

National Core Indicators[®] - Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities (NCI[®]-IDD)



National Report 2022-23

Medications

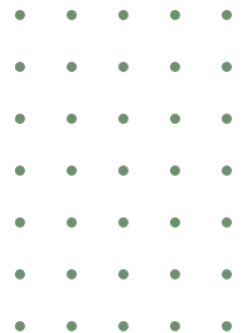


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Where do these data come from?

Most items in this section are drawn from administrative sources. Select items may have been collected during the face-to-face survey from the person receiving services, or for some select questions, from a “proxy” respondent. A proxy respondent is someone who knows the person well (e.g., a family member), proxy respondents may not be a case manager/service coordinator.

Items that may come from administrative records or allow for proxy respondents are noted in the table title. Read more about why we allow proxy respondents for select questions in the IPS in the Overview chapter of this report.

Items in this chapter are a part of the NCI-IDD Individuals Outcomes domain (or topic area) and comprise the “Medications” subdomain (a specific area of concern within the domain). The Medications sub-domain includes items that help determine whether “Medications are used effectively and appropriately”. Read more about NCI-IDD domains and subdomains in the Overview chapter of this report.

What are “collapsed” data?

Many questions in the IPS allow respondents to answer a question with “middle” response like “maybe”, “sometimes” or “in-between”. The tables in this section present collapsed data. That means that two or more response options are grouped together if they are considered to reflect a positive outcome.

To see the breakout of responses for each option, please see Appendix C.

What is weighting and why do we do it?

The NCI-IDD averages are “weighted” to reflect the states’ relative population and sample sizes. We created the weights using the state’s number of valid surveys and its total survey-eligible population. This way, a state that provides services to a larger number of people but uses a sample similar in size to other states has a greater influence on the overall NCI-IDD average (that is, its contribution is *proportional to its service population*). You can read more about this in the Methodology section of the Overview chapter.

The number of respondents (N) for each question *is not* weighted.

Presentation of state and weighted NCI-IDD averages

Averages

For the most part, the state outcomes are shown in descending order of percentage and are categorized as statistically significantly above the NCI-IDD Average, within the range of the NCI-IDD Average, or significantly below the NCI-IDD Average. Statistical significance is taken to be at or below the .01 level. For those states that fall within the NCI-IDD Average range, their ‘always’ or ‘yes’ response was not statistically different from the NCI-IDD Average. Other tables show the states listed in alphabetical order and are not tested for significance.

Tables that show significance also break out average results for each state by the type of residence: ICF/IID or other institutional settings, group residence, own home, parent/relative’s home, foster or host home. Figure A on the following page shows, by state, the percentage of people surveyed in each residence type. Please note though that:

- Significance testing was not performed on the breakouts by residence
- The number of people in each residential setting is often too small to allow for valid state-to-state comparisons
- And in many cases, statistically valid conclusions cannot be drawn about differences in results between residence types

Still, we provide this information for states’ internal purposes. It should not be used to compare one state with another.

To protect people’s privacy, we do not show the data when 20 or fewer people from a state or residence type responded to a question (though their responses are included in the NCI-IDD average).

Important Note on Changes to the 2022-23 Survey Tool

NCI-IDD operates on a six-year revisions cycle to regularly ensure the current set of indicators meet the needs of state systems and reflect current needs in the field. Survey changes are guided by state managers, people with disabilities, and other experts in the field. The 2021-22 survey tool reflected changes based on this guidance and additional survey testing. Please note, any changes to the survey tool may affect comparison to previous years’ data, therefore any cross-year comparison should be made with caution.

