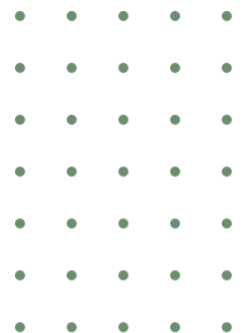


# National Core Indicators<sup>®</sup> - Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities (NCI<sup>®</sup>-IDD)



National Report 2021-22

## Community Participation



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## Where do these data come from?

All information in this section comes directly from the person receiving services, or for some select questions, from a “proxy” respondent. A proxy respondent is someone who knows the person well (e.g., a family member), proxy respondents may not be a case manager/service coordinator. Items that allow for proxy respondents are noted in the table title. Read more about why we allow proxy respondents for select questions in the IPS in the Overview chapter of this report.

Items in this chapter are a part of the NCI-IDD Individuals Outcomes domain (or topic area) and comprise the “Community Participation” subdomain (a specific area of concern within the domain). The Community Participation sub-domain includes items that help determine whether “People participate in activities in their communities”.

Read more about NCI-IDD domains and sub-domains in the Overview chapter of this report.

## What are “collapsed” data?

Many questions in the IPS allow respondents to answer a question with “middle” response like “maybe”, “sometimes” or “in-between”. The tables in this section present collapsed data. That means that two or more response options are grouped together if they are considered to reflect a positive outcome.

To see the breakout of responses for each option, please see Appendix C.

## Scales

Scales are used to combine responses from multiple similar questions into one variable. In this way we can measure an overarching concept rather than specific elements of the concept. To create a scale, statistical tests are required to ensure that the multiple items share common properties. Scales were created using factor analysis.

One Community Inclusion scale was produced by using data from four variables; variables related to shopping, errands, entertainment and eating out in

the community. Each scale’s reliability was assessed using Cronbach’s alpha. The scales had an adequate level of internal consistency and reliability.

## What is weighting and why do we do it?

The NCI-IDD averages are “weighted” to reflect the states’ relative population and sample sizes. We created the weights using the state’s number of valid surveys and its total survey-eligible population. This way, a state that provides services to a larger number of people but uses a sample similar in size to other states has a greater influence on the overall NCI-IDD average (that is, its contribution is *proportional to its service population*). You can read more about this in the Methodology section of the Overview chapter.

The number of respondents (N) for each question is not weighted.

## Presentation of state and weighted NCI-IDD averages

### *Averages*

For the most part, the state outcomes are shown in descending order of percentage and are categorized as statistically significantly above the NCI-IDD Average, within the range of the NCI-IDD Average, or significantly below the NCI-IDD Average. Statistical significance is taken to be at or below the .01 level. For those states that fall within the NCI-IDD Average range, their ‘always’ or ‘yes’ response was not statistically different from the NCI-IDD Average. Other tables show the states listed in alphabetical order and are not tested for significance.

Tables that show significance also break out average results for each state by the type of residence: ICF/IID or other institutional settings, group residence, own home, parent/relative’s home, foster or host home. Figure A on the following page shows, by state, the percentage of people surveyed in each residence type. Please note though that:

- Significance testing was not performed on the breakouts by residence
- The number of people in each residential setting is often too small to allow for valid state-to-state comparisons
- And in many cases, statistically valid conclusions cannot be drawn about differences in results between residence types

Still, we provide this information for states' internal purposes. It should not be used to compare one state with another.

To protect people's privacy, we do not show the data when 20 or fewer people from a state or residence type responded to a question (though their responses are included in the NCI-IDD average).

## **Important Note on Changes to the 2021-22 Survey Tool**

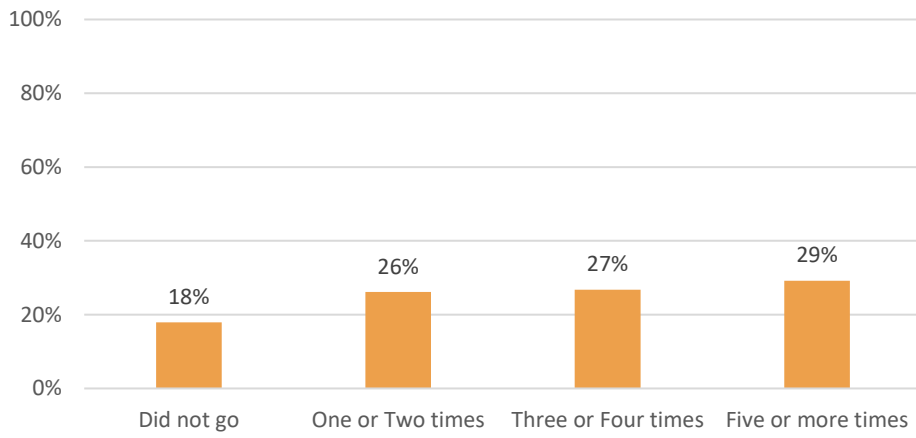
NCI regularly updates survey tools to ensure the current set of indicators meet the needs of state systems and reflect current needs in the field. Survey changes are guided by state managers, people with disabilities, and other experts in the field. The 2021-22 survey tool reflected changes based on this guidance and additional survey testing. Throughout this report, notes indicate new questions and questions that were modified. Please note, any changes to the survey tool may affect comparison to previous years' data, therefore any cross-year comparison should be made with caution.

