

National Core Indicators[®] - Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities (NCI[®]-IDD)



National Report 2021-22

Choice and Decision-Making

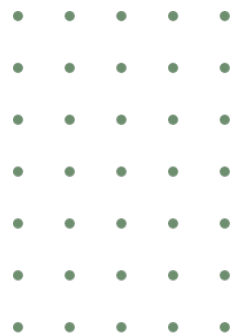


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Where do these data come from?

All information in this section comes directly from the person receiving services, or for some select questions, from a “proxy” respondent. A proxy respondent is someone who knows the person well (e.g., a family member), proxy respondents may not be a case manager/service coordinator. Items that allow for proxy respondents are noted in the table title. Read more about why we allow proxy respondents for select questions in the IPS in the Overview chapter of this report.

Items in this chapter are a part of the NCI-IDD Individuals Outcomes domain (or topic area) and comprise the “Choice and Decision-Making” subdomain (a specific area of concern within the domain). The Choice and Decision-Making subdomain includes items that help determine whether “People are supported to make everyday choices and life decisions. Support for decision-making includes necessary information and experiences”.

Read more about NCI-IDD domains and subdomains in the Overview chapter of this report.

What are “collapsed” data?

Many questions in the IPS allow respondents to answer a question with “middle” response like “maybe”, “sometimes” or “in-between”. The tables in this section present collapsed data. That means that two or more response options are grouped together if they are considered to reflect a positive outcome.

To see the breakout of responses for each option, please see Appendix C.

Scales

Scales are used to combine responses from multiple similar questions into one variable. In this way we can measure an overarching concept rather than specific elements of the concept. To create a scale, statistical tests are required to ensure that the multiple items share common properties. Scales were created using factor analysis.

Two Choice composite scale scores were produced by adding and averaging Choice items. The Life Decisions includes choice of: residence, work, day activity, staff, and roommates. The Everyday Choices scale includes choice of: daily schedule, how to spend money, and free time activities. Each scale’s reliability was assessed using Cronbach’s alpha. The scales had an adequate level of internal consistency and reliability. The Life Decision scale is risk adjusted.

What is weighting and why do we do it?

The NCI-IDD averages are “weighted” to reflect the states’ relative population and sample sizes. We created the weights using the state’s number of valid surveys and its total survey-eligible population. This way, a state that provides services to a larger number of people but uses a sample similar in size to other states has a greater influence on the overall NCI-IDD average (that is, its contribution is *proportional to its service population*). You can read more about this in the Methodology section of the Overview chapter.

The number of respondents (N) for each question is *not* weighted.

Presentation of state and weighted NCI-IDD averages

Averages

For the most part, the state outcomes are shown in descending order of percentage and are categorized as statistically significantly above the NCI-IDD Average, within the range of the NCI-IDD Average, or significantly below the NCI-IDD Average. Statistical significance is taken to be at or below the .01 level. For those states that fall within the NCI-IDD Average range, their 'always' or 'yes' response was not statistically different from the NCI-IDD Average. Other tables show the states listed in alphabetical order and are not tested for significance.

Tables that show significance also break out average results for each state by the type of residence: ICF/IID or other institutional settings, group residence, own home, parent/relative's home, foster or host home. Figure A on the following page shows, by state, the percentage of people surveyed in each residence type. Please note though that:

- Significance testing was not performed on the breakouts by residence
- The number of people in each residential setting is often too small to allow for valid state-to-state comparisons

- And in many cases, statistically valid conclusions cannot be drawn about differences in results between residence types

Still, we provide this information for states' internal purposes. It should not be used to compare one state with another.

To protect people's privacy, we do not show the data when 20 or fewer people from a state or residence type responded to a question (though their responses are included in the NCI-IDD average).

Important Note on Changes to the 2021-22 Survey Tool

NCI regularly updates survey tools to ensure the current set of indicators meet the needs of state systems and reflect current needs in the field. Survey changes are guided by state managers, people with disabilities, and other experts in the field. The 2021-22 survey tool reflected changes based on this guidance and additional survey testing. Throughout this report, notes indicate new questions and questions that were modified. Please note, any changes to the survey tool may affect comparison to previous years' data, therefore any cross-year comparison should be made with caution.

Figure A. Percentage of people surveyed in each residence type by state

State	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home	N
AR	0%	13%	39%	46%	1%	417
CO	0%	8%	13%	57%	22%	407
CT	1%	38%	17%	40%	4%	450
DE	0%	74%	3%	19%	5%	199
FL	0%	33%	19%	47%	0%	444
GA	0%	36%	9%	39%	15%	407
IL	0%	53%	7%	38%	2%	395
IN	32%	21%	11%	35%	1%	1078
KS	0%	49%	22%	28%	1%	385
KY	0%	25%	11%	37%	27%	406
MA	0%	60%	11%	19%	10%	400
MI	0%	43%	17%	37%	2%	657
MN	5%	48%	10%	33%	4%	401
MO	2%	22%	41%	32%	2%	402
NE	7%	28%	23%	27%	15%	413
NV	0%	50%	16%	27%	6%	404
NJ	0%	41%	11%	47%	1%	428
NY	0%	56%	8%	35%	1%	993
NC	12%	14%	7%	54%	13%	462
OH	11%	17%	30%	41%	1%	516
OK	0%	49%	18%	29%	4%	300
OR	0%	11%	4%	73%	12%	416
PA	6%	46%	10%	33%	5%	636
SC	1%	56%	12%	29%	2%	410
UT	6%	34%	10%	39%	12%	502
VA	0%	37%	7%	37%	18%	715
WI	2%	17%	30%	49%	2%	453
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	5%	36%	15%	38%	7%	Total: 13096

Table note: Institutional settings includes ICF/IID, Nursing Facilities, and other institutional settings

Who chose (or picked) the place where you live?