Figure A. Percentage of people surveyed in each residence type by state

State (names abbreviated)	Institutional settings	Community-based Group Residential settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care/Host Home	N
AL	0%	69%	10%	21%	0%	477
AR	0%	13%	43%	41%	4%	417
CA	7%	23%	13%	56%	1%	8808
CT	0%	48%	14%	35%	3%	600
DE	0%	54%	3%	40%	3%	414
DC	18%	38%	34%	6%	5%	133
FL	0%	36%	14%	50%	0%	524
GA	0%	37%	12%	39%	12%	406
HI	0%	4%	3%	52%	41%	344
IL	2%	47%	7%	43%	1%	398
IN	31%	19%	9%	41%	0%	1074
KS	0%	48%	20%	30%	3%	312
KY	0%	28%	9%	40%	23%	437
MD	1%	32%	10%	57%	0%	522
MI	0%	37%	18%	41%	3%	652
MN	0%	47%	9%	39%	4%	401
MO	2%	24%	33%	39%	3%	400
MT	0%	48%	31%	20%	0%	365
NE	5%	25%	15%	25%	30%	420
NV	0%	48%	14%	32%	6%	416
NH	1%	15%	9%	41%	33%	392
NJ	0%	38%	13%	47%	2%	459
NY	0%	41%	7%	51%	1%	1662
NC	6%	21%	6%	51%	15%	590
OK	0%	45%	19%	35%	2%	400
OR	0%	15%	10%	61%	14%	418
PA	8%	38%	11%	39%	4%	663
SC	1%	51%	14%	29%	5%	509
TX	5%	7%	8%	39%	40%	416
UT	7%	40%	10%	28%	16%	352
VA	0%	36%	9%	39%	17%	757
WI	4%	26%	31%	39%	0%	321
WY	0%	0%	45%	55%	0%	269
Weighted NCI-IDD Average	4%	31%	13%	46%	6%	24728

Table note: Institutional settings includes ICF/IID, Nursing Facilities, and other institutional settings

Charts and Tables

Takes at least one medication for mood, anxiety, psychotic disorder, and/or behavioral challenge

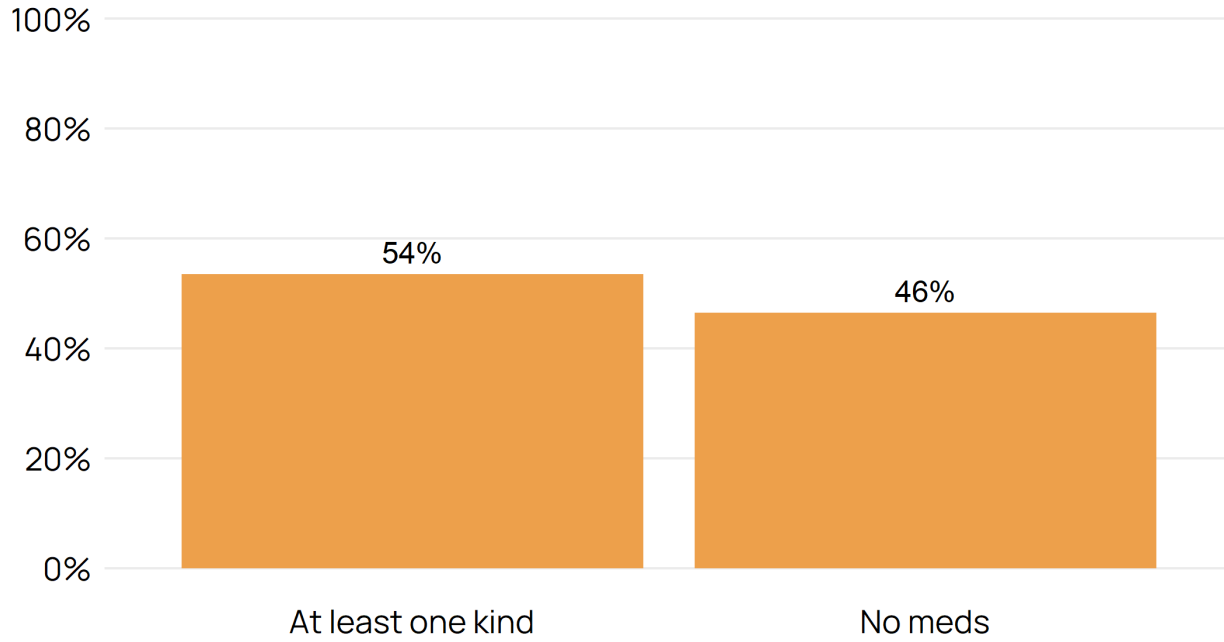


Table 1. Takes at least one medication for mood, anxiety, psychotic disorder, and/or behavioral challenges

Information may have been obtained through state records

Key: Up arrow (↑) represents Significantly Above Average; down arrow (↓) represents Significantly Below Average

