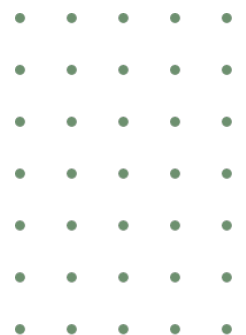


# National Core Indicators<sup>®</sup> - Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities (NCI<sup>®</sup>-IDD)



National Report 2022-23

## **Community Participation**



# Table of Contents: Community Participation

<b>Where do these data come from?</b> .....	<b>3</b>
<b>What are “collapsed” data?</b> .....	<b>3</b>
<b>Scales</b> .....	<b>3</b>
<b>Risk Adjustment</b> .....	<b>4</b>
<b>What is weighting and why do we do it?</b> .....	<b>4</b>
<b>Presentation of state and weighted NCI-IDD averages</b> .....	<b>4</b>
<b>Averages</b> .....	<b>4</b>
<b>Important Note on Changes to the 2022-23 Survey Tool</b> .....	<b>5</b>
<b>Charts and Tables</b> .....	<b>7</b>
Table 1. Went out shopping at least once in the past month.....	9
Table 2. Went out on errands at least once in the past month .....	11
Table 3. Went out for entertainment at least once in the past month.....	13
Table 4. Went out to a restaurant or coffee shop at least once in the past month .....	15
Table 5. Went out to religious service or spiritual practice at least once in the past month .....	17
Table 6. Takes part in groups, organizations or communities (in-person or virtually).....	19
Table 7. The groups, organizations or communities takes part in include people without disabilities.....	21
Table 8. Community Inclusion Scale .....	22

## Where do these data come from?

All information in this section comes directly from the person receiving services, or for some select questions, from a “proxy” respondent. A proxy respondent is someone who knows the person well (e.g., a family member), proxy respondents may not be a case manager/service coordinator. Items that allow for proxy respondents are noted in the table title. Read more about why we allow proxy respondents for select questions in the IPS in the Overview chapter of this report.

Items in this chapter are a part of the NCI-IDD Individuals Outcomes domain (or topic area) and comprise the “Community Participation” subdomain (a specific area of concern within the domain). The Community Participation sub-domain includes items that help determine whether “People participate in activities in their communities.”.

Read more about NCI-IDD domains and sub-domains in the Overview chapter of this report.

## What are “collapsed” data?

Many questions in the IPS allow respondents to answer a question with “middle” response like “maybe”, “sometimes” or “in-between”. The tables in this section present collapsed data. That means that two or more response options are grouped together if they are considered to reflect a positive outcome.

To see the breakout of responses for each option, please see Appendix C.

## Scales

Scales are used to combine responses from multiple similar questions into one variable. In this way we can measure an overarching concept rather than specific elements of the concept. To create a scale, statistical tests are required to ensure that the multiple items share common properties. Scales were created using factor analysis.

One Community Inclusion scale was produced by using data from four variables; variables related to shopping, errands, entertainment and eating out in the community. Each scale’s reliability was assessed using Cronbach’s alpha. The scales had an adequate level of internal consistency and reliability.

## Risk Adjustment

Risk adjustment, also known as “outcome adjustment”, is a statistical technique utilized in the NCI-IDD Survey to normalize differences across states by accounting for variations in individual characteristics. This process takes into account diverse eligibility definitions and sample characteristics when making state comparisons. The methodology underwent significant revisions in 2022, focusing on refining the predictors and the outcome-adjusted indicators to better represent equity and person-centered services. Notably, adjustments are now made based on a concise set of variables including age, intellectual disability level, mobility, health status, communication preferences, proxy use, and the need for behavioral supports. This streamlined approach, applied to the Community Inclusion Scale and the Life Decisions Scale, enhances the accuracy of state performance evaluations, ensuring that observed differences accurately mirror true state disparities. For a detailed exploration of the adjustment process and its implications, refer to the "Risk Adjustment" section in "Overview and Methodology". For unadjusted results, please see Appendix C.

## What is weighting and why do we do it?

The NCI-IDD averages are “weighted” to reflect the states’ relative population and sample sizes. We created the weights using the state’s number of valid surveys and its total survey-eligible population. This way, a state that provides services to a larger number of people but uses a sample similar in size to other states has a greater influence on the overall NCI-IDD average (that is, its contribution is *proportional to its service population*). You can read more about this in the Methodology section of the Overview chapter.

The number of respondents (N) for each question *is not* weighted.

## Presentation of state and weighted NCI-IDD averages

### *Averages*

For the most part, the state outcomes are shown in descending order of percentage and are categorized as statistically significantly above the NCI-IDD Average, within the range of the NCI-IDD Average, or significantly below the NCI-IDD Average. Statistical significance is taken to be at or below the .01 level. For those states that fall within the NCI-IDD Average range, their ‘always’ or ‘yes’ response was not statistically different from the NCI-IDD Average. Other tables show the states listed in alphabetical order and are not tested for significance.

Tables that show significance also break out average results for each state by the type of residence: ICF/IID or other institutional settings, group residence, own home, parent/relative's home, foster or host home. Figure A on the following page shows, by state, the percentage of people surveyed in each residence type. Please note though that:

- Significance testing was not performed on the breakouts by residence
- The number of people in each residential setting is often too small to allow for valid state-to-state comparisons
- And in many cases, statistically valid conclusions cannot be drawn about differences in results between residence types

Still, we provide this information for states' internal purposes. It should not be used to compare one state with another.

To protect people's privacy, we do not show the data when 20 or fewer people from a state or residence type responded to a question (though their responses are included in the NCI-IDD average).