Figure A. Percentage of people surveyed in each residence type by state

| State                           | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home | N               |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| AR                              | 0%                     | 13%  | 39%                   | 46%                         | 1%                    | 417             |
| CO                              | 0%                     | 8%   | 13%                   | 57%                         | 22%                   | 407             |
| CT                              | 1%                     | 38%  | 17%                   | 40%                         | 4%                    | 450             |
| DE                              | 0%                     | 74%  | 3%                    | 19%                         | 5%                    | 199             |
| FL                              | 0%                     | 33%  | 19%                   | 47%                         | 0%                    | 444             |
| GA                              | 0%                     | 36%  | 9%                    | 39%                         | 15%                   | 407             |
| IL                              | 0%                     | 53%  | 7%                    | 38%                         | 2%                    | 395             |
| IN                              | 32%                    | 21%  | 11%                   | 35%                         | 1%                    | 1078            |
| KS                              | 0%                     | 49%  | 22%                   | 28%                         | 1%                    | 385             |
| KY                              | 0%                     | 25%  | 11%                   | 37%                         | 27%                   | 406             |
| MA                              | 0%                     | 60%  | 11%                   | 19%                         | 10%                   | 400             |
| MI                              | 0%                     | 43%  | 17%                   | 37%                         | 2%                    | 657             |
| MN                              | 5%                     | 48%  | 10%                   | 33%                         | 4%                    | 401             |
| MO                              | 2%                     | 22%  | 41%                   | 32%                         | 2%                    | 402             |
| NE                              | 7%                     | 28%  | 23%                   | 27%                         | 15%                   | 413             |
| NV                              | 0%                     | 50%  | 16%                   | 27%                         | 6%                    | 404             |
| NJ                              | 0%                     | 41%  | 11%                   | 47%                         | 1%                    | 428             |
| NY                              | 0%                     | 56%  | 8%                    | 35%                         | 1%                    | 993             |
| NC                              | 12%                    | 14%  | 7%                    | 54%                         | 13%                   | 462             |
| OH                              | 11%                    | 17%  | 30%                   | 41%                         | 1%                    | 516             |
| OK                              | 0%                     | 49%  | 18%                   | 29%                         | 4%                    | 300             |
| OR                              | 0%                     | 11%  | 4%                    | 73%                         | 12%                   | 416             |
| PA                              | 6%                     | 46%  | 10%                   | 33%                         | 5%                    | 636             |
| SC                              | 1%                     | 56%  | 12%                   | 29%                         | 2%                    | 410             |
| UT                              | 6%                     | 34%  | 10%                   | 39%                         | 12%                   | 502             |
| VA                              | 0%                     | 37%  | 7%                    | 37%                         | 18%                   | 715             |
| WI                              | 2%                     | 17%  | 30%                   | 49%                         | 2%                    | 453             |
| <b>Weighted NCI-IDD Average</b> | 5%                     | 36%  | 15%                   | 38%                         | 7%                    | Total:<br>13096 |

Table note: Institutional settings includes ICF/IID, Nursing Facilities, and other institutional settings

### How many times did you go shopping in the past month? (Examples: groceries, clothing)



**Table 1. Went out shopping at least once in the past month**

*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

**Significantly Above Average**

| State | Average within state | N   | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|-------|----------------------|-----|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| OR    | 90%                  | 406 | n/a                    | 83%  | n/a                   | 90%                         | 91%                   |
| CO    | 89%                  | 418 | n/a                    | 65%  | 96%                   | 90%                         | 92%                   |
| MI    | 86%                  | 648 | n/a                    | 80%  | 92%                   | 90%                         | n/a                   |