State (names abbreviated)	Average within State	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
UT ↑	72%	343	87%	85%	72%	49%	70%
KS ↑	69%	303	n/a	80%	73%	47%	n/a
NE ↑	68%	417	75%	80%	59%	45%	80%
NY ↑	68%	1,520	n/a	80%	57%	59%	n/a
NH ↑	67%	385	n/a	87%	70%	49%	79%
DE ↑	66%	152	n/a	83%	n/a	48%	n/a
VA ↑	66%	736	n/a	75%	61%	57%	71%
KY ↑	65%	399	n/a	85%	67%	43%	76%
AL ↑	65%	446	n/a	73%	64%	40%	n/a
MO ↑	63%	396	n/a	75%	74%	45%	n/a
NC ↑	62%	549	62%	77%	61%	51%	78%
PA ↑	62%	656	60%	78%	53%	47%	78%
MI ↑	62%	640	n/a	74%	62%	50%	n/a
MT ↑	61%	342	n/a	66%	66%	41%	n/a
SC ↑	61%	483	n/a	74%	38%	45%	78%
GA ↑	61%	403	n/a	82%	47%	39%	80%
CT ↑	60%	564	n/a	75%	51%	40%	n/a
OK	59%	399	n/a	77%	57%	38%	n/a
NV	58%	399	n/a	75%	56%	31%	65%
WI	58%	266	n/a	93%	55%	33%	n/a
DC	58%	106	n/a	65%	45%	n/a	n/a
IN	57%	1,061	73%	76%	59%	37%	n/a
FL	56%	521	n/a	76%	59%	43%	n/a
IL	56%	372	n/a	71%	50%	40%	n/a
AR	56%	399	n/a	69%	63%	43%	n/a
NCI-IDD Average	54%	22,865	59%	74%	51%	38%	69%
NJ	53%	445	n/a	72%	49%	39%	n/a
MD	52%	501	n/a	72%	44%	41%	n/a
OR ↓	42%	401	n/a	69%	48%	31%	61%
HI ↓	28%	344	n/a	n/a	n/a	19%	37%
WY ↓	28%	149	n/a	n/a	40%	18%	n/a

Table note: States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with *; The following states had a low count of responses (N<20) and were not shown: MN, TX

Takes medication for mood, anxiety, and/or psychotic disorders

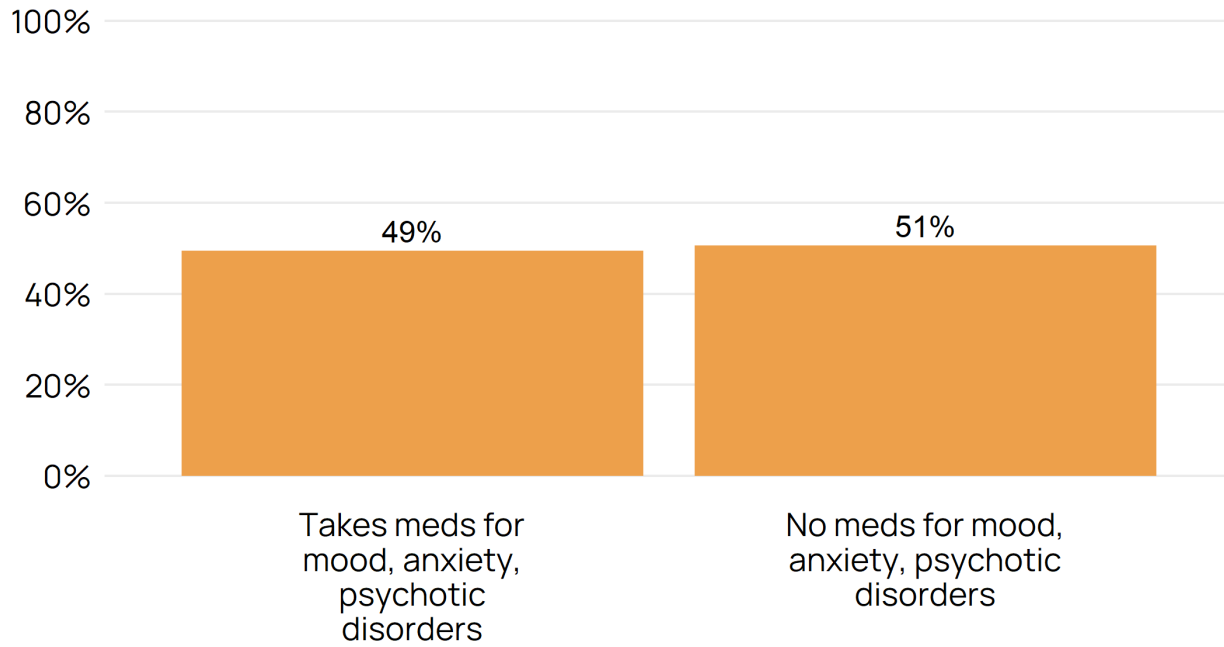


Table 2. Takes medication for mood, anxiety, and/or psychotic disorders*Information may have been obtained through state records*

