub-domain (a specific area of concern within the domain). The Access sub-domain includes items that help determine whether "publicly funded services are readily available to individuals who need and qualify for them". Read more about NCI domains and sub-domains in the Overview chapter of this report.

### What are "collapsed" data?

Many questions in the IPS allow respondents to answer a question with "middle" response like "maybe", "sometimes" or "in-between". The tables in this section present collapsed data. That means that two or more response options are grouped together if they are considered to reflect a positive outcome. The table titles explain which options were grouped.

To see the breakout of responses for each option, please see Appendix C.

## What is weighting and why do we do it?

The NCI averages are "weighted" to reflect the states' relative population and sample sizes. We created the weights using the state's number of valid surveys and its total survey-eligible population. This way, a state that provides services to a larger number of people but uses a sample similar in size to other states has a greater influence on the overall NCI average (that is, its contribution is *proportional to its service population*).

Some states—in this survey year, **IN, MN, TX and WI**—intentionally oversampled one or more subpopulations

or geographical regions to get more focused insights, so their weights are calculated slightly differently (using the number of completed surveys and service population sizes in each subpopulation or region). You can read more about this in the Methodology section of the Overview chapter.

The number of respondents (N) for each question *is not* weighted.

# Presentation of state and weighted NCI averages

#### **Averages**

For the most part, the state outcomes are shown in descending order of percentage and are categorized as statistically significantly above the NCI Average, within the range of the NCI Average, or significantly below the NCI Average. Statistical significance is taken to be at or below the .01 level. For those states that fall within the NCI Average range, their 'always' or 'yes' response was not statistically different from the NCI Average. Other tables show the states listed in alphabetical order and are not tested for significance.

Tables that show significance also break out average results for each state by the type of residence: ICF/IID or other institutional settings, group residence, own home, parent/relative's home, foster or host home. Figure A on the following page shows, by state, the percentage of people surveyed in each residence type. Please note though that:

- Significance testing was not performed on the breakouts by residence
- The number of people in each residential setting is often too small to allow for valid stateto-state comparisons
- And in many cases, statistically valid conclusions cannot be drawn about differences in results between residence types

Still, we provide this information for states' internal purposes. It should not be used to compare one state with another.

To protect people's privacy, we do not show the data when fewer than 20 people from a state or residence type responded to a question (though their responses are included in the NCI average).

Figure A. Percentage of people surveyed in each residence type by state

State	ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community- based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home	N
AL	0%	62%	5%	33%	0%	377
AZ	1%	18%	6%	67%	8%	411
AR	0%	19%	39%	39%	4%	505
СО	0%	16%	17%	45%	22%	649
СТ	6%	41%	16%	34%	4%	384
DE	0%	58%	7%	28%	6%	322
FL	0%	30%	18%	51%	1%	867
GA	0%	28%	12%	53%	6%	474
Н	0%	12%	4%	57%	27%	360
IN	0%	0%	34%	64%	2%	742
KS	0%	45%	24%	26%	5%	401
KY	6%	36%	8%	35%	15%	428
ME	2%	31%	22%	22%	23%	392
MI	0%	45%	22%	28%	4%	646
MN	7%	50%	11%	28%	4%	2,061
MO	1%	16%	47%	32%	4%	401
NE	8%	36%	21%	24%	11%	396
NV	0%	59%	15%	22%	4%	408
NH	0%	13%	11%	39%	38%	397
NJ	0%	34%	12%	54%	0%	511
NY	13%	85%	0%	0%	2%	448
NC	14%	20%	7%	54%	6%	627
ОН	4%	19%	27%	48%	1%	719
OK	0%	47%	23%	29%	2%	400
OR	0%	28%	20%	34%	19%	420
PA	8%	30%	16%	43%	4%	670
RI	0%	35%	17%	36%	12%	319
SC	2%	37%	16%	45%	0%	483
SD	0%	48%	40%	11%	1%	348
TN	3%	33%	33%	24%	8%	402
TX	17%	25%	5%	33%	20%	2,338
UT	7%	32%	11%	42%	9%	369
VT	0%	9%	12%	31%	48%	342
VA	2%	46%	7%	37%	8%	805
WA	0%	14%	34%	47%	5%	438
WI	2%	21%	33%	39%	5%	860
WY	0%	21%	39%	36%	4%	291
Weighted Total	4%	32%	18%	38%	7%	21,411