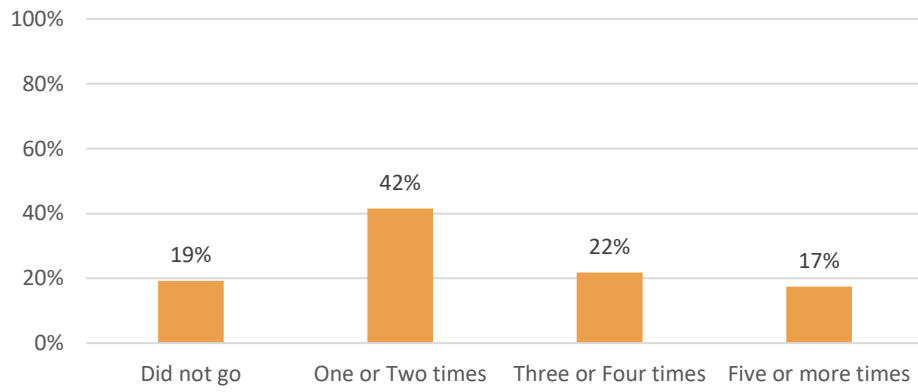
**Within Average**

| State                           | Average within state | N            | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| GA                              | 86%                  | 397          | n/a                    | 78%  | 97%                   | 89%                         | 94%                   |
| FL                              | 86%                  | 444          | n/a                    | 84%  | 94%                   | 85%                         | n/a                   |
| AR                              | 85%                  | 413          | n/a                    | 89%  | 92%                   | 79%                         | n/a                   |
| MN                              | 85%                  | 410          | n/a                    | 83%  | 86%                   | 88%                         | n/a                   |
| CT                              | 85%                  | 430          | n/a                    | 80%  | 95%                   | 86%                         | n/a                   |
| NY                              | 84%                  | 957          | n/a                    | 82%  | 96%                   | 86%                         | n/a                   |
| NV                              | 84%                  | 393          | n/a                    | 78%  | 92%                   | 86%                         | 96%                   |
| OK                              | 84%                  | 297          | n/a                    | 79%  | 92%                   | 88%                         | n/a                   |
| VA                              | 84%                  | 705          | n/a                    | 81%  | 90%                   | 83%                         | 88%                   |
| IL                              | 84%                  | 390          | n/a                    | 80%  | 96%                   | 86%                         | n/a                   |
| IN                              | 83%                  | 1046         | 73%                    | 86%  | 93%                   | 87%                         | n/a                   |
| PA                              | 83%                  | 656          | 38%                    | 82%  | 94%                   | 87%                         | 90%                   |
| MO                              | 82%                  | 401          | n/a                    | 71%  | 89%                   | 84%                         | n/a                   |
| <b>Weighted NCI-IDD Average</b> | <b>82%</b>           | <b>13056</b> | <b>58%</b>             | <b>78%</b>                                 | <b>90%</b>            | <b>85%</b>                  | <b>86%</b>            |
| NE                              | 81%                  | 403          | 62%                    | 81%  | 93%                   | 74%                         | 83%                   |
| NC                              | 80%                  | 454          | 32%                    | 83%  | 94%                   | 87%                         | 89%                   |
| DE                              | 80%                  | 430          | n/a                    | 71%  | n/a                   | 87%                         | n/a                   |
| MA                              | 80%                  | 383          | n/a                    | 75%  | 98%                   | 81%                         | 87%                   |
| WI                              | 79%                  | 505          | n/a                    | 62%  | 86%                   | 86%                         | n/a                   |
| SC                              | 79%                  | 401          | n/a                    | 73%  | 93%                   | 84%                         | n/a                   |
| OH                              | 77%                  | 508          | 52%                    | 73%  | 84%                   | 81%                         | n/a                   |
| UT                              | 76%                  | 357          | 11%                    | 79%  | 81%                   | 81%                         | 95%                   |

**Significantly Below Average**

| State | Average within state | N   | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|-------|----------------------|-----|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| NJ    | 75%                  | 426 | n/a                    | 63%  | 91%                   | 82%                         | n/a                   |
| KS    | 74%                  | 377 | n/a                    | 68%  | 82%                   | 76%                         | n/a                   |
| KY    | 67%                  | 401 | n/a                    | 63%  | 75%                   | 68%                         | 64%                   |

How many times did you go out on errands or appointments in the past month? (Examples: bank, post office, hairdressers or barber)





**Table 2. Went out on errands at least once in the past month**

*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

**Significantly Above Average**

| State | Average within state | N   | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|-------|----------------------|-----|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| OK    | 94%                  | 293 | n/a                    | 94%  | 92%                   | 95%                         | n/a                   |
| CO    | 90%                  | 420 | n/a                    | 85%  | 92%                   | 90%                         | 93%                   |
| PA    | 89%                  | 641 | 65%                    | 91%  | 95%                   | 90%                         | 93%                   |
| IL    | 87%                  | 394 | n/a                    | 85%  | 89%                   | 90%                         | n/a                   |
| MN    | 87%                  | 404 | n/a                    | 87%  | 95%                   | 81%                         | n/a                   |
| CT    | 87%                  | 424 | n/a                    | 83%  | 97%                   | 85%                         | n/a                   |
| OR    | 86%                  | 392 | n/a                    | 81%  | n/a                   | 85%                         | 91%                   |
| MA    | 86%                  | 377 | n/a                    | 83%  | 93%                   | 85%                         | 94%                   |
| VA    | 85%                  | 698 | n/a                    | 86%  | 88%                   | 83%                         | 86%                   |

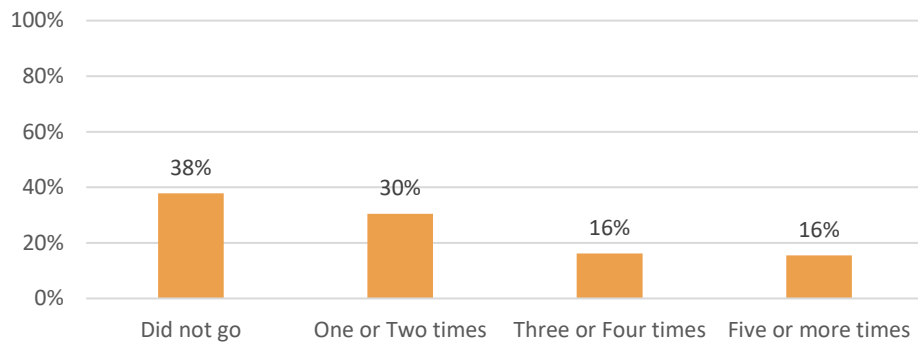
**Within Average**

| State                           | Average within state | N            | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| MI                              | 84%                  | 643          | n/a                    | 81%  | 86%                   | 87%                         | n/a                   |
| SC                              | 84%                  | 394          | n/a                    | 86%  | 80%                   | 82%                         | n/a                   |
| DE                              | 84%                  | 421          | n/a                    | 81%  | n/a                   | 79%                         | n/a                   |
| OH                              | 82%                  | 500          | 55%                    | 82%  | 85%                   | 86%                         | n/a                   |
| GA                              | 82%                  | 396          | n/a                    | 76%  | 83%                   | 83%                         | 90%                   |
| <b>Weighted NCI-IDD Average</b> | <b>81%</b>           | <b>12877</b> | <b>62%</b>             | <b>80%</b>                                 | <b>86%</b>            | <b>82%</b>                  | <b>83%</b>            |
| KS                              | 81%                  | 359          | n/a                    | 77%  | 82%                   | 84%                         | n/a                   |
| AR                              | 80%                  | 416          | n/a                    | 79%  | 86%                   | 75%                         | n/a                   |
| NC                              | 80%                  | 455          | 46%                    | 84%  | 88%                   | 84%                         | 89%                   |
| NV                              | 80%                  | 378          | n/a                    | 79%  | 84%                   | 77%                         | 87%                   |
| NJ                              | 79%                  | 422          | n/a                    | 76%  | 82%                   | 81%                         | n/a                   |
| FL                              | 77%                  | 439          | n/a                    | 76%  | 89%                   | 74%                         | n/a                   |
| MO                              | 77%                  | 392          | n/a                    | 61%  | 83%                   | 80%                         | n/a                   |