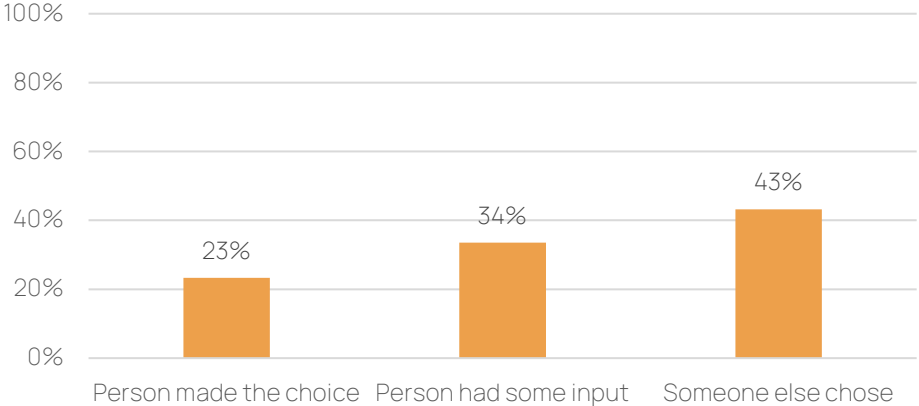


Table 1. Chose or had some input in choosing where they live *if not living in the family home*

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

Significantly Above Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
KY	91%	252	n/a	88%	98%	--	91%
CO	73%	160	n/a	67%	76%	--	74%
VA	72%	362	n/a	64%	85%	--	86%
GA	70%	229	n/a	61%	88%	--	81%
NE	69%	275	36%	61%	84%	--	77%
KS	69%	261	n/a	65%	78%	--	n/a
IL	68%	238	n/a	63%	93%	--	n/a
FL	68%	216	n/a	58%	84%	--	n/a

Within Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
UT	65%	229	25%	62%	91%	--	79%
AR	64%	204	n/a	44%	71%	--	n/a
MO	64%	253	n/a	57%	66%	--	n/a
OR	63%	100	n/a	50%	n/a	--	67%
NV	60%	277	n/a	52%	78%	--	79%
NC	59%	182	32%	62%	88%	--	63%
MN	59%	262	n/a	50%	89%	--	n/a
IN	58%	651	38%	75%	89%	--	n/a
MA	58%	290	n/a	50%	83%	--	73%
MI	57%	371	n/a	49%	77%	--	n/a
SC	57%	279	n/a	51%	85%	--	n/a
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	57%	7355	33%	50%	77%	--	72%
PA	54%	367	32%	48%	85%	--	67%
WI	53%	237	n/a	32%	75%	--	n/a
OH	52%	275	22%	55%	61%	--	n/a
CT	51%	228	n/a	41%	77%	--	n/a
DE	45%	216	n/a	41%	n/a	--	n/a

Significantly Below Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
OK	45%	194	n/a	45%	51%	--	n/a
NJ	42%	200	n/a	34%	78%	--	n/a
NY	40%	547	n/a	33%	91%	--	n/a

Did you choose (or pick) the people you live with (or did you choose to live by yourself)?

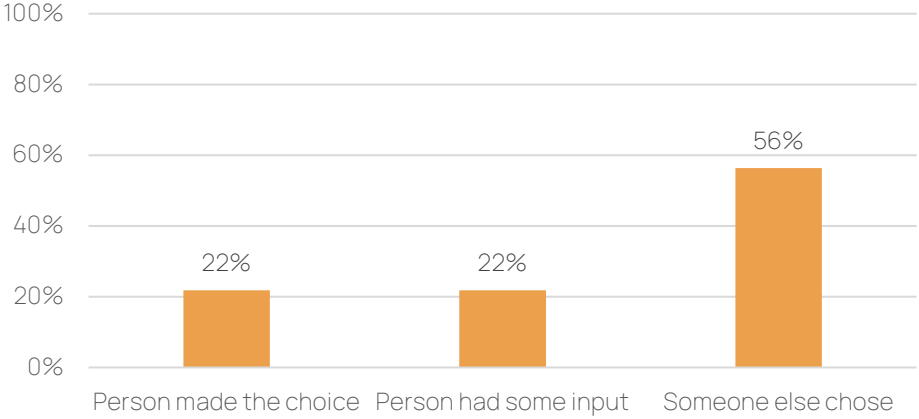


Table 2. Chose or had some input in choosing their housemates *if not living in the family home*, or chose to live alone

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

Significantly Above Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
MO	74%	255	n/a	69%	78%	--	n/a
NE	64%	273	32%	49%	91%	--	69%
CO	62%	162	n/a	48%	81%	--	58%
AR	58%	203	n/a	17%	73%	--	n/a
FL	57%	220	n/a	39%	88%	--	n/a
KS	53%	261	n/a	44%	74%	--	n/a
VA	53%	372	n/a	40%	91%	--	70%

Within Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
OK	53%	195	n/a	45%	79%	--	n/a
UT	52%	232	36%	41%	94%	--	64%
IL	52%	232	n/a	45%	92%	--	n/a
MI	50%	367	n/a	41%	79%	--	n/a
WI	49%	238	n/a	15%	84%	--	n/a
NC	48%	187	35%	45%	87%	--	48%
NV	48%	273	n/a	36%	84%	--	57%
OR	48%	92	n/a	39%	n/a	--	36%
GA	47%	229	n/a	35%	88%	--	53%
OH	45%	273	4%	37%	67%	--	n/a
PA	44%	362	31%	33%	94%	--	67%
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	44%	7384	20%	31%	80%	--	54%
KY	42%	248	n/a	34%	70%	--	37%
IN	41%	656	18%	53%	88%	--	n/a
MA	40%	298	n/a	25%	88%	--	78%

Significantly Below Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
MN	35%	262	n/a	24%	82%	--	n/a
CT	32%	222	n/a	19%	78%	--	n/a
NY	28%	577	n/a	19%	88%	--	n/a
DE	27%	226	n/a	19%	n/a	--	n/a
SC	26%	271	n/a	15%	79%	--	n/a
NJ	25%	198	n/a	14%	69%	--	n/a

Who decides your daily schedule (like when to get up, when to eat, when to go to sleep)?