## **Important Note on Changes to the 2022-23 Survey Tool**

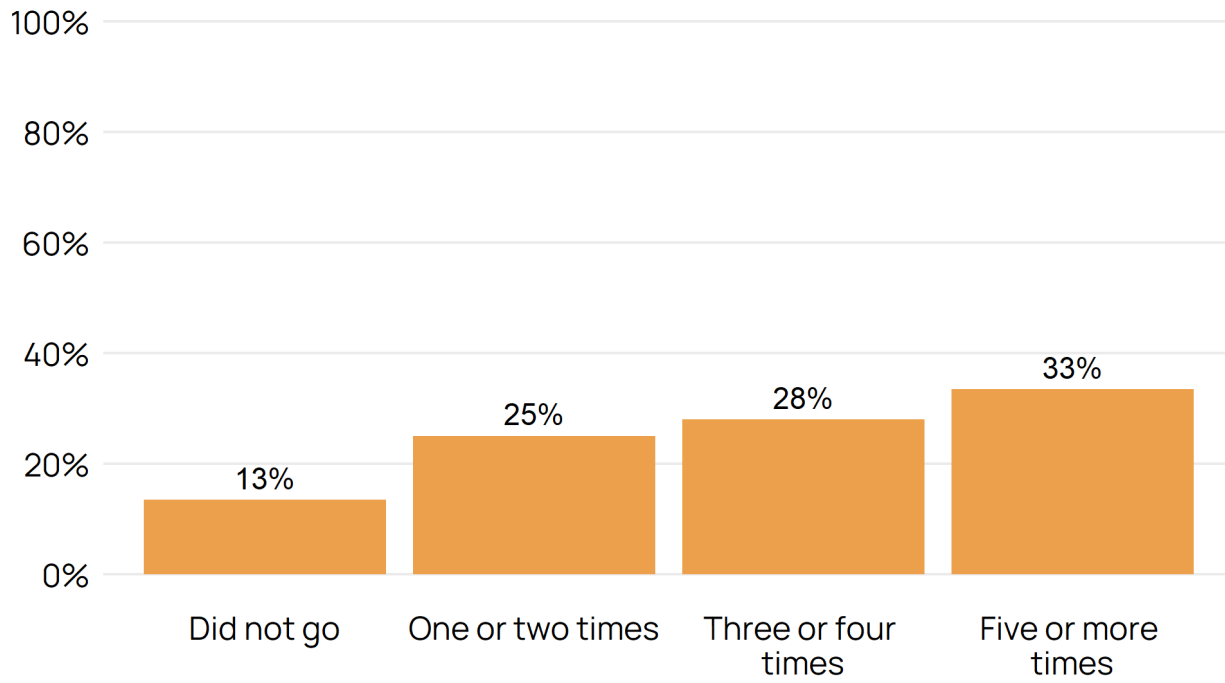
NCI-IDD operates on a six-year revisions cycle to regularly ensure the current set of indicators meet the needs of state systems and reflect current needs in the field. Survey changes are guided by state managers, people with disabilities, and other experts in the field. The 2021-22 survey tool reflected changes based on this guidance and additional survey testing. Please note, any changes to the survey tool may affect comparison to previous years' data, therefore any cross-year comparison should be made with caution.

Figure A. Percentage of people surveyed in each residence type by state

State (names abbreviated)	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home	N
AL	0%	69%	10%	21%	0%	477
AR	0%	13%	43%	41%	4%	417
CT	0%	48%	14%	35%	3%	600
DE	0%	54%	3%	40%	3%	414
DC	18%	38%	34%	6%	5%	133
FL	0%	36%	14%	50%	0%	524
GA	0%	37%	12%	39%	12%	406
HI	0%	4%	3%	52%	41%	344
IL	2%	47%	7%	43%	1%	398
IN	31%	19%	9%	41%	0%	1074
KS	0%	48%	20%	30%	3%	312
KY	0%	28%	9%	40%	23%	437
MD	1%	32%	10%	57%	0%	522
MI	0%	37%	18%	41%	3%	652
MN	0%	47%	9%	39%	4%	401
MO	2%	24%	33%	39%	3%	400
MT	0%	48%	31%	20%	0%	365
NE	5%	25%	15%	25%	30%	420
NV	0%	48%	14%	32%	6%	416
NH	1%	15%	9%	41%	33%	392
NJ	0%	38%	13%	47%	2%	459
NY	0%	41%	7%	51%	1%	1662
NC	6%	21%	6%	51%	15%	590
OK	0%	45%	19%	35%	2%	400
OR	0%	15%	10%	61%	14%	418
PA	8%	38%	11%	39%	4%	663
SC	1%	51%	14%	29%	5%	509
TX	5%	7%	8%	39%	40%	416
UT	7%	40%	10%	28%	16%	352
VA	0%	36%	9%	39%	17%	757
WI	4%	26%	31%	39%	0%	321
WY	0%	0%	45%	55%	0%	269
<b>Weighted NCI-IDD Average</b>	4%	31%	13%	46%	6%	24728