**Significantly Below Average**

| State | Average within state | N    | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|-------|----------------------|------|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| NY    | 77%                  | 942  | n/a                    | 75%  | 86%                   | 78%                         | n/a                   |
| WI    | 75%                  | 500  | n/a                    | 64%  | 79%                   | 80%                         | n/a                   |
| IN    | 75%                  | 1034 | 67%                    | 79%  | 86%                   | 77%                         | n/a                   |
| UT    | 75%                  | 348  | 86%                    | 64%  | 81%                   | 78%                         | 83%                   |
| NE    | 73%                  | 398  | 72%                    | 71%  | 84%                   | 64%                         | 78%                   |
| KY    | 46%                  | 397  | n/a                    | 36%  | 56%                   | 56%                         | 38%                   |

How many times did you go out for entertainment in the past month? (Examples: go to the movies or attend plays, concerts, sporting events, going out dancing)



**Table 3. Went out for entertainment at least once in the past month**

*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

**Significantly Above Average**

| State | Average within state | N   | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|-------|----------------------|-----|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| CO    | 81%                  | 420 | n/a                    | 70%  | 72%                   | 83%                         | 84%                   |
| KS    | 77%                  | 376 | n/a                    | 77%  | 73%                   | 79%                         | n/a                   |
| MN    | 73%                  | 408 | n/a                    | 69%  | 88%                   | 77%                         | n/a                   |
| GA    | 72%                  | 397 | n/a                    | 68%  | 80%                   | 74%                         | 74%                   |
| UT    | 71%                  | 356 | 21%                    | 74%  | 79%                   | 74%                         | 76%                   |
| IL    | 70%                  | 395 | n/a                    | 68%  | 61%                   | 76%                         | n/a                   |
| CT    | 70%                  | 427 | n/a                    | 75%  | 61%                   | 72%                         | n/a                   |
| MI    | 69%                  | 645 | n/a                    | 62%  | 65%                   | 78%                         | n/a                   |
| OH    | 68%                  | 506 | 53%                    | 67%  | 62%                   | 77%                         | n/a                   |

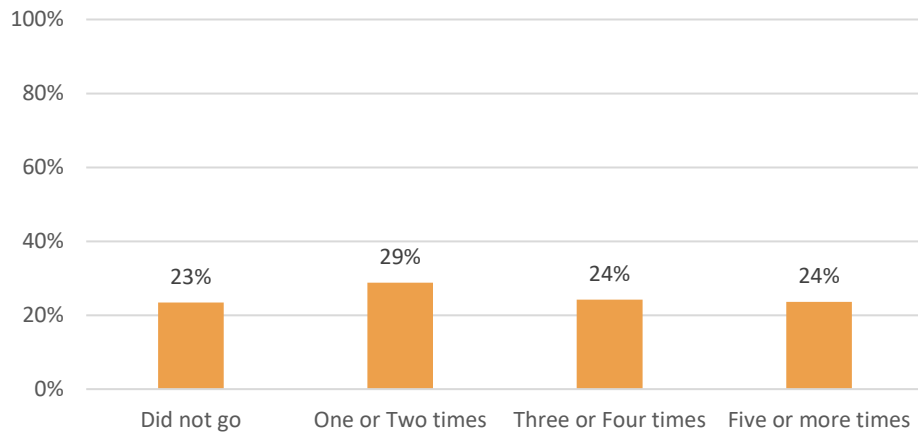
**Within Average**

| State                           | Average within state | N            | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| NV                              | 66%                  | 392          | n/a                    | 61%  | 70%                   | 71%                         | 75%                   |
| MO                              | 64%                  | 396          | n/a                    | 57%  | 62%                   | 69%                         | n/a                   |
| NC                              | 64%                  | 458          | 48%                    | 59%  | 65%                   | 68%                         | 67%                   |
| DE                              | 64%                  | 424          | n/a                    | 63%  | n/a                   | 63%                         | n/a                   |
| FL                              | 62%                  | 442          | n/a                    | 65%  | 69%                   | 58%                         | n/a                   |
| <b>Weighted NCI-IDD Average</b> | <b>62%</b>           | <b>12997</b> | <b>48%</b>             | <b>60%</b>                                 | <b>61%</b>            | <b>66%</b>                  | <b>64%</b>            |
| OR                              | 60%                  | 403          | n/a                    | 55%  | n/a                   | 59%                         | 67%                   |
| OK                              | 60%                  | 292          | n/a                    | 57%  | 67%                   | 61%                         | n/a                   |
| PA                              | 60%                  | 642          | 35%                    | 58%  | 63%                   | 65%                         | 74%                   |
| NY                              | 59%                  | 949          | n/a                    | 59%  | 53%                   | 59%                         | n/a                   |
| NE                              | 58%                  | 400          | 38%                    | 60%  | 67%                   | 49%                         | 67%                   |