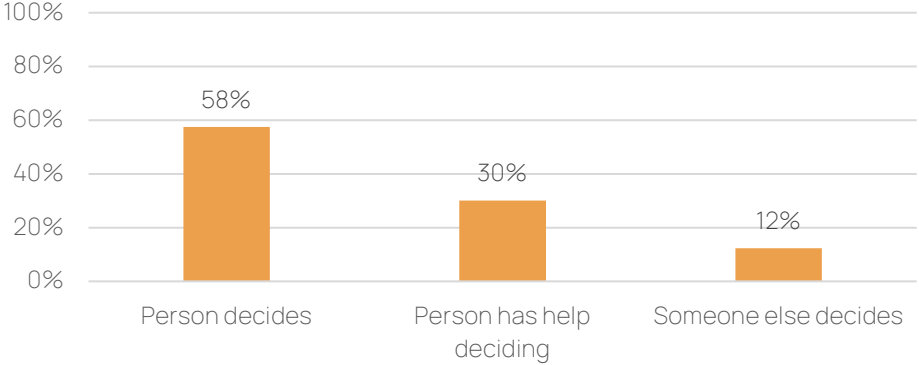


Table 3. Decides or has help deciding their daily schedule

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

Significantly Above Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
KY	98%	399	n/a	97%	98%	98%	99%
IL	96%	384	n/a	95%	100%	96%	n/a
GA	95%	402	n/a	93%	100%	96%	97%
PA	94%	653	89%	95%	100%	92%	90%
SC	94%	404	n/a	93%	98%	95%	n/a
MO	94%	400	n/a	92%	96%	91%	n/a
NE	93%	407	71%	94%	95%	96%	93%
FL	93%	443	n/a	89%	96%	94%	n/a
MI	92%	650	n/a	91%	99%	89%	n/a
MA	92%	396	n/a	90%	100%	90%	95%
KS	91%	388	n/a	91%	95%	91%	n/a

Within Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
NV	90%	396	n/a	89%	95%	90%	96%
MN	89%	410	85%	86%	98%	88%	n/a
OR	88%	409	n/a	88%	n/a	88%	83%
DE	88%	434	n/a	83%	n/a	76%	n/a
UT	88%	359	86%	89%	100%	82%	89%
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	88%	13099	81%	86%	96%	86%	89%
CO	87%	422	n/a	82%	92%	85%	91%
IN	87%	1025	78%	87%	98%	90%	n/a
VA	87%	708	n/a	87%	100%	82%	91%
CT	86%	436	n/a	80%	99%	88%	n/a
OH	85%	514	85%	87%	91%	80%	n/a

Significantly Below Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
NJ	82%	422	n/a	82%	93%	80%	n/a
NY	82%	973	n/a	79%	100%	82%	n/a
WI	82%	504	n/a	68%	95%	78%	n/a
AR	79%	405	n/a	80%	89%	70%	n/a
NC	77%	456	73%	69%	100%	78%	73%
OK	75%	300	n/a	70%	91%	74%	n/a

Who decides how you spend your free time?

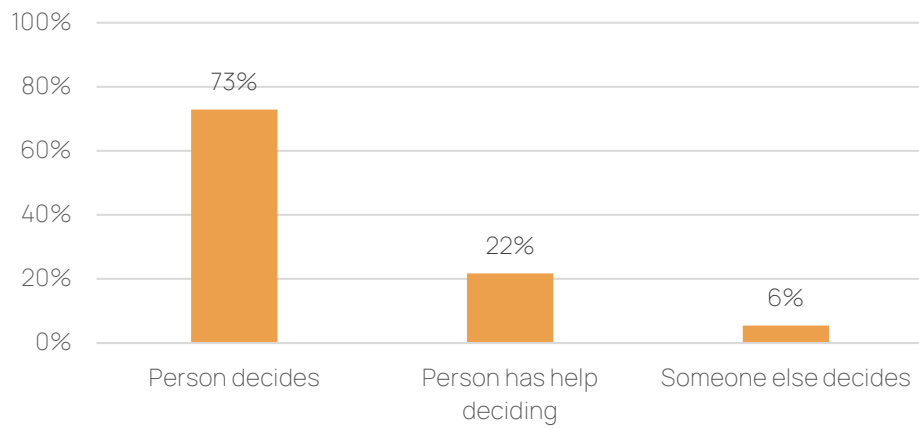


Table 4. Decides or has help deciding how to spend free time¹

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

Significantly Above Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
GA	100%	405	n/a	100%	100%	99%	100%
IL	98%	388	n/a	99%	96%	98%	n/a
KY	98%	400	n/a	97%	98%	99%	99%
NE	98%	400	100%	96%	100%	99%	97%
MO	98%	401	n/a	98%	98%	97%	n/a
MI	98%	649	n/a	98%	100%	96%	n/a
KS	98%	389	n/a	98%	99%	96%	n/a
SC	97%	402	n/a	96%	100%	100%	n/a
PA	97%	654	97%	98%	100%	95%	94%