## **Charts and Tables**

### How many times did you go shopping in the past month? (Examples: groceries, clothing)





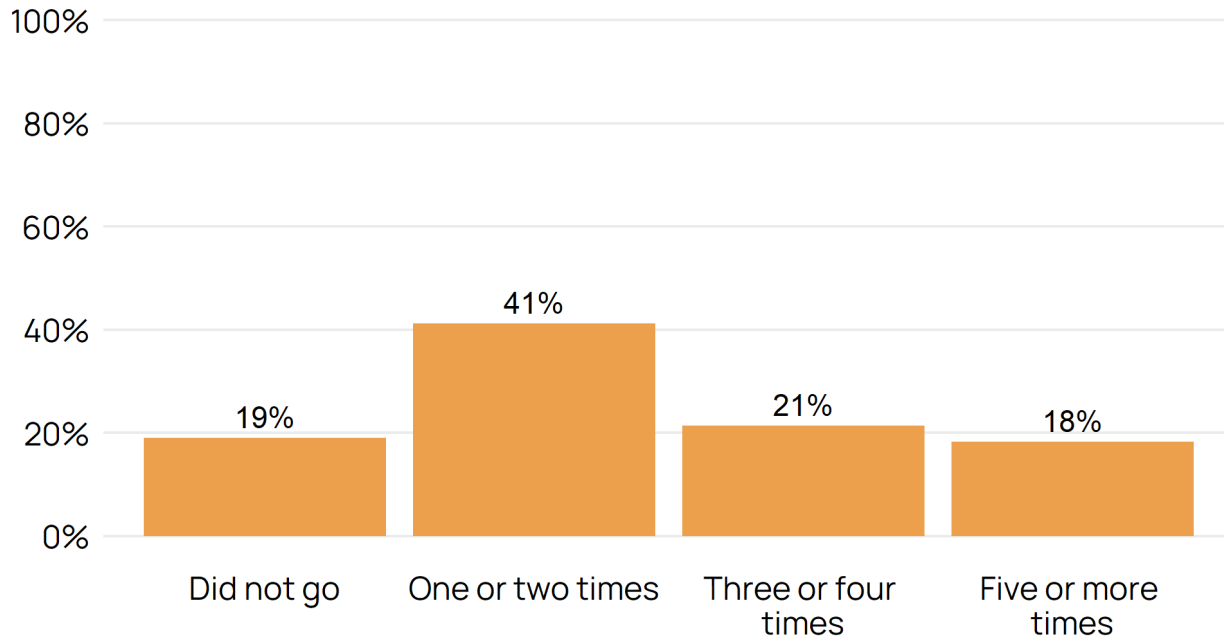
**Table 1. Went out shopping at least once in the past month**

*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

Key: Up arrow (↑) represents Significantly Above Average; down arrow (↓) represents Significantly Below Average

State (names abbreviated)	Average within State	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
NH ↑	97%	396	n/a	98%	100%	96%	98%
WY ↑	92%	409	n/a	n/a	97%	96%	n/a
MI ↑	92%	654	n/a	89%	92%	94%	n/a
TX ↑	91%	406	90%	86%	91%	91%	92%
AL ↑	91%	461	n/a	90%	94%	93%	n/a
PA ↑	91%	698	71%	91%	96%	92%	100%
OR ↑	91%	411	n/a	78%	93%	95%	80%
AR	89%	411	n/a	91%	94%	82%	n/a
DC	89%	342	78%	83%	95%	n/a	n/a
GA	88%	391	n/a	88%	96%	86%	93%
MD	88%	511	n/a	88%	92%	89%	n/a
IL	88%	388	n/a	89%	84%	88%	n/a
VA	88%	754	n/a	90%	85%	83%	95%
MO	88%	394	n/a	86%	93%	83%	n/a
FL	87%	522	n/a	90%	96%	83%	n/a
NJ	87%	450	n/a	86%	89%	87%	n/a
IN	87%	1,053	80%	91%	92%	89%	n/a
UT	87%	332	45%	90%	91%	87%	91%
MT	87%	344	n/a	81%	94%	89%	n/a
CT	87%	589	n/a	84%	95%	88%	n/a
<b>NCI-IDD Average</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>24,808</b>	<b>67%</b>	<b>85%</b>	<b>91%</b>	<b>88%</b>	<b>91%</b>
SC	86%	501	n/a	87%	91%	83%	100%
NV	86%	381	n/a	80%	92%	91%	88%
KY	86%	429	n/a	82%	81%	89%	88%
NE	86%	399	n/a	86%	97%	82%	83%
NY	86%	1,616	n/a	81%	93%	88%	n/a
HI	85%	348	n/a	n/a	n/a	90%	81%
NC	85%	582	11%	90%	89%	87%	96%
OK	84%	394	n/a	82%	83%	87%	n/a
MN	83%	397	n/a	79%	95%	86%	n/a
KS	82%	372	n/a	79%	91%	85%	n/a
DE ↓	81%	408	n/a	77%	n/a	87%	n/a
WI ↓	76%	335	n/a	69%	80%	83%	n/a

**How many times did you go out on errands or appointments  
in the past month?**  
(Examples: bank, post office, hairdressers or barber)



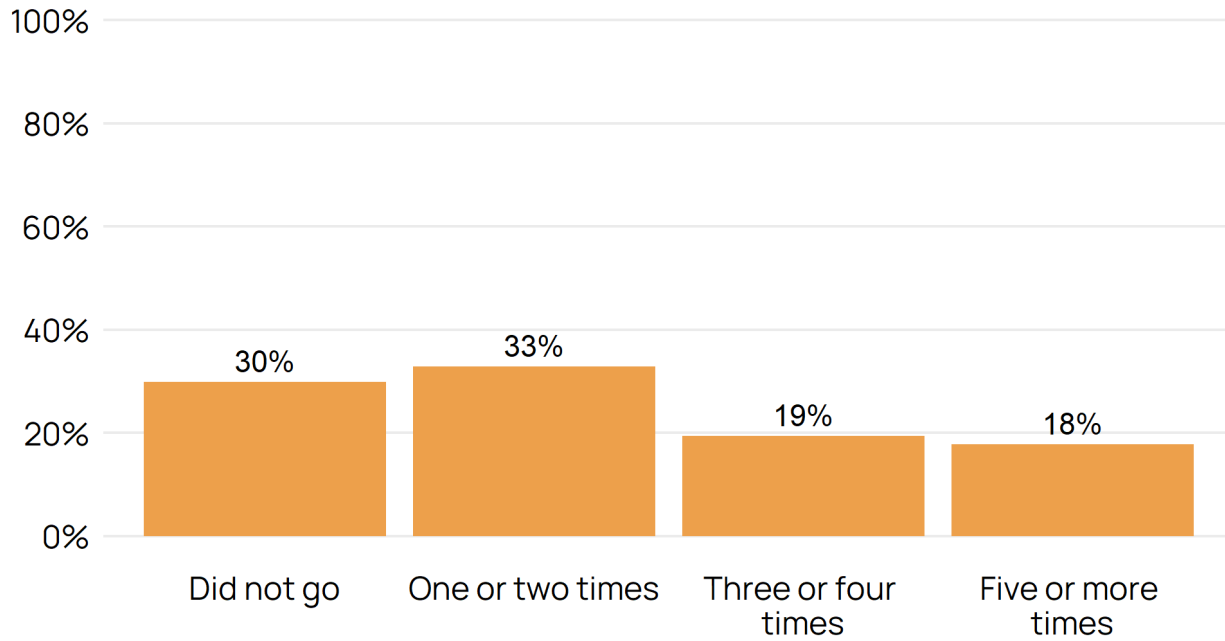
**Table 2. Went out on errands at least once in the past month**