**Significantly Below Average**

| State | Average within state | N    | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|-------|----------------------|------|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| IN    | 57%                  | 1042 | 47%                    | 56%  | 62%                   | 67%                         | n/a                   |
| VA    | 56%                  | 703  | n/a                    | 56%  | 59%                   | 52%                         | 62%                   |
| MA    | 55%                  | 384  | n/a                    | 48%  | 66%                   | 77%                         | 47%                   |
| NJ    | 55%                  | 420  | n/a                    | 50%  | 53%                   | 60%                         | n/a                   |
| WI    | 54%                  | 501  | n/a                    | 50%  | 48%                   | 62%                         | n/a                   |
| AR    | 48%                  | 413  | n/a                    | 40%  | 50%                   | 48%                         | n/a                   |
| SC    | 48%                  | 403  | n/a                    | 50%  | 43%                   | 46%                         | n/a                   |
| KY    | 47%                  | 403  | n/a                    | 36%  | 47%                   | 56%                         | 44%                   |

### How many times did you go to a restaurant or coffee shop in the past month?



**Table 4. Went out to a restaurant or coffee shop at least once in the past month**

*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

**Significantly Above Average**

| State | Average within state | N    | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|-------|----------------------|------|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| CO    | 87%                  | 417  | n/a                    | 73%  | 88%                   | 89%                         | 86%                   |
| GA    | 85%                  | 402  | n/a                    | 80%  | 86%                   | 88%                         | 89%                   |
| NE    | 84%                  | 407  | 54%                    | 85%  | 85%                   | 85%                         | 90%                   |
| CT    | 83%                  | 425  | n/a                    | 79%  | 93%                   | 83%                         | n/a                   |
| MI    | 81%                  | 649  | n/a                    | 76%  | 83%                   | 85%                         | n/a                   |
| IN    | 80%                  | 1042 | 70%                    | 86%  | 90%                   | 83%                         | n/a                   |

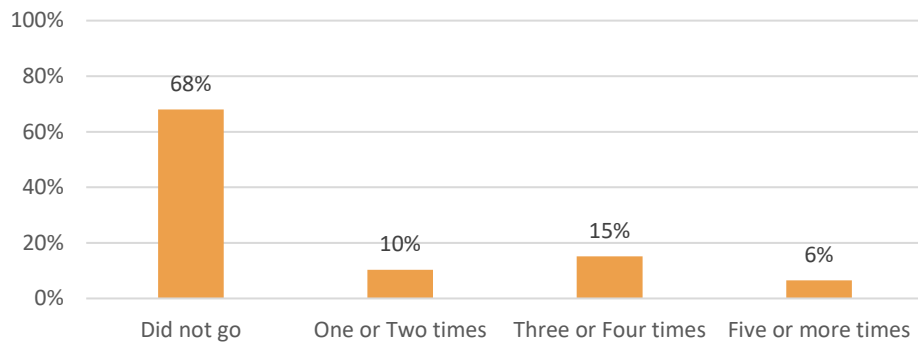
**Within Average**

| State                           | Average within state | N            | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| MO                              | 81%                  | 399          | n/a                    | 76%  | 81%                   | 83%                         | n/a                   |
| MN                              | 80%                  | 406          | n/a                    | 77%  | 88%                   | 83%                         | n/a                   |
| SC                              | 80%                  | 403          | n/a                    | 79%  | 81%                   | 81%                         | n/a                   |
| FL                              | 79%                  | 444          | n/a                    | 79%  | 84%                   | 78%                         | n/a                   |
| IL                              | 79%                  | 391          | n/a                    | 76%  | 86%                   | 83%                         | n/a                   |
| AR                              | 79%                  | 411          | n/a                    | 84%  | 84%                   | 72%                         | n/a                   |
| NY                              | 78%                  | 960          | n/a                    | 76%  | 88%                   | 79%                         | n/a                   |
| MA                              | 77%                  | 385          | n/a                    | 73%  | 86%                   | 83%                         | 87%                   |
| KS                              | 77%                  | 380          | n/a                    | 78%  | 76%                   | 77%                         | n/a                   |
| <b>Weighted NCI-IDD Average</b> | <b>77%</b>           | <b>13040</b> | <b>55%</b>             | <b>75%</b>                                 | <b>81%</b>            | <b>78%</b>                  | <b>82%</b>            |
| DE                              | 76%                  | 428          | n/a                    | 69%  | n/a                   | 87%                         | n/a                   |
| OH                              | 75%                  | 511          | 53%                    | 80%  | 77%                   | 78%                         | n/a                   |
| NV                              | 75%                  | 388          | n/a                    | 69%  | 83%                   | 81%                         | 79%                   |
| KY                              | 75%                  | 400          | n/a                    | 71%  | 70%                   | 79%                         | 75%                   |
| OK                              | 75%                  | 293          | n/a                    | 69%  | 79%                   | 80%                         | n/a                   |
| PA                              | 74%                  | 652          | 39%                    | 75%  | 78%                   | 74%                         | 84%                   |
| NC                              | 74%                  | 455          | 27%                    | 79%  | 91%                   | 78%                         | 84%                   |
| VA                              | 73%                  | 701          | n/a                    | 68%  | 72%                   | 74%                         | 82%                   |
| UT                              | 72%                  | 360          | 14%                    | 81%  | 74%                   | 71%                         | 84%                   |

**Significantly Below Average**

| State | Average within state | N   | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|-------|----------------------|-----|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| NJ    | 71%                  | 424 | n/a                    | 66%  | 76%                   | 73%                         | n/a                   |
| WI    | 68%                  | 501 | n/a                    | 60%  | 71%                   | 75%                         | n/a                   |
| OR    | 66%                  | 406 | n/a                    | 52%  | n/a                   | 67%                         | 66%                   |