Key: Up arrow (↑) represents Significantly Above Average; down arrow (↓) represents Significantly Below Average

State (names abbreviated)	Average within State	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
UT ↑	69%	343	86%	84%	70%	44%	66%
NH ↑	66%	386	n/a	86%	68%	47%	77%
KS ↑	65%	306	n/a	76%	73%	41%	n/a
NE ↑	63%	416	75%	75%	56%	40%	75%
VA ↑	63%	736	n/a	71%	61%	51%	68%
DE * ↑	62%	151	n/a	75%	n/a	48%	n/a
KY ↑	62%	397	n/a	80%	67%	40%	75%
AL ↑	61%	452	n/a	68%	60%	36%	n/a
NY ↑	60%	1,476	n/a	73%	51%	51%	n/a
PA ↑	59%	661	56%	76%	50%	45%	74%
MO ↑	59%	395	n/a	69%	73%	39%	n/a
GA ↑	59%	403	n/a	81%	47%	36%	80%
SC ↑	59%	483	n/a	72%	38%	39%	78%
MI ↑	58%	639	n/a	71%	59%	45%	n/a
MT ↑	57%	343	n/a	61%	63%	38%	n/a
NV ↑	57%	398	n/a	74%	52%	30%	62%
OK ↑	56%	399	n/a	74%	57%	34%	n/a
NC ↑	56%	557	62%	71%	58%	43%	75%
CT ↑	55%	565	n/a	71%	45%	35%	n/a
IL	54%	374	n/a	71%	46%	36%	n/a
DC *	54%	106	n/a	59%	45%	n/a	n/a
AR	53%	403	n/a	67%	61%	40%	n/a
IN	52%	1,061	67%	74%	56%	31%	n/a
FL	52%	520	n/a	69%	58%	39%	n/a
MD	51%	500	n/a	71%	44%	39%	n/a
NJ	50%	446	n/a	68%	48%	36%	n/a
NCI-IDD Average	49%	22,888	55%	70%	48%	33%	65%
WI	47%	298	n/a	69%	44%	29%	n/a
OR ↓	39%	402	n/a	67%	47%	29%	52%
HI ↓	25%	345	n/a	n/a	n/a	15%	33%
WY * ↓	23%	153	n/a	n/a	40%	14%	n/a

Table note: States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with *; The following states had a low count of responses (N<20) and were not shown: MN, TX

Table 2b. Takes medication for mood, anxiety, and/or psychotic disorders (includes missing and “don’t know” responses)

State (names abbreviated)	Takes medications	Does not take medications	Missing	Don't know	N
AL	57%	37%	3%	2%	479
AR	52%	45%	0%	3%	417
CT	52%	42%	2%	4%	602
DE *	22%	14%	0%	64%	419
DC *	16%	14%	63%	7%	354
FL	51%	47%	1%	1%	532
GA	59%	41%	0%	1%	406
HI	24%	74%	1%	0%	351
IL	51%	43%	3%	3%	400
IN	51%	47%	0%	2%	1,080
KS	50%	27%	19%	3%	393
KY	56%	34%	3%	7%	439
MD	47%	46%	1%	5%	533
MI	56%	40%	1%	4%	670
MN *	0%	0%	100%	0%	403
MO	58%	40%	0%	1%	403
MT	54%	40%	4%	2%	365
NE	63%	36%	1%	0%	420
NV	54%	41%	2%	3%	419
NH	64%	33%	1%	3%	399
NJ	48%	48%	2%	1%	460
NY	53%	35%	0%	12%	1,682
NC	53%	41%	1%	5%	594
OK	56%	44%	0%	0%	400
OR	38%	58%	4%	0%	418
PA	55%	37%	4%	4%	718
SC	55%	39%	1%	5%	511
TX *	0%	0%	0%	100%	420
UT	65%	30%	3%	2%	359
VA	60%	36%	0%	3%	762
WI	39%	43%	11%	6%	362
WY *	8%	28%	5%	59%	424
NCI-IDD Average	42%	43%	5%	10%	25,424