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

Key: Up arrow (↑) represents Significantly Above Average; down arrow (↓) represents Significantly Below Average

State (names abbreviated)	Average within State	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
CT ↑	93%	581	n/a	95%	96%	89%	n/a
PA ↑	92%	684	78%	94%	93%	93%	96%
NH ↑	92%	395	n/a	93%	100%	93%	89%
WY ↑	91%	400	n/a	n/a	92%	89%	n/a
MI ↑	89%	653	n/a	86%	92%	90%	n/a
NJ ↑	88%	445	n/a	87%	86%	89%	n/a
VA ↑	87%	751	n/a	92%	88%	81%	93%
OR ↑	86%	395	n/a	80%	93%	88%	83%
MD ↑	86%	499	n/a	88%	90%	84%	n/a
MO	85%	387	n/a	75%	95%	83%	n/a
IL	85%	379	n/a	85%	92%	84%	n/a
MT	84%	332	n/a	77%	94%	90%	n/a
SC	84%	495	n/a	87%	92%	74%	96%
TX	84%	400	75%	75%	82%	86%	84%
KS	83%	361	n/a	86%	85%	80%	n/a
AL	83%	446	n/a	82%	83%	85%	n/a
NC	83%	581	18%	93%	87%	83%	91%
OK	82%	386	n/a	83%	82%	81%	n/a
DC	82%	338	74%	76%	81%	n/a	n/a
FL	82%	517	n/a	85%	89%	79%	n/a
<b>NCI-IDD Average</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>24,489</b>	<b>63%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>84%</b>
AR	81%	405	n/a	76%	83%	78%	n/a
HI	80%	346	n/a	n/a	n/a	84%	76%
NY	80%	1,604	n/a	79%	83%	80%	n/a
UT	80%	322	64%	75%	97%	86%	77%
MN	79%	395	n/a	76%	84%	79%	n/a
NV	76%	379	n/a	70%	83%	79%	88%
NE	76%	388	n/a	78%	85%	69%	74%
IN ↓	76%	1,034	74%	75%	81%	77%	n/a
DE ↓	75%	402	n/a	76%	n/a	74%	n/a
WI ↓	74%	334	n/a	65%	80%	81%	n/a
KY ↓	68%	425	n/a	55%	64%	77%	71%
GA ↓	65%	390	n/a	55%	85%	66%	72%

**How many times did you go out for entertainment in the past month? (Examples: go to the movies or attend plays, concerts, sporting events, going out dancing)**



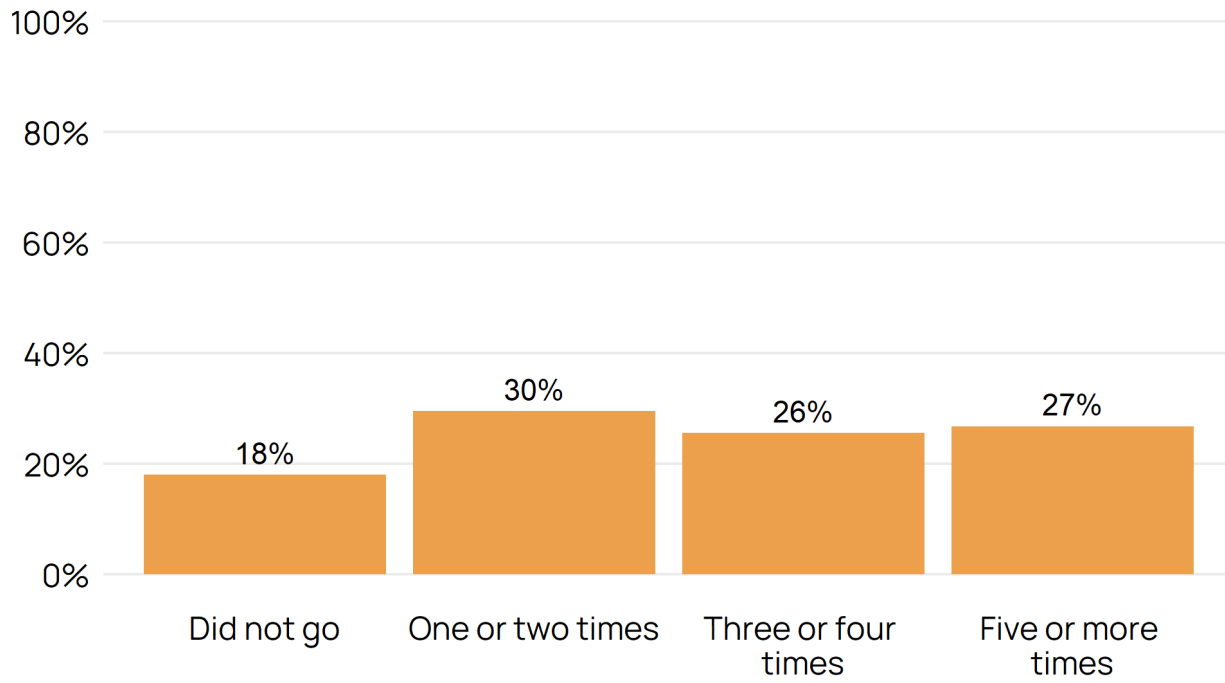
**Table 3. Went out for entertainment at least once in the past month**