How many times did you go out to a religious service or spiritual practice in the past month?  
(Examples: church, synagogue, study, or other place of worship)



**Table 5. Went out to religious service or spiritual practice at least once in the past month**

*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

**Significantly Above Average**

| State | Average within state | N   | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|-------|----------------------|-----|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| GA    | 52%                  | 383 | n/a                    | 33%  | 57%                   | 69%                         | 55%                   |
| NC    | 52%                  | 460 | 32%                    | 50%  | 45%                   | 56%                         | 56%                   |
| NE    | 47%                  | 412 | 66%                    | 40%  | 49%                   | 48%                         | 47%                   |
| SC    | 44%                  | 389 | n/a                    | 36%  | 48%                   | 56%                         | n/a                   |
| AR    | 42%                  | 409 | n/a                    | 42%  | 42%                   | 42%                         | n/a                   |
| IL    | 41%                  | 390 | n/a                    | 31%  | 52%                   | 52%                         | n/a                   |
| CO    | 40%                  | 416 | n/a                    | 16%  | 50%                   | 42%                         | 44%                   |

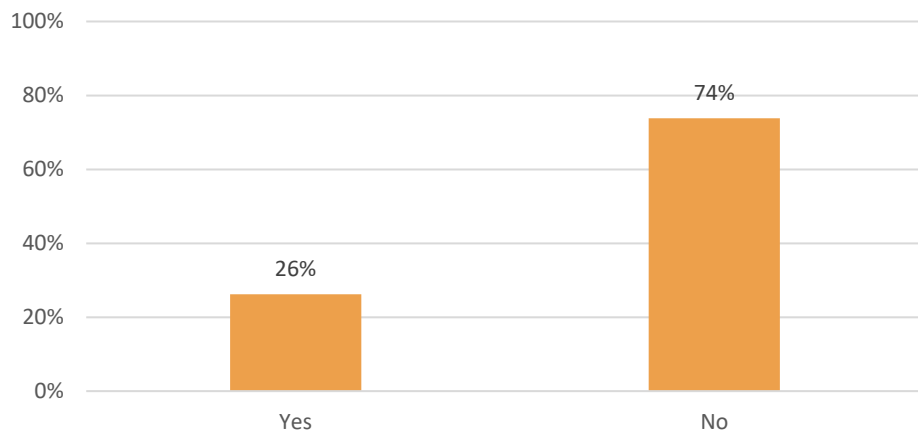
**Within Average**

| State                           | Average within state | N            | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| OK                              | 36%                  | 297          | n/a                    | 30%  | 38%                   | 42%                         | n/a                   |
| IN                              | 36%                  | 1033         | 24%                    | 35%  | 35%                   | 47%                         | n/a                   |
| MN                              | 35%                  | 403          | 30%                    | 25%  | 49%                   | 48%                         | n/a                   |
| MO                              | 35%                  | 396          | n/a                    | 28%  | 31%                   | 45%                         | n/a                   |
| KS                              | 34%                  | 384          | n/a                    | 25%  | 40%                   | 46%                         | n/a                   |
| VA                              | 32%                  | 706          | n/a                    | 23%  | 28%                   | 37%                         | 42%                   |
| OR                              | 32%                  | 407          | n/a                    | 16%  | n/a                   | 34%                         | 38%                   |
| UT                              | 32%                  | 353          | 0%                     | 17%  | 36%                   | 47%                         | 52%                   |
| DE                              | 32%                  | 426          | n/a                    | 23%  | n/a                   | 45%                         | n/a                   |
| <b>Weighted NCI-IDD Average</b> | <b>32%</b>           | <b>12979</b> | <b>25%</b>             | <b>24%</b>                                 | <b>33%</b>            | <b>39%</b>                  | <b>39%</b>            |
| FL                              | 32%                  | 438          | n/a                    | 29%  | 37%                   | 30%                         | n/a                   |
| WI                              | 30%                  | 502          | n/a                    | 16%  | 33%                   | 34%                         | n/a                   |
| PA                              | 29%                  | 641          | 15%                    | 23%  | 28%                   | 36%                         | 38%                   |
| MI                              | 29%                  | 650          | n/a                    | 25%  | 32%                   | 31%                         | n/a                   |
| OH                              | 28%                  | 513          | 22%                    | 18%  | 29%                   | 35%                         | n/a                   |
| NV                              | 28%                  | 392          | n/a                    | 27%  | 22%                   | 33%                         | 33%                   |

**Significantly Below Average**

| State | Average within state | N   | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|-------|----------------------|-----|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| NY    | 27%                  | 957 | n/a                    | 19%  | 28%                   | 39%                         | n/a                   |
| NJ    | 24%                  | 421 | n/a                    | 14%  | 37%                   | 30%                         | n/a                   |
| CT    | 23%                  | 429 | n/a                    | 19%  | 16%                   | 28%                         | n/a                   |
| KY    | 22%                  | 387 | n/a                    | 9%   | 17%                   | 35%                         | 16%                   |
| MA    | 18%                  | 385 | n/a                    | 17%  | 12%                   | 21%                         | 28%                   |

Are you a part of any groups, organizations, or communities?