Table note: States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with *

Number of medications for mood, anxiety, and/or psychotic disorders

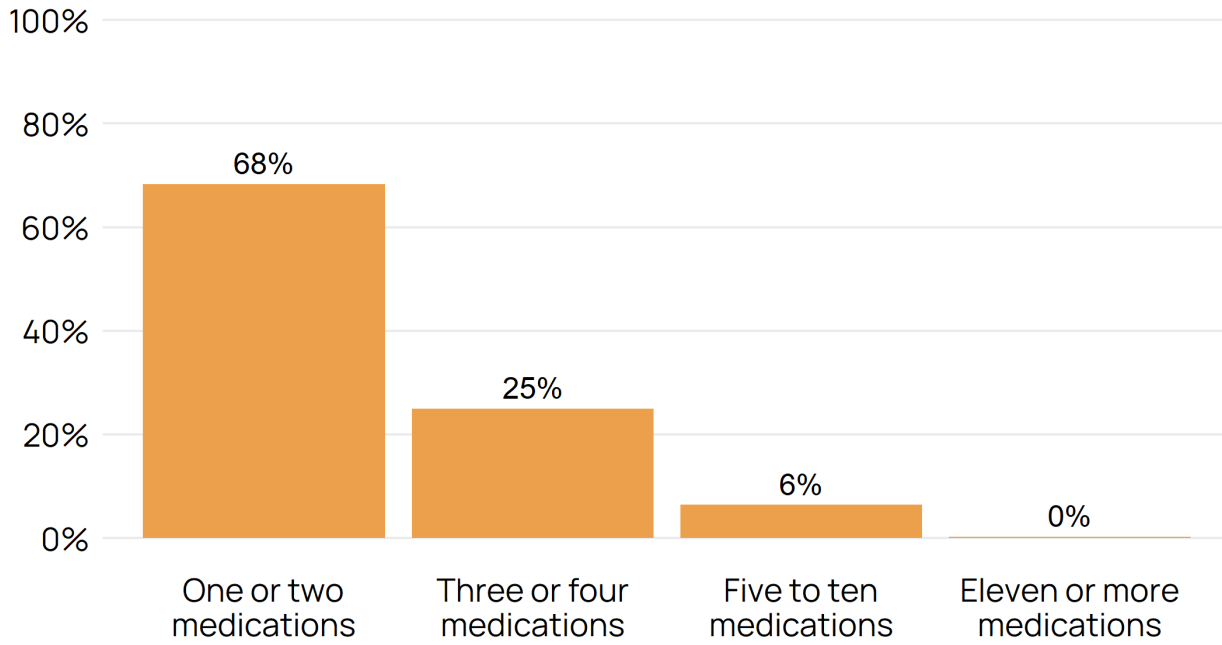


Table 3. Number of medications taken for at least one of the following: mood disorders, anxiety, or psychotic disorders

Information may have been obtained through state records

State (names abbreviated)	One or two medications	Three or four medications	Five to ten medications	Eleven or more medications	N
AL	65%	29%	6%	0%	265
AR	69%	25%	6%	0%	209
CT	80%	17%	3%	0%	294
DE *	59%	30%	11%	0%	93
DC *	92%	8%	0%	0%	50
FL	76%	21%	4%	0%	267
GA	58%	35%	6%	1%	237
HI	77%	21%	2%	0%	82
IL	72%	23%	5%	0%	200
IN	63%	28%	9%	1%	545
KS	70%	22%	8%	0%	194
KY	65%	26%	9%	0%	220
MD	70%	23%	6%	0%	247
MI	57%	35%	8%	0%	360
MO	70%	23%	7%	0%	230
MT	78%	20%	2%	0%	194
NE	71%	24%	5%	0%	263
NV	70%	27%	3%	0%	219
NH	67%	23%	10%	0%	247
NJ	77%	18%	5%	0%	222
NY *	74%	23%	3%	0%	437
NC	66%	26%	8%	0%	304
OK	61%	32%	7%	0%	225
OR	80%	18%	2%	0%	151
PA	63%	27%	10%	0%	379
SC	63%	28%	9%	0%	271
UT	61%	32%	7%	0%	217
VA	61%	27%	11%	0%	453
WI	71%	24%	5%	0%	119
NCI-IDD Average	68%	25%	6%	0%	7,408