*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

Key: Up arrow (↑) represents Significantly Above Average; down arrow (↓) represents Significantly Below Average

State (names abbreviated)	Average within State	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
KS ↑	89%	370	n/a	88%	81%	92%	n/a
GA ↑	85%	396	n/a	89%	71%	83%	89%
MN ↑	83%	397	n/a	81%	84%	83%	n/a
MI ↑	81%	657	n/a	77%	76%	87%	n/a
NH ↑	80%	394	n/a	81%	78%	87%	73%
MO ↑	78%	393	n/a	77%	77%	80%	n/a
DC ↑	78%	338	83%	84%	84%	n/a	n/a
TX ↑	77%	404	76%	69%	76%	80%	75%
WY ↑	76%	404	n/a	n/a	72%	79%	n/a
AL ↑	76%	446	n/a	77%	85%	67%	n/a
CT ↑	76%	588	n/a	76%	66%	79%	n/a
PA ↑	75%	692	68%	78%	65%	77%	74%
UT	75%	332	50%	78%	66%	76%	84%
IL	75%	387	n/a	79%	73%	71%	n/a
MD	73%	513	n/a	82%	67%	70%	n/a
FL	73%	522	n/a	87%	78%	63%	n/a
MT	73%	338	n/a	72%	79%	69%	n/a
NJ	72%	451	n/a	71%	65%	75%	n/a
IN	72%	1,050	74%	65%	77%	73%	n/a
KY	71%	428	n/a	71%	75%	74%	68%
NC	71%	584	42%	73%	74%	70%	80%
<b>NCI-IDD Average</b>	<b>70%</b>	<b>24,755</b>	<b>61%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>66%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>74%</b>
OR	70%	410	n/a	62%	56%	75%	69%
VA	69%	751	n/a	70%	69%	65%	77%
NV	68%	389	n/a	67%	61%	75%	67%
DE	68%	411	n/a	69%	n/a	69%	n/a
NE	67%	394	n/a	67%	54%	67%	69%
NY ↓	63%	1,618	n/a	64%	51%	65%	n/a
SC ↓	63%	498	n/a	63%	58%	60%	83%
OK ↓	63%	392	n/a	60%	52%	71%	n/a
HI ↓	60%	347	n/a	n/a	n/a	66%	52%
WI ↓	59%	340	n/a	57%	53%	72%	n/a
AR ↓	57%	414	n/a	74%	53%	52%	n/a

### How many times did you go to a restaurant or coffee shop in the past month?



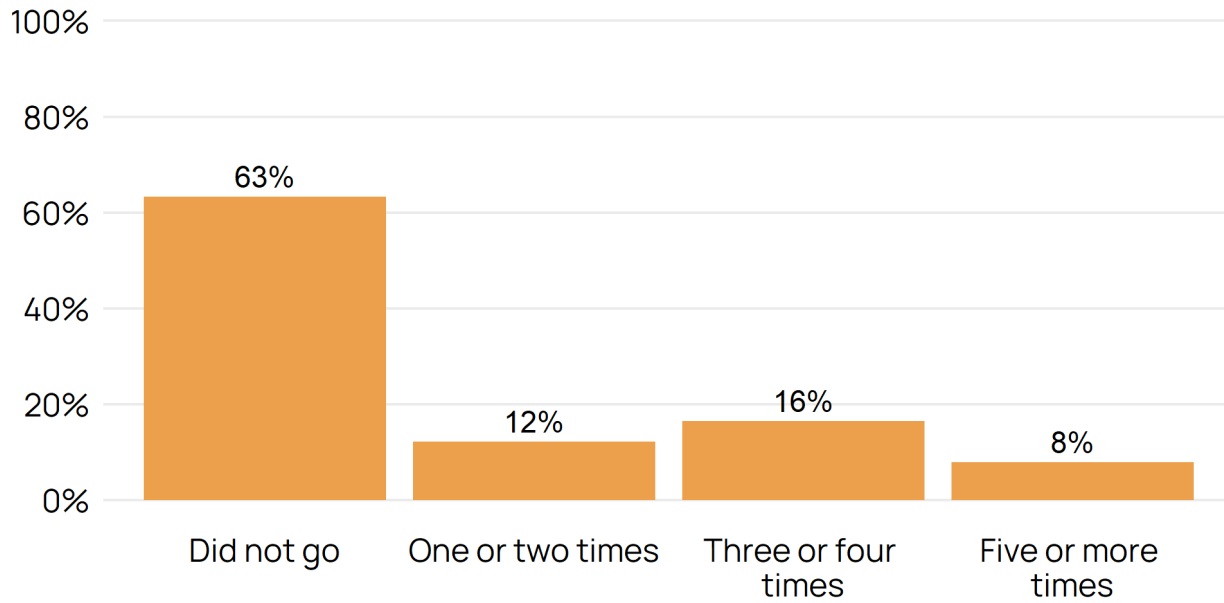
**Table 4. Went out to a restaurant or coffee shop at least once in the past month**

*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

Key: Up arrow (↑) represents Significantly Above Average; down arrow (↓) represents Significantly Below Average