**Table 6. Takes part in groups, organizations or communities (in-person or virtually)**

Question changed from previous years; proxy respondents were allowed for this question

**Significantly Above Average**

| State | Average within state | N   | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|-------|----------------------|-----|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| CO    | 43%                  | 421 | n/a                    | 33%  | 37%                   | 47%                         | 40%                   |
| MN    | 42%                  | 410 | n/a                    | 38%  | 46%                   | 50%                         | n/a                   |
| NE    | 36%                  | 405 | 7%                     | 34%  | 43%                   | 41%                         | 31%                   |

**Within Average**

| State                           | Average within state | N            | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| NC                              | 31%                  | 451          | 19%                    | 29%  | 47%                   | 34%                         | 25%                   |
| CT                              | 31%                  | 420          | n/a                    | 37%  | 36%                   | 25%                         | n/a                   |
| IL                              | 31%                  | 383          | n/a                    | 24%  | 43%                   | 36%                         | n/a                   |
| WI                              | 30%                  | 505          | n/a                    | 18%  | 25%                   | 38%                         | n/a                   |
| FL                              | 29%                  | 442          | n/a                    | 24%  | 42%                   | 28%                         | n/a                   |
| DE                              | 28%                  | 425          | n/a                    | 26%  | n/a                   | 29%                         | n/a                   |
| MO                              | 27%                  | 394          | n/a                    | 22%  | 25%                   | 35%                         | n/a                   |
| NJ                              | 27%                  | 416          | n/a                    | 13%  | 24%                   | 39%                         | n/a                   |
| OR                              | 27%                  | 400          | n/a                    | 21%  | n/a                   | 27%                         | 28%                   |
| <b>Weighted NCI-IDD Average</b> | <b>26%</b>           | <b>12969</b> | <b>17%</b>             | <b>20%</b>                                 | <b>26%</b>            | <b>32%</b>                  | <b>23%</b>            |
| PA                              | 26%                  | 640          | 21%                    | 22%  | 26%                   | 32%                         | 20%                   |
| MA                              | 25%                  | 385          | n/a                    | 22%  | 22%                   | 31%                         | 33%                   |
| VA                              | 25%                  | 700          | n/a                    | 16%  | 30%                   | 31%                         | 27%                   |
| SC                              | 24%                  | 395          | n/a                    | 20%  | 26%                   | 34%                         | n/a                   |
| IN                              | 24%                  | 1021         | 22%                    | 19%  | 21%                   | 30%                         | n/a                   |
| NY                              | 23%                  | 964          | n/a                    | 17%  | 31%                   | 32%                         | n/a                   |
| OH                              | 23%                  | 512          | 7%                     | 19%  | 18%                   | 32%                         | n/a                   |
| OK                              | 22%                  | 296          | n/a                    | 17%  | 19%                   | 31%                         | n/a                   |
| KS                              | 21%                  | 379          | n/a                    | 19%  | 28%                   | 20%                         | n/a                   |
| NV                              | 21%                  | 386          | n/a                    | 17%  | 28%                   | 25%                         | 13%                   |

**Significantly Below Average**

| State | Average within state | N   | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|-------|----------------------|-----|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| MI    | 20%                  | 652 | n/a                    | 15%  | 16%                   | 28%                         | n/a                   |
| AR    | 20%                  | 412 | n/a                    | 16%  | 24%                   | 16%                         | n/a                   |
| UT    | 19%                  | 356 | 14%                    | 18%  | 15%                   | 21%                         | 22%                   |
| GA    | 17%                  | 399 | n/a                    | 11%  | 19%                   | 22%                         | 15%                   |
| KY    | 10%                  | 400 | n/a                    | 4%   | 7%                    | 17%                         | 5%                    |

Are there people who do not have disabilities who are also members of [the groups, organizations, or communities the person takes part in]?

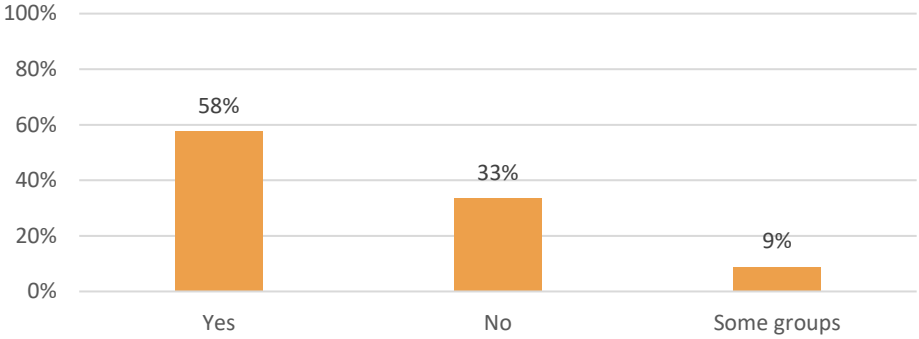


Table 7. The groups, organizations or communities takes part in include people without disabilities

**Significantly Above Average**

| State | Average within state | N   | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|-------|----------------------|-----|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| KS    | 77%                  | 78  | n/a                    | 61%  | 100%                  | n/a                         | n/a                   |
| OR    | 71%                  | 97  | n/a                    | n/a  | n/a                   | 74%                         | n/a                   |
| VA    | 68%                  | 169 | n/a                    | 73%  | n/a                   | 70%                         | 62%                   |