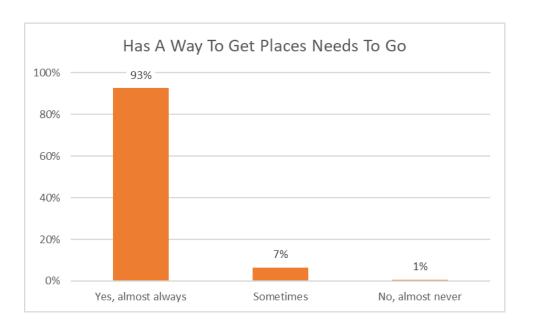


Table 1. Has a way to get places need to go ('yes, almost always' responses only)

#### Significantly Above Weighted NCI Average

State	Average Within State	N	ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
OK	99%	262	n/a	100%	97%	98%	n/a
KS	98%	262	n/a	97%	99%	100%	n/a
TN	98%	320	n/a	98%	98%	99%	100%
AR	98%	384	n/a	96%	98%	98%	n/a
IN	97%	504	n/a	n/a	96%	98%	n/a
MO	97%	277	n/a	100%	96%	96%	n/a
СТ	96%	256	n/a	97%	95%	98%	n/a
DE	96%	220	n/a	98%	n/a	94%	n/a
VT	96%	253	n/a	95%	86%	96%	99%
MN	96%	1,570	95%	97%	93%	98%	100%
PA	96%	455	n/a	96%	94%	96%	n/a
SC	95%	479	n/a	97%	95%	95%	n/a

#### Within Weighted NCI Average

State	Average Within State	N	ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
AZ	95%	281	n/a	87%	86%	97%	96%
VA	94%	503	n/a	95%	92%	93%	96%
NC	94%	359	100%	94%	89%	95%	96%
KY	94%	264	n/a	93%	96%	96%	98%
SD	94%	297	n/a	96%	91%	100%	n/a
СО	94%	470	n/a	98%	86%	96%	95%
ME	94%	324	n/a	96%	92%	91%	96%
ОН	94%	516	n/a	94%	92%	95%	n/a
WY	94%	271	n/a	98%	92%	95%	n/a
Н	93%	161	n/a	n/a	n/a	94%	94%
NE	93%	276	n/a	98%	83%	96%	97%
NJ	93%	315	n/a	96%	95%	90%	n/a
RI	93%	272	n/a	92%	94%	90%	97%
Weighted NCI Average	93%	14,734	88%	93%	92%	94%	95%
WA	93%	287	n/a	91%	92%	94%	n/a
UT	92%	226	n/a	89%	90%	91%	100%
OR	90%	282	n/a	95%	88%	87%	91%
GA	90%	309	n/a	90%	90%	89%	100%
AL	89%	343	n/a	93%	n/a	82%	n/a
NY	89%	240	n/a	90%	n/a	n/a	n/a
NH	88%	297	n/a	90%	89%	88%	86%

#### Significantly Below Weighted NCI Average

State	Average Within State	N	ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
TX	91%	1,279	86%	94%	85%	90%	94%
FL	89%	542	n/a	82%	92%	91%	n/a
MI	88%	397	n/a	90%	86%	88%	86%
WI	87%	638	n/a	87%	87%	90%	97%
NV	86%	343	n/a	83%	93%	87%	n/a

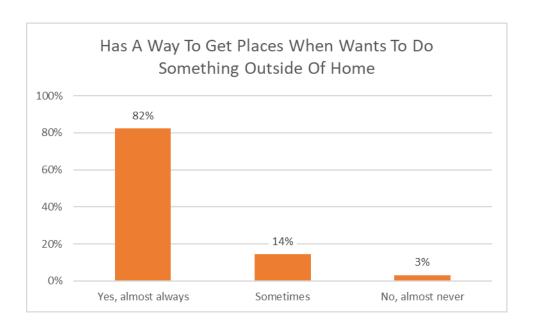


Table 2. Has a way to get places when wants to do something outside of home ('yes, almost always' responses only)

#### Significantly Above Weighted NCI Average

State	Average Within State	N	ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
TN	93%	315	n/a	96%	91%	93%	95%
MO	92%	274	n/a	92%	91%	96%	n/a
OK	92%	260	n/a	90%	97%	94%	n/a
KY	92%	264	n/a	93%	96%	92%	93%
IN	91%	499	n/a	n/a	90%	93%	n/a
KS	90%	258	n/a	86%	89%	95%	n/a
PA	89%	456	n/a	93%	87%	89%	n/a
AR	89%	385	n/a	88%	92%	84%	n/a
SD	88%	292	n/a	89%	84%	97%	n/a
VA	87%	499	n/a	91%	90%	80%	94%
MN	87%	1,560	86%	89%	89%	84%	87%