Within Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
MA	95%	397	n/a	95%	100%	93%	100%
FL	95%	441	n/a	94%	96%	95%	n/a
IN	95%	1027	95%	93%	98%	95%	n/a
MN	95%	411	90%	96%	98%	92%	n/a
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	95%	13093	95%	95%	98%	93%	96%
VA	94%	709	n/a	96%	96%	91%	98%
OR	94%	405	n/a	90%	n/a	95%	94%
CT	94%	433	n/a	92%	100%	95%	n/a
NV	94%	398	n/a	94%	100%	90%	92%
CO	94%	423	n/a	97%	96%	92%	97%
OH	93%	506	96%	90%	95%	92%	n/a
NY	93%	970	n/a	92%	100%	93%	n/a
NJ	93%	419	n/a	96%	96%	88%	n/a
DE	92%	432	n/a	86%	n/a	92%	n/a
OK	92%	300	n/a	92%	94%	92%	n/a
UT	92%	357	100%	93%	100%	87%	91%
NC	91%	460	98%	94%	100%	87%	95%

Significantly Below Average

¹ This is asking about who chooses how the person spends their time when they are not working, attending a day program, or doing other regular daily activity with or without supports.

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
WI	90%	506	n/a	83%	98%	87%	n/a
AR	87%	411	n/a	95%	94%	77%	n/a

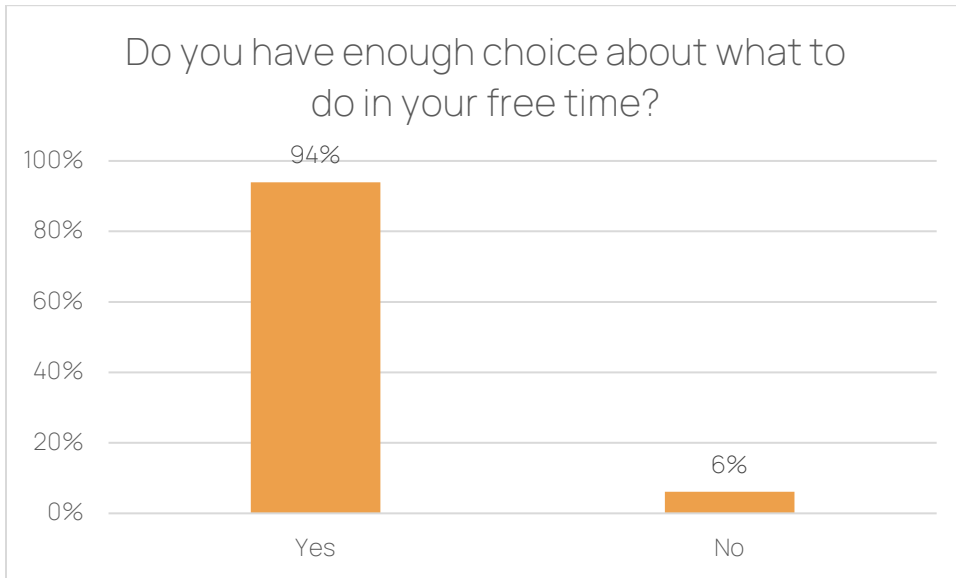


Table 5. Has enough choice about what to do in free time

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

Significantly Above Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
KS	99%	349	n/a	99%	100%	100%	n/a
IL	99%	378	n/a	97%	100%	100%	n/a
PA	98%	639	100%	99%	100%	97%	100%
KY	98%	387	n/a	100%	95%	99%	97%
GA	97%	399	n/a	95%	97%	99%	100%
MO	97%	395	n/a	98%	98%	94%	n/a
VA	96%	688	n/a	96%	96%	95%	97%

Within Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
IN	95%	995	97%	92%	92%	96%	n/a
CO	95%	415	n/a	100%	98%	94%	94%
UT	95%	334	86%	94%	100%	94%	100%
AR	95%	412	n/a	100%	94%	95%	n/a
MI	94%	636	n/a	93%	96%	95%	n/a
NV	94%	387	n/a	90%	100%	97%	96%
SC	94%	402	n/a	94%	96%	94%	n/a
FL	94%	432	n/a	88%	99%	97%	n/a
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	94%	12706	95%	93%	94%	94%	95%
NJ	94%	410	n/a	96%	89%	92%	n/a
CT	94%	423	n/a	94%	95%	93%	n/a
DE	93%	415	n/a	89%	n/a	97%	n/a
OH	93%	482	94%	89%	89%	96%	n/a
NC	93%	438	100%	89%	97%	91%	94%
OK	93%	295	n/a	91%	91%	95%	n/a
NE	93%	400	93%	85%	93%	97%	97%
MA	92%	375	n/a	90%	96%	94%	97%
NY	92%	933	n/a	92%	93%	90%	n/a
MN	91%	405	n/a	92%	95%	92%	n/a

Significantly Below Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
WI	90%	497	n/a	85%	90%	94%	n/a
OR	89%	385	n/a	95%	n/a	87%	93%

Who chose (or picked) the place you work?