State (names abbreviated)	Average within State	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
NH ↑	92%	396	n/a	92%	89%	91%	97%
KY ↑	91%	421	n/a	92%	86%	92%	90%
GA ↑	89%	399	n/a	86%	89%	91%	96%
AL ↑	89%	446	n/a	88%	89%	91%	n/a
MI ↑	89%	658	n/a	85%	87%	92%	n/a
KS ↑	88%	376	n/a	90%	93%	90%	n/a
NE ↑	88%	402	n/a	84%	88%	88%	91%
WY ↑	87%	408	n/a	n/a	85%	91%	n/a
MN ↑	87%	398	n/a	87%	84%	88%	n/a
MO ↑	87%	389	n/a	83%	90%	86%	n/a
FL ↑	86%	519	n/a	88%	93%	83%	n/a
TX	85%	406	81%	87%	88%	86%	84%
IL	85%	390	n/a	89%	89%	80%	n/a
NJ	84%	449	n/a	83%	81%	86%	n/a
IN	84%	1,049	78%	84%	89%	87%	n/a
CT	83%	586	n/a	80%	86%	84%	n/a
SC	82%	497	n/a	86%	79%	76%	91%
<b>NCI-IDD Average</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>24,813</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>84%</b>	<b>86%</b>
NC	82%	586	22%	88%	92%	83%	91%
PA	82%	693	40%	85%	80%	84%	100%
MT	81%	340	n/a	79%	85%	84%	n/a
UT	81%	329	59%	80%	84%	83%	89%
MD	81%	512	n/a	84%	80%	79%	n/a
OR	81%	408	n/a	69%	81%	85%	75%
DC	81%	345	58%	76%	88%	n/a	n/a
DE	80%	412	n/a	74%	n/a	87%	n/a
NY	80%	1,626	n/a	79%	71%	81%	n/a
VA	79%	756	n/a	83%	77%	73%	90%
AR	79%	411	n/a	83%	79%	76%	n/a
NV ↓	75%	390	n/a	70%	71%	83%	85%
OK ↓	74%	396	n/a	72%	71%	77%	n/a
WI ↓	73%	332	n/a	63%	72%	87%	n/a
HI ↓	72%	348	n/a	n/a	n/a	73%	71%

**How many times did you go out to a religious service or spiritual practice in the past month? (Examples: church, synagogue, study, or other place of worship)**





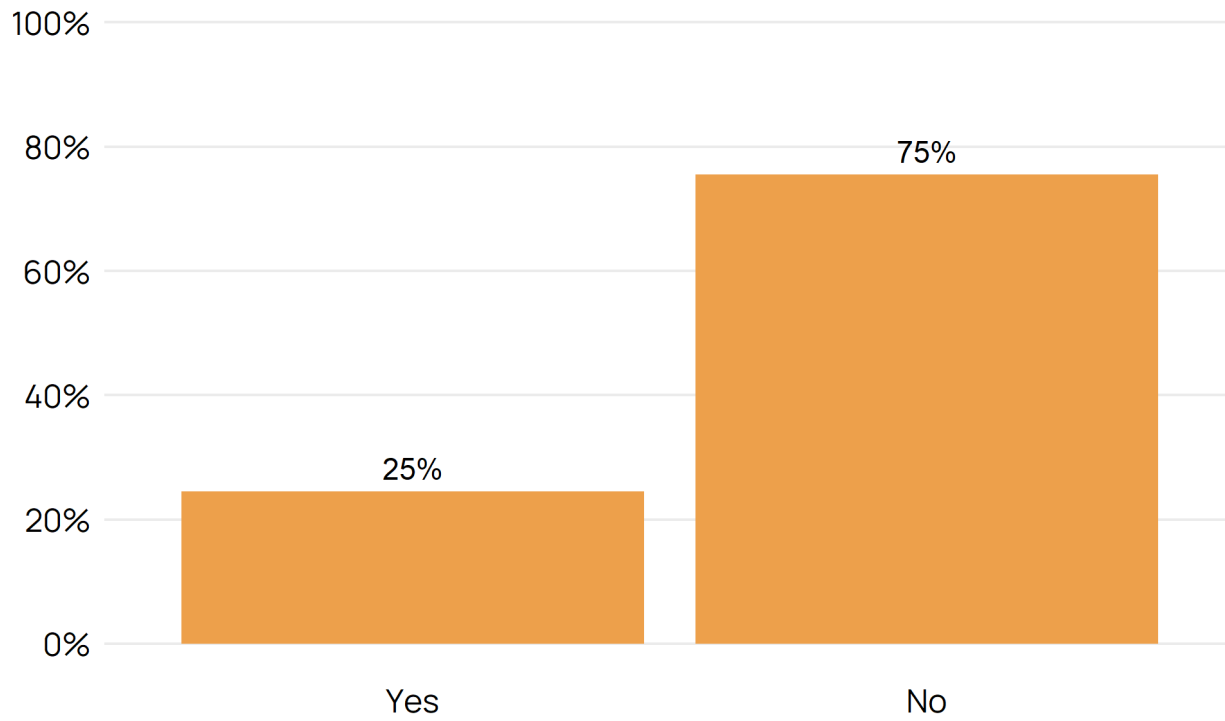
**Table 5. Went out to religious service or spiritual practice at least once in the past month**

*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

Key: Up arrow (↑) represents Significantly Above Average; down arrow (↓) represents Significantly Below Average