*Table note: States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with *; The following states had a low count of responses (N<20) and were not shown: MN, TX, WY*

Table 3b. Number of medications taken for at least one of the following: mood disorders, anxiety, or psychotic disorders (includes missing and “don’t know” responses)

State (names abbreviated)	One or two medications	Three or four medications	Five to ten medications	Eleven or more medications	Missing	Not applicable	Don't know	N
AL	36%	16%	3%	0%	4%	37%	4%	479
AR	35%	12%	3%	0%	1%	45%	4%	417
CT	39%	8%	1%	0%	2%	42%	7%	602
DE *	13%	7%	2%	0%	0%	14%	64%	419
DC *	13%	1%	0%	0%	64%	14%	8%	354
FL	38%	10%	2%	0%	2%	47%	1%	532
GA	34%	21%	3%	0%	0%	41%	1%	406
HI	18%	5%	1%	0%	2%	74%	0%	351
IL	36%	12%	3%	0%	4%	43%	4%	400
IN	32%	14%	5%	0%	0%	47%	3%	1,080
KS	35%	11%	4%	0%	19%	27%	4%	393
KY	33%	13%	5%	0%	3%	34%	13%	439
MD	33%	11%	3%	0%	1%	46%	6%	533
MI	31%	19%	4%	0%	1%	40%	5%	670
MN *	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	403
MO	40%	13%	4%	0%	0%	40%	2%	403
MT	42%	11%	1%	0%	4%	40%	2%	365
NE	44%	15%	3%	0%	1%	36%	0%	420
NV	37%	14%	1%	0%	2%	41%	4%	419
NH	42%	14%	6%	0%	1%	33%	4%	399
NJ	37%	9%	2%	0%	2%	48%	2%	460
NY *	19%	6%	1%	0%	0%	35%	39%	1,682
NC	34%	13%	4%	0%	2%	41%	6%	594
OK	35%	18%	4%	0%	0%	44%	0%	400
OR	29%	6%	1%	0%	6%	58%	0%	418
PA	33%	14%	5%	0%	5%	37%	4%	718
SC	33%	15%	5%	0%	1%	39%	6%	511
TX *	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	420
UT	37%	19%	4%	0%	3%	30%	6%	359
VA	36%	16%	7%	0%	1%	36%	4%	762
WI	23%	8%	2%	0%	15%	43%	9%	362
WY *	1%	0%	0%	0%	5%	28%	66%	424
NCI-IDD Average	22%	8%	2%	0%	11%	43%	15%	25,424