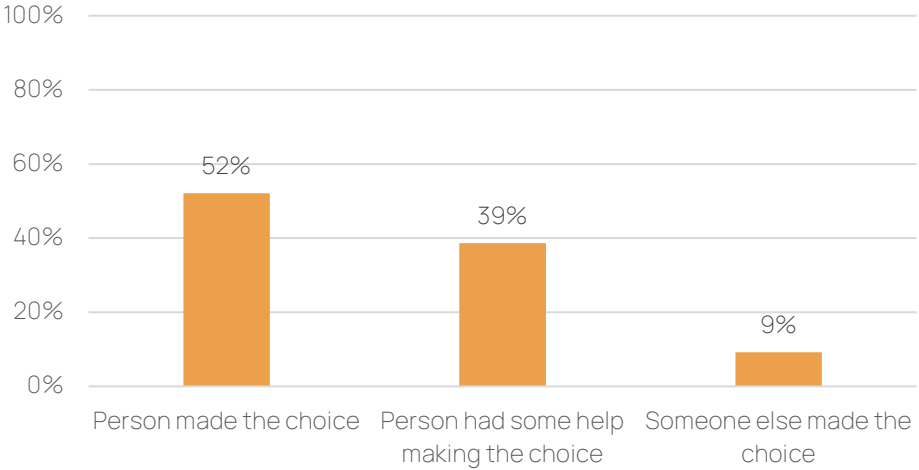


Table 6. Chose or had some help in choosing where they work (among those with a paid community job) ²

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

Significantly Above Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
AR	100%	27	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	100%	34	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
MI	98%	58	n/a	n/a	95%	100%	n/a
IN	97%	129	n/a	95%	100%	97%	n/a

Within Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
KS	97%	31	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
FL	95%	42	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%	n/a
NE	95%	148	n/a	82%	95%	100%	n/a
MO	94%	52	n/a	n/a	93%	n/a	n/a
IL	93%	44	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
NV	93%	44	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
PA	93%	86	n/a	96%	95%	92%	n/a
UT	93%	69	n/a	91%	n/a	90%	n/a
OH	92%	93	n/a	n/a	93%	91%	n/a
VA	92%	66	n/a	n/a	n/a	81%	n/a
MA	92%	71	n/a	n/a	n/a	95%	n/a
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	90%	1794	90%	85%	95%	90%	90%
CO	90%	92	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%	80%
OR	90%	77	n/a	n/a	n/a	87%	n/a
SC	89%	85	n/a	78%	93%	96%	n/a
GA	89%	44	n/a	n/a	n/a	81%	n/a
NC	86%	37	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	86%	88	n/a	n/a	93%	86%	n/a
NY	86%	73	n/a	83%	n/a	89%	n/a
NJ	86%	63	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%	n/a
DE	77%	30	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Significantly Below Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
CT	80%	118	n/a	62%	97%	82%	n/a

² Reported for those determined to have a paid community job based on Background Information section. MN did not have data related to employment.

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
OK	73%	93	n/a	71%	n/a	n/a	n/a

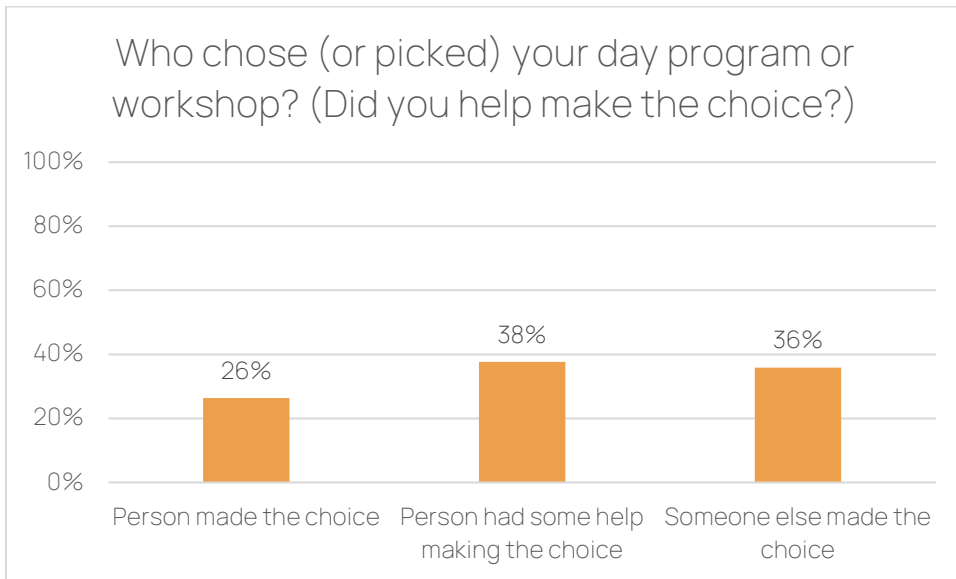


Table 7. Chose or had some input in choosing day program or workshop ³

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

Significantly Above Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
KY	89%	125	n/a	88%	n/a	90%	87%
FL	79%	148	n/a	78%	75%	82%	n/a
MI	79%	112	n/a	77%	n/a	76%	n/a
MO	78%	146	n/a	81%	85%	69%	n/a
IL	73%	197	n/a	70%	n/a	75%	n/a
KS	73%	249	n/a	69%	82%	75%	n/a
VA	72%	225	n/a	70%	n/a	70%	84%
GA	72%	245	n/a	65%	n/a	77%	76%

Within Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
UT	71%	153	88%	68%	n/a	50%	n/a
SC	70%	199	n/a	70%	n/a	66%	n/a
PA	69%	185	n/a	69%	n/a	70%	n/a
IN	68%	542	51%	79%	80%	86%	n/a
NV	67%	250	n/a	61%	77%	76%	n/a
NE	67%	300	n/a	51%	73%	86%	71%
CO	66%	221	n/a	43%	n/a	70%	62%
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	64%	4752	52%	59%	77%	67%	74%
OH	62%	191	n/a	57%	74%	64%	n/a
MA	62%	205	n/a	52%	n/a	76%	79%
CT	61%	181	n/a	56%	n/a	68%	n/a
NC	59%	158	n/a	53%	n/a	60%	60%
DE	58%	92	n/a	53%	n/a	n/a	n/a
WI	55%	20	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
AR	50%	78	n/a	n/a	57%	54%	n/a

Significantly Below Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
NJ	45%	216	n/a	33%	n/a	54%	n/a
NY	41%	262	n/a	39%	n/a	39%	n/a