State (names abbreviated)	Average within State	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
NE ↑	58%	395	n/a	51%	61%	70%	49%
GA ↑	56%	375	n/a	49%	50%	65%	56%
TX ↑	55%	404	33%	48%	65%	55%	58%
NC ↑	52%	586	24%	55%	47%	55%	57%
AL ↑	52%	435	n/a	44%	72%	67%	n/a
SC ↑	49%	495	n/a	46%	51%	51%	75%
DC ↑	47%	332	36%	43%	41%	n/a	n/a
AR ↑	45%	414	n/a	47%	45%	42%	n/a
OK	42%	393	n/a	36%	38%	54%	n/a
HI	41%	345	n/a	n/a	n/a	42%	42%
IN	41%	1,041	31%	39%	44%	49%	n/a
KS	40%	372	n/a	35%	44%	54%	n/a
MI	39%	652	n/a	35%	38%	43%	n/a
UT	39%	325	27%	21%	39%	64%	42%
MO	39%	389	n/a	31%	40%	44%	n/a
IL	39%	386	n/a	34%	36%	45%	n/a
FL	39%	519	n/a	40%	36%	39%	n/a
VA	38%	754	n/a	33%	34%	39%	50%
MD	38%	503	n/a	32%	33%	42%	n/a
MN	38%	395	n/a	31%	34%	45%	n/a
<b>NCI-IDD Average</b>	<b>37%</b>	<b>24,666</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>36%</b>	<b>41%</b>	<b>49%</b>
KY	37%	405	n/a	24%	36%	49%	34%
WY	36%	411	n/a	n/a	42%	42%	n/a
DE	34%	412	n/a	26%	n/a	42%	n/a
PA	33%	692	29%	26%	33%	38%	52%
WI	32%	338	n/a	22%	29%	39%	n/a
OR	31%	408	n/a	27%	21%	36%	20%
NV ↓	31%	393	n/a	24%	27%	40%	42%
NJ ↓	30%	444	n/a	20%	38%	36%	n/a
MT ↓	29%	335	n/a	22%	32%	42%	n/a
CT ↓	27%	590	n/a	23%	19%	34%	n/a
NY ↓	25%	1,624	n/a	17%	20%	31%	n/a
NH ↓	23%	390	n/a	25%	24%	24%	20%

## Are you a part of any groups, organizations, or communities?



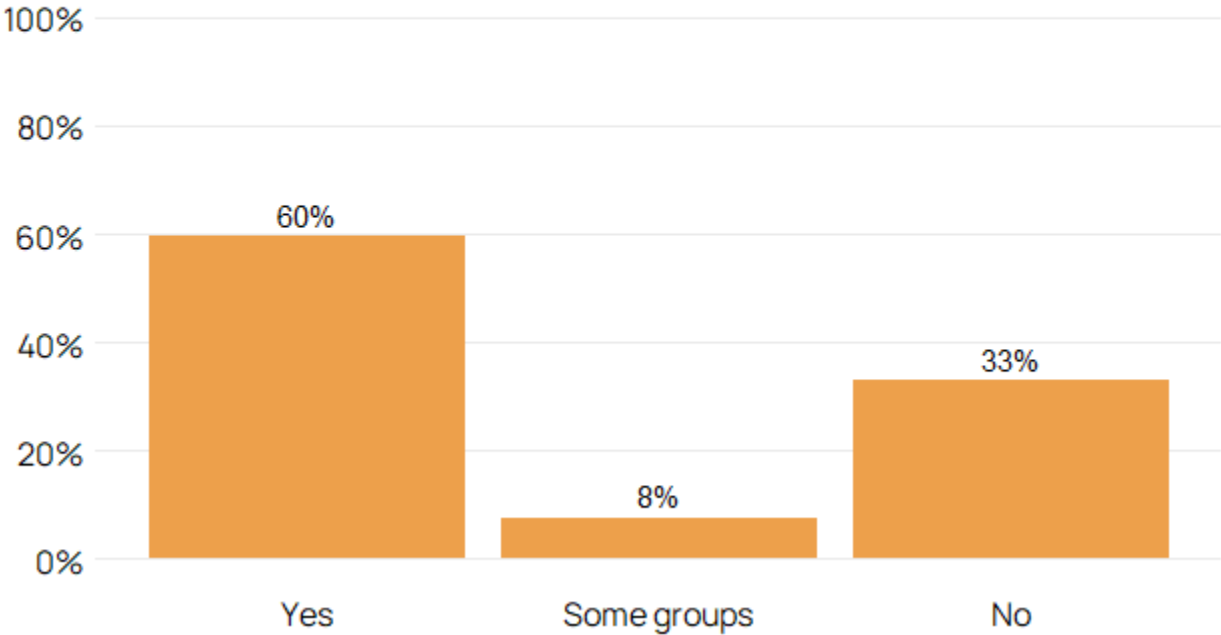
**Table 6. Takes part in groups, organizations or communities (in-person or virtually)**

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

Key: Up arrow (↑) represents Significantly Above Average; down arrow (↓) represents Significantly Below Average

State (names abbreviated)	Average within State	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
WY ↑	50%	412	n/a	n/a	49%	52%	n/a
NE ↑	36%	392	n/a	27%	46%	44%	36%
OR ↑	33%	404	n/a	24%	40%	34%	30%
CT ↑	32%	587	n/a	26%	38%	37%	n/a
IL ↑	31%	373	n/a	29%	27%	34%	n/a
NC ↑	30%	584	19%	28%	32%	33%	30%
PA ↑	29%	685	12%	24%	29%	36%	52%
NH	30%	396	n/a	14%	35%	36%	28%
MD	29%	512	n/a	21%	28%	33%	n/a
WI	29%	345	n/a	27%	27%	36%	n/a
NJ	29%	440	n/a	15%	32%	39%	n/a
FL	29%	524	n/a	32%	31%	26%	n/a
MO	28%	394	n/a	23%	27%	34%	n/a
IN	27%	1,048	24%	24%	25%	32%	n/a
MN	27%	399	n/a	26%	16%	31%	n/a
HI	26%	346	n/a	n/a	n/a	34%	16%
<b>NCI-IDD Average</b>	<b>25%</b>	<b>24,646</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>19%</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>29%</b>	<b>23%</b>
NY	24%	1,620	n/a	13%	35%	32%	n/a
OK	24%	394	n/a	20%	23%	32%	n/a
AL	24%	445	n/a	19%	26%	41%	n/a
MI	24%	658	n/a	13%	32%	31%	n/a
SC	24%	492	n/a	24%	25%	23%	17%
UT	23%	334	23%	21%	16%	29%	25%
MT	23%	341	n/a	17%	26%	35%	n/a
VA	23%	748	n/a	16%	37%	26%	26%
AR	22%	409	n/a	15%	22%	24%	n/a
TX	22%	405	14%	10%	21%	28%	20%
KS	21%	364	n/a	18%	28%	26%	n/a
NV	21%	385	n/a	17%	29%	22%	27%
DE	20%	409	n/a	16%	n/a	26%	n/a
DC	19%	336	13%	11%	16%	n/a	n/a
GA ↓	11%	397	n/a	5%	18%	12%	20%
KY ↓	11%	423	n/a	3%	5%	18%	9%