#### Within Weighted NCI Average

State	Average Within State	N	ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
UT	87%	223	n/a	81%	94%	90%	88%
ОН	86%	512	n/a	86%	85%	87%	n/a
СТ	86%	252	n/a	88%	84%	84%	n/a
WA	86%	290	n/a	77%	86%	86%	n/a
HI	85%	160	n/a	n/a	n/a	83%	84%
NC	85%	347	n/a	85%	69%	88%	80%
WY	84%	268	n/a	88%	85%	85%	n/a
SC	84%	472	n/a	84%	92%	81%	n/a
DE	84%	218	n/a	84%	n/a	88%	n/a
Weighted NCI Average	82%	14,567	72%	81%	83%	84%	83%
VT	82%	249	n/a	80%	76%	83%	83%
AZ	82%	269	n/a	67%	85%	84%	89%
CO	82%	466	n/a	73%	75%	85%	89%
FL	81%	531	n/a	73%	83%	85%	n/a
NV	80%	339	n/a	75%	88%	86%	n/a
GA	80%	307	n/a	85%	86%	75%	90%
RI	80%	267	n/a	82%	78%	74%	88%
MI	79%	391	n/a	79%	76%	82%	76%
NJ	79%	310	n/a	78%	80%	78%	n/a
OR	78%	275	n/a	78%	82%	78%	71%

#### Significantly Below Weighted NCI Average

State	Average Within State	N	ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
ME	76%	324	n/a	73%	73%	81%	77%
NY	74%	239	n/a	74%	n/a	n/a	n/a
AL	74%	339	n/a	84%	n/a	57%	n/a
TX	73%	1,261	66%	63%	71%	78%	80%
WI	71%	632	n/a	66%	71%	81%	81%
NE	66%	271	n/a	66%	60%	75%	53%
NH	57%	293	n/a	52%	61%	60%	55%



Table 3. Staff have right training to meet person's needs (only proxy respondents who were <u>not staff</u> were allowed for this question; 'yes' responses only)

#### Significantly Above Weighted NCI Average

State	Average Within State	N	ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
AL	97%	307	n/a	98%	n/a	97%	n/a
TN	97%	301	n/a	100%	94%	99%	95%
PA	96%	413	n/a	95%	96%	96%	n/a
KY	96%	294	n/a	93%	96%	99%	92%
AR	95%	446	n/a	99%	93%	96%	n/a
VT	95%	256	n/a	n/a	94%	95%	95%
OK	94%	250	n/a	93%	97%	94%	n/a
GA	94%	305	n/a	90%	96%	95%	n/a
SC	94%	441	n/a	93%	95%	94%	n/a

#### Within Weighted NCI Average

State	Average Within State	N	ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
DE	92%	164	n/a	88%	n/a	95%	n/a
MO	92%	248	n/a	88%	96%	90%	n/a
IN	92%	640	n/a	n/a	92%	92%	n/a
NC	92%	454	n/a	93%	97%	90%	n/a
FL	92%	670	n/a	87%	95%	92%	n/a
ME	91%	302	n/a	89%	94%	87%	92%
UT	91%	257	n/a	83%	96%	94%	n/a
WA	91%	310	n/a	87%	89%	92%	n/a
KS	90%	276	n/a	86%	95%	95%	n/a
СТ	90%	210	n/a	86%	92%	91%	n/a
Weighted NCI Average	89%	15,467	85%	88%	90%	90%	91%
ОН	89%	483	n/a	90%	87%	91%	n/a
MN	89%	1,545	90%	86%	90%	92%	95%
AZ	89%	304	n/a	88%	n/a	90%	96%
VA	88%	583	n/a	88%	91%	85%	98%
NJ	88%	305	n/a	86%	74%	92%	n/a
RI	87%	277	n/a	92%	92%	83%	85%
MI	87%	343	n/a	87%	88%	85%	n/a
SD	87%	225	n/a	85%	88%	92%	n/a
NE	87%	260	n/a	91%	84%	79%	91%
WY	86%	265	n/a	84%	87%	88%	n/a
TX	86%	1,687	87%	87%	88%	85%	85%
HI	85%	244	n/a	n/a	n/a	85%	83%
OR	84%	255	n/a	90%	83%	78%	91%
NY	83%	228	n/a	84%	n/a	n/a	n/a