³ Only includes those respondents determined to have a unpaid community activity, unpaid paid facility based activity or paid facility based activity in the Background Information section

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
OK	39%	51	n/a	42%	n/a	n/a	n/a

Table note: OR did not provide data on participation in workshop or day program

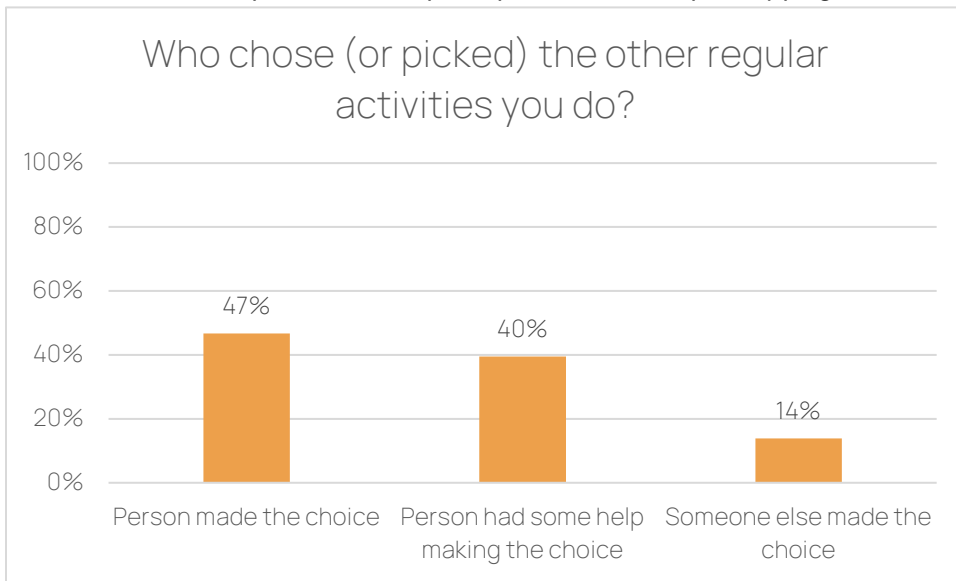


Table 8. Has input in choosing their regular day activities (in addition to or instead of a paid community job and/or day program/workshop)

New question in 2021-22; proxy respondents were allowed for this question

Significantly Above Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
KY	97%	312	n/a	99%	97%	97%	97%
GA	95%	299	n/a	94%	100%	97%	92%
FL	93%	257	n/a	91%	95%	93%	n/a
PA	91%	315	n/a	88%	100%	95%	n/a

Within Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
SC	91%	200	n/a	92%	100%	86%	n/a
MI	90%	302	n/a	91%	96%	86%	n/a
MN	90%	261	n/a	93%	95%	84%	n/a
IL	90%	210	n/a	87%	n/a	88%	n/a
MO	89%	245	n/a	89%	92%	86%	n/a
OR	89%	272	n/a	81%	n/a	90%	87%
NV	88%	176	n/a	91%	86%	87%	n/a
CO	87%	255	n/a	85%	97%	87%	83%
KS	87%	293	n/a	83%	92%	89%	n/a
DE	87%	169	n/a	82%	n/a	n/a	n/a
VA	87%	367	n/a	87%	90%	81%	97%
NE	87%	276	n/a	74%	92%	94%	85%
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	86%	7443	81%	84%	93%	86%	89%
MA	86%	236	n/a	83%	n/a	89%	89%
OH	86%	343	83%	84%	89%	84%	n/a
UT	85%	234	95%	82%	96%	86%	78%
NJ	85%	229	n/a	81%	100%	85%	n/a
IN	84%	506	78%	83%	96%	88%	n/a
CT	82%	262	n/a	81%	90%	83%	n/a
NC	82%	292	90%	81%	n/a	80%	80%
AR	82%	326	n/a	80%	89%	76%	n/a
OK	82%	137	n/a	81%	83%	80%	n/a

Significantly Below Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
WI	77%	233	n/a	66%	92%	76%	n/a
NY	75%	436	n/a	70%	84%	78%	n/a

Do you choose what you buy with your spending money?

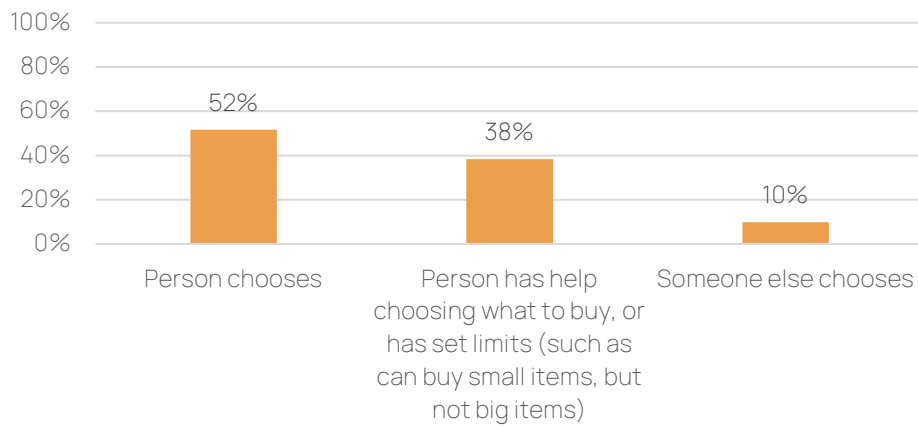


Table 9. Chooses or has help deciding what to buy or has set limits on what to buy with their spending money