Table note: States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with *

Takes medication for behavioral challenges

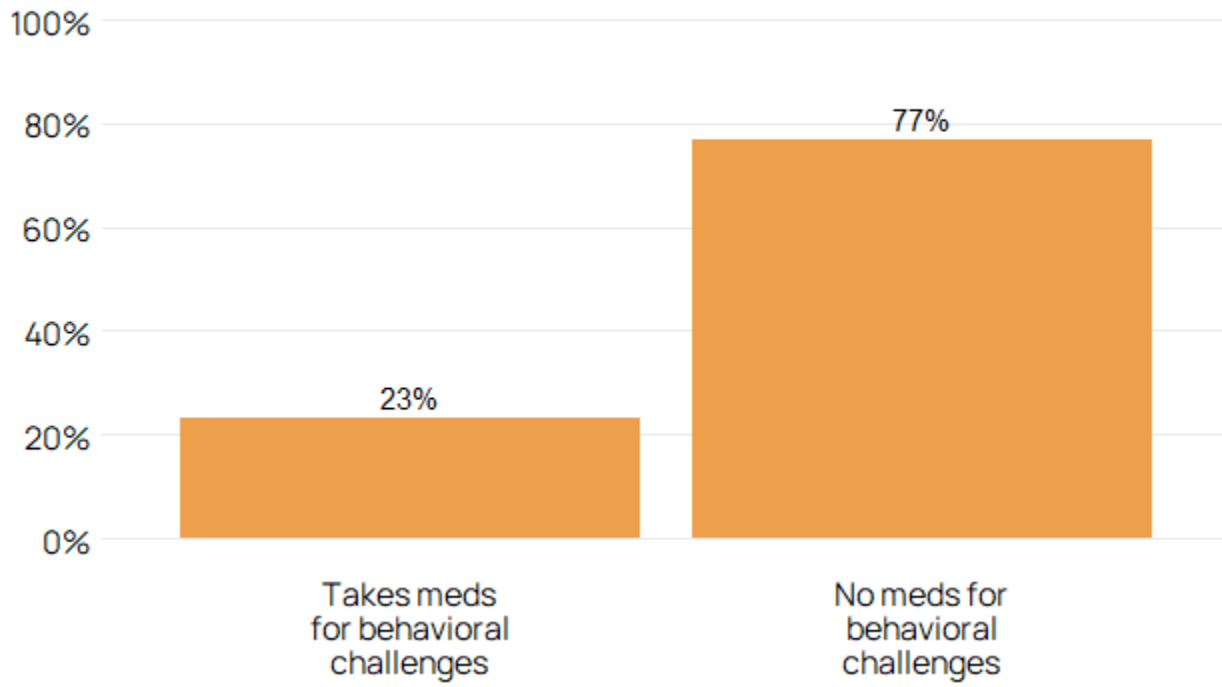


Table 4. Takes medication for behavioral challenges

Information may have been obtained through state records

Key: Up arrow (↑) represents Significantly Above Average; down arrow (↓) represents Significantly Below Average

State (names abbreviated)	Average within State	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
UT ↑	42%	340	52%	56%	32%	24%	42%
KS ↑	41%	301	n/a	47%	34%	33%	n/a
DC * ↑	40%	92	n/a	41%	38%	n/a	n/a
NC ↑	40%	541	57%	58%	21%	30%	51%
NE ↑	39%	419	30%	50%	25%	21%	55%
SC ↑	39%	487	n/a	49%	17%	26%	57%
AL ↑	38%	450	n/a	45%	31%	20%	n/a
CT ↑	37%	555	n/a	53%	19%	23%	n/a
VA ↑	34%	724	n/a	43%	22%	29%	33%
NY * ↑	33%	1,235	n/a	48%	16%	24%	n/a
KY ↑	30%	400	n/a	38%	17%	26%	31%
MI ↑	30%	626	n/a	40%	20%	26%	n/a
NH	29%	377	n/a	41%	30%	20%	33%
FL	28%	518	n/a	49%	26%	14%	n/a
IL	28%	376	n/a	38%	17%	20%	n/a
IN	28%	1,054	44%	30%	17%	16%	n/a
NJ	27%	443	n/a	46%	16%	15%	n/a
DE *	26%	144	n/a	37%	n/a	17%	n/a
MO	26%	398	n/a	38%	22%	19%	n/a
AR	24%	389	n/a	24%	29%	17%	n/a
MT	24%	340	n/a	28%	25%	11%	n/a
GA	23%	405	n/a	32%	23%	13%	31%
PA	23%	647	25%	31%	10%	16%	26%
NCI-IDD Average	23%	22,492	25%	36%	16%	15%	35%
NV	22%	403	n/a	34%	16%	6%	23%
WI *	22%	246	n/a	42%	19%	11%	n/a
OK	21%	399	n/a	28%	9%	18%	n/a
MD ↓	17%	506	n/a	30%	8%	11%	n/a
OR ↓	17%	408	n/a	41%	7%	8%	38%
HI ↓	16%	347	n/a	n/a	n/a	12%	21%
WY * ↓	10%	137	n/a	n/a	7%	6%	n/a

Table note: States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with *; The following states had a low count of responses (N<20) and were not shown: MN, TX

Table 4b. Takes medication for behavioral challenges (includes missing and “don’t know” responses)