#### Significantly Below Weighted NCI Average

State	Average Within State	N	ICF/IID. Nursing Facility and Other Institutional Settings	Community-based Group Residential Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
WI	85%	720	n/a	81%	86%	87%	91%
CO	83%	560	n/a	86%	83%	82%	88%
NV	83%	339	n/a	76%	89%	91%	n/a
NH	82%	300	n/a	82%	84%	78%	86%

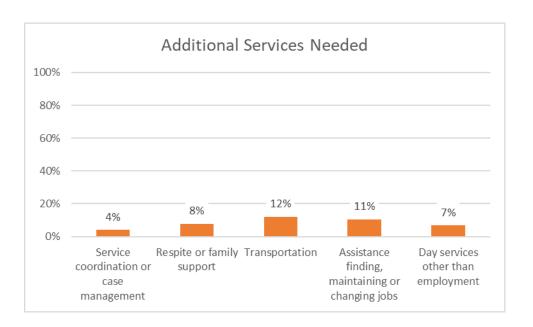


Table 4. Additional services needed (proxy respondents were allowed for this question)

Categories are not mutually exclusive

State	Service Coordination or Case Management	Respite or Family Support	Transportation	Assistance Finding, Maintaining or Changing Jobs	Day Services (Not Employment)	N
AL	0%	2%	6%	16%	2%	376
AZ	1%	5%	6%	6%	5%	399
AR	6%	5%	5%	6%	3%	503
СО	8%	19%	21%	16%	10%	607
СТ	7%	11%	11%	11%	8%	330
DE	23%	10%	19%	23%	9%	277
FL	1%	3%	5%	4%	3%	817
GA	0%	4%	2%	2%	1%	473
HI	2%	9%	5%	8%	5%	341
IN	0%	6%	5%	4%	3%	715
KS	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	381
KY	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	426
ME	1%	4%	14%	10%	3%	304
MI	9%	10%	19%	16%	12%	616
MN	4%	6%	13%	11%	6%	1,747
MO	1%	3%	5%	7%	3%	401
NE	0%	6%	25%	7%	2%	396
NV	5%	2%	18%	18%	5%	396
NH	4%	15%	18%	22%	6%	358
NJ	10%	15%	20%	12%	10%	500
NY	7%	5%	15%	17%	9%	352
NC	5%	15%	12%	12%	7%	620
ОН	4%	8%	15%	11%	6%	712
OK	3%	5%	5%	6%	5%	398
OR	11%	10%	21%	20%	16%	420
PA	4%	6%	9%	8%	6%	648
RI	5%	8%	13%	17%	7%	349
SC	4%	4%	11%	16%	2%	496
SD	1%	1%	6%	7%	2%	321
TN	0%	1%	2%	4%	2%	386
TX	3%	13%	11%	10%	7%	2,383
UT	1%	5%	6%	7%	3%	363
VT	9%	27%	21%	29%	18%	266
VA	2%	10%	8%	12%	7%	800
WA	5%	6%	11%	7%	14%	418
WI	5%	15%	32%	18%	13%	784
WY	2%	8%	21%	19%	11%	254
Weighted NCI Average	4%	8%	12%	11%	7%	20,333

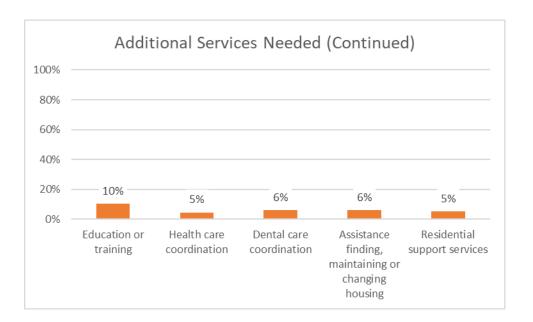


Table 5. Additional services needed (continued; proxy respondents were allowed for this question)