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

Significantly Above Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
KY	98%	393	n/a	100%	100%	97%	97%
GA	97%	400	n/a	94%	100%	97%	98%
NE	96%	398	96%	92%	99%	97%	100%
PA	96%	645	91%	96%	100%	95%	93%
NV	96%	386	n/a	94%	98%	96%	96%
IL	95%	389	n/a	95%	100%	95%	n/a
MA	94%	389	n/a	93%	100%	93%	100%
SC	94%	406	n/a	96%	96%	91%	n/a
KS	94%	377	n/a	94%	99%	89%	n/a

Within Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
OR	93%	389	n/a	93%	n/a	93%	89%
MI	92%	638	n/a	92%	99%	89%	n/a
CT	92%	423	n/a	89%	100%	92%	n/a
VA	91%	698	n/a	91%	100%	88%	94%
UT	91%	344	86%	94%	97%	86%	91%
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	90%	12718	83%	89%	96%	89%	94%
FL	90%	430	n/a	88%	96%	90%	n/a
OH	89%	499	79%	94%	91%	89%	n/a
IN	89%	1013	87%	89%	97%	89%	n/a
MO	89%	393	n/a	89%	95%	82%	n/a
MN	89%	397	85%	89%	93%	87%	n/a
CO	88%	405	n/a	85%	98%	85%	91%
NC	88%	422	77%	95%	97%	88%	89%
DE	87%	425	n/a	79%	n/a	78%	n/a

Significantly Below Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
NY	85%	907	n/a	82%	95%	87%	n/a
WI	85%	464	n/a	67%	97%	84%	n/a
NJ	85%	402	n/a	84%	100%	81%	n/a
AR	84%	401	n/a	88%	91%	77%	n/a
OK	84%	285	n/a	86%	85%	83%	n/a

Do you choose (or pick) your staff?

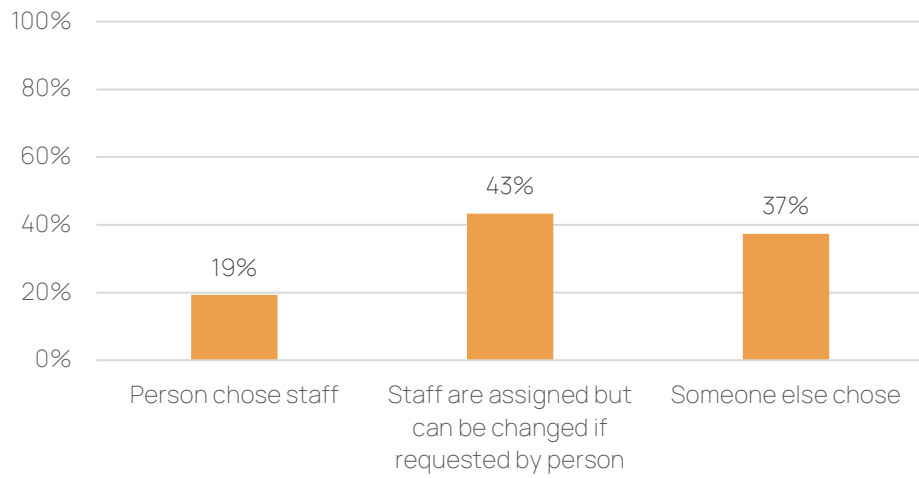


Table 10. Chose staff or were aware they could request to change staff

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

Significantly Above Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
GA	91%	394	n/a	92%	86%	93%	85%
FL	84%	387	n/a	77%	90%	90%	n/a
MO	83%	357	n/a	89%	88%	76%	n/a
CO	78%	349	n/a	82%	86%	77%	77%
UT	77%	334	100%	72%	94%	74%	73%
SC	73%	377	n/a	68%	83%	81%	n/a
NE	73%	407	62%	61%	85%	76%	76%
OH	70%	406	89%	54%	77%	64%	n/a
MI	69%	518	n/a	67%	74%	69%	n/a

Within Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
KS	68%	365	n/a	73%	72%	48%	n/a
IL	67%	340	n/a	62%	92%	70%	n/a
VA	67%	618	n/a	63%	76%	65%	76%
NV	66%	333	n/a	57%	83%	77%	70%
NC	65%	399	58%	71%	80%	64%	65%
MA	65%	367	n/a	60%	79%	67%	71%
OK	64%	259	n/a	67%	77%	50%	n/a
OR	63%	304	n/a	52%	n/a	68%	45%
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	63%	11237	55%	54%	78%	66%	62%
WI	62%	374	n/a	33%	83%	65%	n/a
IN	62%	935	33%	75%	81%	79%	n/a
AR	60%	369	n/a	54%	71%	51%	n/a
PA	59%	543	51%	51%	78%	63%	69%

Significantly Below Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
MN	55%	349	n/a	50%	58%	63%	n/a
DE	48%	292	n/a	40%	n/a	n/a	n/a
CT	48%	364	n/a	41%	67%	46%	n/a
NJ	46%	303	n/a	40%	65%	48%	n/a
NY	40%	800	n/a	32%	65%	50%	n/a
KY	33%	394	n/a	13%	42%	53%	20%

Can you change your case manager/service coordinator if you want to?