**Are there people who do not have disabilities who are also members of [the groups, organizations, or communities the person takes part in]?**



**Table 7. The groups, organizations or communities takes part in include people without disabilities**

*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

Key: Up arrow (↑) represents Significantly Above Average; down arrow (↓) represents Significantly Below Average

State (names abbreviated)	Average within State	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
KS ↑	83%	71	n/a	78%	n/a	n/a	n/a
TX	72%	83	n/a	n/a	n/a	80%	72%
DC	71%	62	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	68%	44	n/a	n/a	n/a	69%	n/a
NC	67%	171	n/a	66%	n/a	66%	69%
HI	67%	88	n/a	n/a	n/a	74%	45%
AL	66%	98	n/a	63%	n/a	69%	n/a
PA	64%	169	n/a	63%	n/a	61%	n/a
VA	64%	171	n/a	59%	61%	60%	81%
DE	63%	81	n/a	44%	n/a	76%	n/a
FL	62%	141	n/a	64%	76%	55%	n/a
NJ	62%	122	n/a	59%	n/a	61%	n/a
UT	62%	71	n/a	67%	n/a	57%	n/a
IL	61%	110	n/a	54%	n/a	64%	n/a
MN	61%	107	n/a	60%	n/a	58%	n/a
WY	60%	201	n/a	n/a	68%	57%	n/a
MI	60%	151	n/a	48%	66%	59%	n/a
<b>NCI-IDD Average</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>5,450</b>	<b>54%</b>	<b>55%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>60%</b>	<b>65%</b>
NY	59%	385	n/a	61%	62%	58%	n/a
SC	58%	111	n/a	46%	n/a	62%	n/a
MD	58%	139	n/a	57%	n/a	56%	n/a
AR	56%	82	n/a	n/a	43%	64%	n/a
OK	55%	94	n/a	58%	n/a	51%	n/a
GA	55%	42	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
OR	54%	129	n/a	n/a	n/a	60%	n/a
IN	54%	277	49%	51%	64%	55%	n/a
MO	53%	106	n/a	55%	48%	55%	n/a
NH	53%	114	n/a	n/a	n/a	58%	49%
WI	51%	94	n/a	36%	57%	61%	n/a
CT	50%	172	n/a	45%	68%	47%	n/a
NV	49%	71	n/a	41%	n/a	50%	n/a
MT ↓	31%	68	n/a	24%	29%	n/a	n/a
NE ↓	30%	138	n/a	54%	40%	26%	14%

**Table 8. Community Inclusion Scale**

*Risk adjusted. For more information on this scale, see the beginning of this chapter. Some states are not included due to variation in availability of data for risk adjustment.*

State (names abbreviated)	Average within State	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
AL	85%	478	n/a	85%	86%	83%	n/a
AR	76%	416	n/a	80%	76%	73%	n/a
CT	84%	600	n/a	85%	83%	84%	n/a
FL	82%	530	n/a	87%	86%	77%	n/a
GA	81%	406	n/a	81%	83%	80%	87%
HI	77%	351	n/a	n/a	n/a	79%	75%
IL	83%	400	n/a	86%	80%	80%	n/a
IN	79%	1076	77%	79%	83%	79%	n/a
KS	84%	393	n/a	85%	85%	83%	n/a
KY	79%	435	n/a	77%	78%	81%	80%
MD	81%	531	n/a	86%	78%	80%	n/a
MI	88%	668	n/a	86%	85%	90%	82%
MO	84%	402	n/a	82%	86%	82%	n/a
MT	80%	354	n/a	78%	84%	81%	n/a
NE	78%	406	n/a	82%	79%	73%	79%
NV	73%	413	n/a	69%	72%	80%	78%
NH	89%	399	n/a	91%	90%	90%	90%
NJ	83%	458	n/a	84%	77%	84%	n/a
NY	77%	1653	n/a	77%	73%	76%	n/a
NC	81%	593	35%	85%	84%	82%	88%
OK	76%	399	n/a	75%	74%	80%	n/a
OR	80%	418	n/a	76%	78%	83%	77%
PA	85%	716	73%	88%	81%	84%	89%
SC	78%	511	n/a	79%	76%	76%	91%
TX	84%	410	78%	79%	81%	84%	84%
UT	80%	346	60%	78%	83%	84%	84%
VA	82%	762	n/a	86%	78%	77%	89%
<b>NCI-IDD Average</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>14524</b>	<b>73%</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>81%</b>	<b>80%</b>	<b>84%</b>



# Human Services Research Institute

Human Services Research Institute (HSRI)

2336 Massachusetts Avenue

Cambridge, MA 02140



# NASDDDS

National Association of State Directors  
of  
Developmental Disabilities Services

National Association of State Directors of Developmental Disabilities Services (NASDDDS)

301 N Fairfax Street, Suite 101

Alexandria, VA 22314

May 2024

Questions/Comments: [nci@nationalcoreindicators.org](mailto:nci@nationalcoreindicators.org)