**Within Average**

| State                           | Average within state | N           | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| KY                              | 74%                  | 39          | n/a                    | n/a  | n/a                   | 80%                         | n/a                   |
| AR                              | 65%                  | 74          | n/a                    | n/a  | 64%                   | 75%                         | n/a                   |
| PA                              | 64%                  | 131         | n/a                    | 70%  | n/a                   | 56%                         | n/a                   |
| GA                              | 64%                  | 64          | n/a                    | n/a  | n/a                   | 75%                         | n/a                   |
| IL                              | 64%                  | 108         | n/a                    | 56%  | n/a                   | 63%                         | n/a                   |
| NC                              | 64%                  | 132         | n/a                    | n/a  | n/a                   | 65%                         | n/a                   |
| DE                              | 62%                  | 111         | n/a                    | 74%  | n/a                   | n/a                         | n/a                   |
| NY                              | 62%                  | 209         | n/a                    | 57%  | 61%                   | 64%                         | n/a                   |
| MI                              | 61%                  | 119         | n/a                    | 41%  | n/a                   | 71%                         | n/a                   |
| OH                              | 61%                  | 111         | n/a                    | n/a  | 56%                   | 64%                         | n/a                   |
| IN                              | 61%                  | 234         | 43%                    | 51%  | 70%                   | 74%                         | n/a                   |
| MA                              | 61%                  | 89          | n/a                    | 60%  | n/a                   | n/a                         | n/a                   |
| OK                              | 60%                  | 62          | n/a                    | 46%  | n/a                   | 70%                         | n/a                   |
| UT                              | 58%                  | 67          | n/a                    | 64%  | n/a                   | 56%                         | n/a                   |
| <b>Weighted NCI-IDD Average</b> | <b>58%</b>           | <b>3138</b> | <b>46%</b>             | <b>50%</b>                                 | <b>60%</b>            | <b>62%</b>                  | <b>63%</b>            |
| CO                              | 55%                  | 176         | n/a                    | n/a  | n/a                   | 58%                         | 50%                   |
| NV                              | 53%                  | 75          | n/a                    | 43%  | n/a                   | 46%                         | n/a                   |
| NJ                              | 52%                  | 103         | n/a                    | 35%  | n/a                   | 58%                         | n/a                   |
| WI                              | 52%                  | 147         | n/a                    | n/a  | 55%                   | 49%                         | n/a                   |
| MO                              | 51%                  | 101         | n/a                    | n/a  | 42%                   | 64%                         | n/a                   |
| FL                              | 49%                  | 122         | n/a                    | 45%  | 55%                   | 51%                         | n/a                   |
| CT                              | 48%                  | 123         | n/a                    | 41%  | 42%                   | 59%                         | n/a                   |

**Significantly Below Average**

| State | Average within state | N   | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|-------|----------------------|-----|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| MN    | 44%                  | 167 | n/a                    | 37%  | n/a                   | 52%                         | n/a                   |
| SC    | 42%                  | 93  | n/a                    | 23%  | n/a                   | 63%                         | n/a                   |
| NE    | 37%                  | 137 | n/a                    | 18%  | 59%                   | 33%                         | n/a                   |

**Table 8. Community Inclusion Scale**

Risk adjusted. For more information on this scale, see the beginning of this chapter. Some states are not included due to variation in availability of data for risk adjustment.

| State                           | Average within state | N            | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| AR                              | 73%                  | 419          | n/a                    | 72%  | 76%                   | 70%                         | n/a                   |
| CO                              | 86%                  | 426          | n/a                    | 77%  | 84%                   | 87%                         | 90%                   |
| CT                              | 80%                  | 446          | n/a                    | 82%  | 83%                   | 77%                         | n/a                   |
| FL                              | 75%                  | 449          | n/a                    | 75%  | 80%                   | 73%                         | n/a                   |
| GA                              | 80%                  | 407          | n/a                    | 77%  | 83%                   | 81%                         | 84%                   |
| IL                              | 79%                  | 403          | n/a                    | 77%  | 79%                   | 82%                         | n/a                   |
| IN                              | 73%                  | 1065         | 68%                    | 77%  | 79%                   | 75%                         | n/a                   |
| KS                              | 77%                  | 394          | n/a                    | 75%  | 76%                   | 80%                         | n/a                   |
| KY                              | 60%                  | 408          | n/a                    | 53%  | 63%                   | 65%                         | 56%                   |
| MA                              | 74%                  | 403          | n/a                    | 71%  | 81%                   | 78%                         | 76%                   |
| MI                              | 82%                  | 659          | n/a                    | 81%  | 80%                   | 84%                         | n/a                   |
| MO                              | 76%                  | 403          | n/a                    | 70%  | 78%                   | 78%                         | n/a                   |
| NE                              | 72%                  | 415          | 62%                    | 77%  | 76%                   | 61%                         | 79%                   |
| NV                              | 72%                  | 406          | n/a                    | 68%  | 78%                   | 74%                         | 78%                   |
| NJ                              | 70%                  | 431          | n/a                    | 66%  | 73%                   | 73%                         | n/a                   |
| NY                              | 74%                  | 993          | n/a                    | 76%  | 77%                   | 73%                         | n/a                   |
| NC                              | 76%                  | 465          | 48%                    | 74%  | 79%                   | 80%                         | 85%                   |
| OH                              | 75%                  | 520          | 60%                    | 76%  | 77%                   | 77%                         | n/a                   |
| OK                              | 80%                  | 300          | n/a                    | 77%  | 86%                   | 82%                         | n/a                   |
| PA                              | 77%                  | 671          | 58%                    | 79%  | 78%                   | 76%                         | 86%                   |
| SC                              | 69%                  | 410          | n/a                    | 70%  | 70%                   | 68%                         | n/a                   |
| UT                              | 74%                  | 504          | 41%                    | 76%  | 77%                   | 78%                         | 81%                   |
| VA                              | 75%                  | 715          | n/a                    | 76%  | 73%                   | 73%                         | 79%                   |
| <b>Weighted NCI-IDD Average</b> | <b>75%</b>           | <b>11712</b> | <b>63%</b>             | <b>75%</b>                                 | <b>78%</b>            | <b>76%</b>                  | <b>78%</b>            |



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of

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