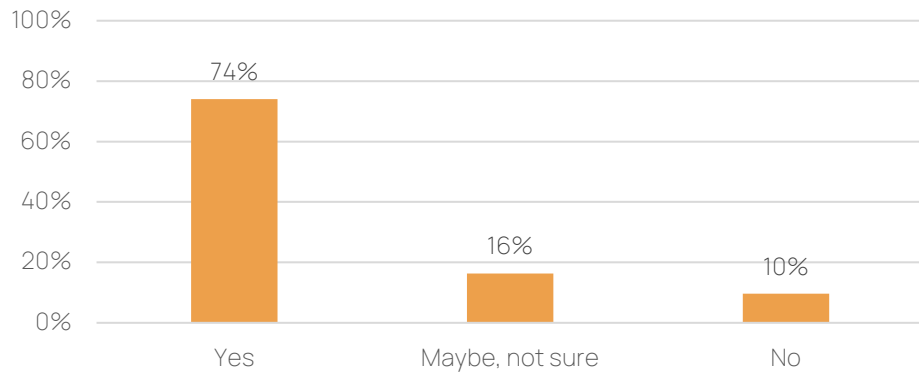


Table 11. Can change their case manager/service coordinator if wants to

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

Significantly Above Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
FL	93%	427	n/a	86%	96%	97%	n/a
KY	88%	392	n/a	92%	86%	84%	91%
SC	85%	380	n/a	83%	87%	86%	n/a
AR	85%	397	n/a	79%	86%	86%	n/a
UT	85%	324	55%	84%	91%	89%	86%
GA	84%	385	n/a	85%	78%	84%	88%
NJ	84%	390	n/a	76%	95%	88%	n/a
VA	82%	671	n/a	82%	79%	82%	83%
KS	82%	356	n/a	81%	85%	83%	n/a
OR	80%	357	n/a	76%	n/a	82%	74%
CO	80%	404	n/a	82%	83%	76%	83%

Within Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
IN	78%	957	69%	83%	89%	79%	n/a
PA	78%	548	n/a	77%	70%	78%	84%
WI	75%	478	n/a	70%	73%	78%	n/a
MO	75%	374	n/a	71%	74%	78%	n/a
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	74%	12049	67%	70%	75%	77%	80%
OK	74%	277	n/a	73%	74%	77%	n/a
OH	73%	467	79%	70%	71%	74%	n/a
NC	73%	405	33%	74%	68%	78%	82%
NV	71%	355	n/a	68%	82%	70%	70%
NE	71%	361	76%	74%	71%	69%	63%

Significantly Below Average

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
NY	67%	914	n/a	66%	68%	68%	n/a
IL	67%	351	n/a	66%	68%	69%	n/a
MN	64%	366	n/a	63%	47%	67%	n/a
MI	63%	635	n/a	58%	64%	67%	n/a
DE	62%	358	n/a	59%	n/a	82%	n/a
CT	54%	374	n/a	54%	49%	56%	n/a
MA	48%	346	n/a	44%	61%	48%	57%

Table 12. Life Decisions Scale⁴

Risk adjusted

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
MO	74%	403	n/a	75%	76%	73%	n/a
GA	74%	407	n/a	67%	74%	82%	72%
FL	74%	449	n/a	62%	80%	88%	n/a
UT	71%	504	76%	62%	89%	75%	71%
CO	71%	426	n/a	69%	78%	72%	70%
NE	70%	415	53%	61%	76%	77%	76%
VA	70%	715	n/a	63%	77%	73%	80%
KS	67%	394	n/a	64%	73%	65%	n/a
IL	67%	403	n/a	60%	85%	76%	n/a
MI	67%	659	n/a	63%	74%	82%	n/a
NC	65%	465	60%	58%	75%	73%	62%
KY	63%	408	n/a	56%	72%	74%	61%
AR	61%	419	n/a	38%	66%	61%	n/a
IN	60%	1065	41%	69%	80%	81%	n/a
OH	60%	520	45%	53%	68%	66%	n/a
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	59%	11712	47%	51%	74%	68%	68%
OK	58%	300	n/a	55%	73%	49%	n/a
PA	58%	671	59%	53%	78%	60%	70%
SC	58%	410	n/a	48%	75%	71%	n/a
NV	56%	406	n/a	46%	71%	72%	62%
MA	55%	403	n/a	47%	74%	65%	68%
CT	53%	446	n/a	44%	70%	60%	n/a
NJ	44%	431	n/a	35%	70%	53%	n/a
NY	40%	993	n/a	35%	72%	47%	n/a

⁴ The Life Decisions includes choice of: residence, work, day activity, staff, and roommates.

Table 13. Everyday Choices Scale⁵

State	Average within state	N	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home
KY	98%	405	n/a	97%	98%	98%	98%
GA	97%	407	n/a	96%	100%	97%	98%
IL	97%	396	n/a	96%	99%	96%	n/a
NE	96%	411	89%	94%	98%	97%	97%
PA	96%	677	93%	96%	100%	94%	93%
SC	95%	408	n/a	95%	98%	95%	n/a
KS	94%	390	n/a	94%	98%	92%	n/a
MA	94%	401	n/a	93%	100%	92%	98%
MI	94%	658	n/a	93%	99%	91%	n/a
MO	94%	402	n/a	93%	97%	90%	n/a
NV	93%	407	n/a	92%	98%	91%	95%
FL	92%	449	n/a	90%	96%	93%	n/a
OR	91%	411	n/a	90%	n/a	91%	89%
MN	91%	412	87%	91%	96%	89%	n/a
VA	91%	713	n/a	91%	99%	87%	94%
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	91%	13270	86%	90%	96%	89%	93%
CT	91%	445	n/a	86%	99%	91%	n/a
IN	90%	1045	87%	89%	98%	91%	n/a
UT	90%	363	90%	92%	99%	84%	90%
CO	90%	425	n/a	88%	95%	88%	92%
OH	89%	519	86%	90%	92%	87%	n/a
DE	89%	435	n/a	83%	n/a	82%	n/a
NY	86%	977	n/a	84%	98%	87%	n/a
NJ	86%	425	n/a	87%	96%	82%	n/a
NC	85%	464	83%	85%	99%	84%	86%
WI	85%	506	n/a	73%	96%	83%	n/a
OK	83%	300	n/a	82%	90%	82%	n/a
AR	83%	419	n/a	87%	92%	75%	n/a

⁵ The Everyday Choices scale includes choice of: daily schedule, how to spend money, and free time activities.



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May 2023

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