Categories are not mutually exclusive

State	Education or Training	Health Care Coordination	Dental Care Coordination	Assistance Finding, Maintaining or Changing Housing	Residential Support Services	N
AL	1%	2%	0%	9%	2%	376
AZ	8%	4%	6%	2%	3%	399
AR	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	503
CO	21%	11%	14%	7%	11%	607
CT	14%	7%	6%	8%	7%	330
DE	23%	11%	21%	15%	9%	277
FL	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	817
GA	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	473
HI	6%	5%	9%	4%	4%	341
IN	1%	0%	0%	1%	6%	715
KS	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	381
KY	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	426
ME	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	304
MI	12%	6%	10%	10%	11%	616
MN	10%	3%	5%	8%	7%	1,747
MO	4%	1%	3%	3%	1%	401
NE	7%	2%	1%	5%	8%	396
NV	18%	10%	12%	11%	2%	396
NH	23%	4%	7%	7%	3%	358
NJ	8%	7%	6%	11%	10%	500
NY	15%	6%	6%	11%	8%	352
NC	18%	5%	7%	6%	6%	620
ОН	14%	5%	6%	5%	6%	712
OK	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%	398
OR	20%	12%	13%	12%	6%	420
PA	8%	4%	5%	7%	5%	648
RI	18%	5%	4%	6%	3%	349
SC	13%	6%	8%	14%	3%	496
SD	7%	5%	4%	5%	2%	321
TN	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	386
TX	12%	7%	7%	5%	6%	2,383
UT	7%	2%	2%	2%	1%	363
VT	27%	9%	7%	9%	5%	266
VA	11%	6%	11%	5%	4%	800
WA	12%	3%	5%	6%	4%	418
WI	20%	7%	17%	10%	8%	784
WY	26%	7%	7%	10%	7%	254
Weighted NCI Average	10%	5%	6%	6%	5%	20,333

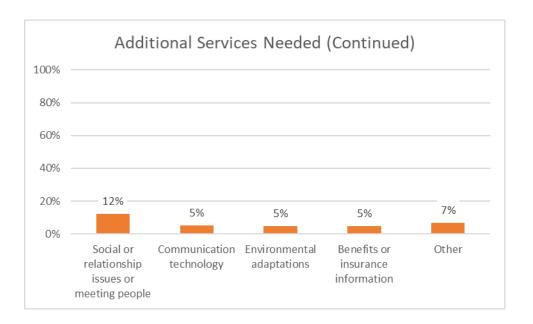


Table 6. Additional services needed (continued; proxy respondents were allowed for this question)

Categories are not mutually exclusive

State	Social or Relationships Issues or Meeting People	Communication Technology	Environmental Adaptations	Benefits and Insurance Information	Other	N
AL	6%	1%	1%	1%	3%	376
AZ	6%	5%	4%	4%	4%	399
AR	4%	3%	3%	4%	7%	503
СО	23%	8%	9%	10%	9%	607
СТ	14%	5%	4%	5%	5%	330
DE	22%	14%	8%	19%	16%	277
FL	4%	1%	1%	1%	6%	817
GA	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	473
HI	9%	5%	5%	7%	8%	341
IN	7%	2%	1%	1%	9%	715
KS	1%	1%	0%	1%	4%	381
KY	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	426
ME	6%	2%	2%	1%	3%	304
MI	16%	6%	5%	10%	11%	616
MN	12%	3%	2%	3%	6%	1,747
MO	5%	3%	2%	1%	3%	401
NE	11%	3%	2%	2%	7%	396
NV	22%	4%	1%	8%	4%	396
NH	25%	6%	6%	6%	24%	358
NJ	15%	5%	6%	4%	5%	500
NY	12%	8%	6%	6%	2%	352
NC	16%	10%	10%	5%	13%	620
ОН	14%	4%	5%	4%	5%	712
OK	5%	2%	2%	6%	12%	398
OR	27%	8%	8%	15%	15%	420
PA	11%	3%	3%	3%	5%	648
RI	16%	9%	5%	3%	5%	349
SC	19%	4%	1%	3%	2%	496
SD	5%	2%	1%	2%	2%	321
TN	9%	2%	3%	1%	8%	386
TX	11%	8%	8%	6%	13%	2,383
UT	8%	4%	4%	1%	2%	363
VT	24%	12%	8%	4%	6%	266
VA	13%	10%	7%	4%	9%	800
WA	21%	9%	5%	2%	8%	418
WI	19%	7%	10%	11%	5%	784
WY	26%	7%	10%	9%	9%	254
Weighted NCI Average	12%	5%	5%	5%	7%	20,333