State (names abbreviated)	Takes medications	Does not take medications	Missing	Don't know	N
AL	36%	58%	4%	2%	479
AR	23%	71%	1%	6%	417
CT	34%	58%	3%	5%	602
DE *	9%	26%	0%	66%	419
DC *	10%	16%	64%	10%	354
FL	27%	70%	2%	1%	532
GA	23%	76%	0%	0%	406
HI	16%	83%	1%	0%	351
IL	27%	67%	3%	3%	400
IN	27%	71%	0%	2%	1,080
KS	31%	45%	20%	4%	393
KY	27%	64%	2%	7%	439
MD	16%	79%	0%	5%	533
MI	28%	66%	0%	6%	670
MN *	0%	0%	100%	0%	403
MO	25%	73%	0%	1%	403
MT	22%	71%	3%	4%	365
NE	39%	60%	0%	0%	420
NV	21%	75%	1%	3%	419
NH	27%	67%	1%	5%	399
NJ	26%	70%	2%	2%	460
NY *	25%	49%	0%	26%	1,682
NC	37%	55%	1%	8%	594
OK	21%	79%	0%	0%	400
OR	16%	81%	2%	0%	418
PA	20%	70%	4%	6%	718
SC	37%	58%	0%	5%	511
TX *	0%	0%	0%	100%	420
UT	40%	55%	3%	3%	359
VA	33%	62%	1%	4%	762
WI *	15%	53%	29%	3%	362
WY *	3%	29%	7%	61%	424
NCI-IDD Average	19%	63%	6%	12%	25,424

Table note: States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with *

Number of medications taken for behavioral challenges

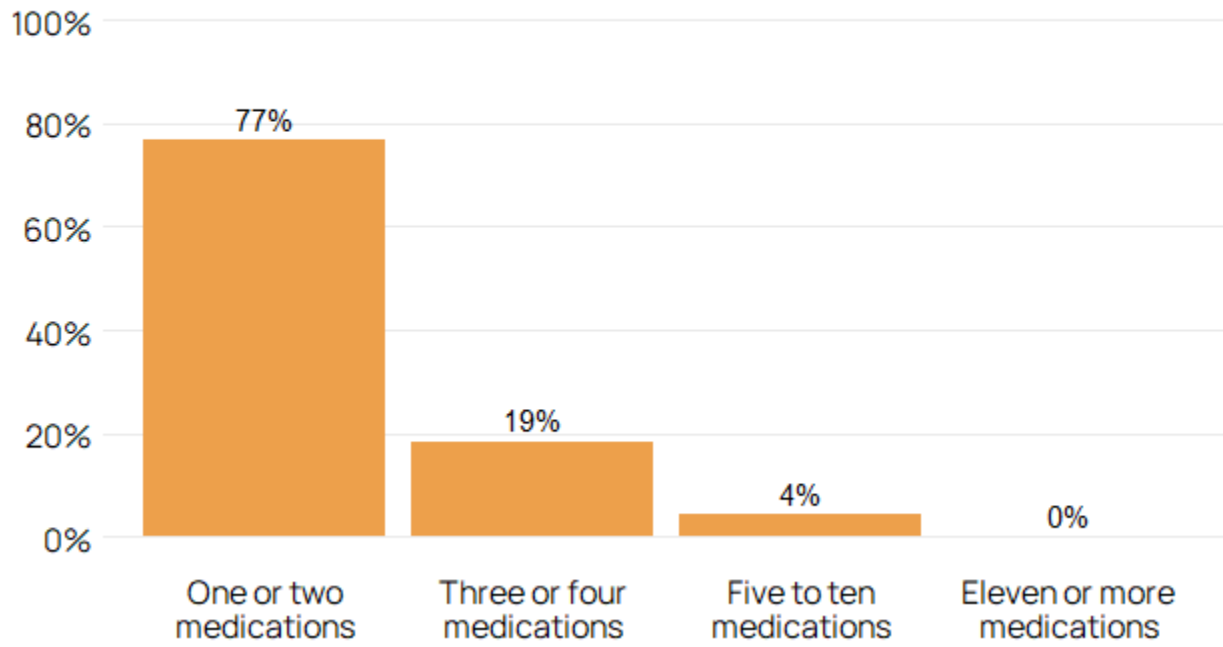


Table 5. Number of medications taken for behavioral challenges if taking at least one for this purpose

State (names abbreviated)	One or two medications	Three or four medications	Five to ten medications	Eleven or more medications	N
AL	72%	23%	5%	0%	166
AR	70%	25%	5%	0%	92
CT	87%	10%	2%	0%	191
DE	73%	24%	3%	0%	37
DC *	91%	6%	3%	0%	34
FL	70%	24%	6%	0%	142
GA	74%	21%	2%	2%	94
HI	82%	18%	0%	0%	56
IL	77%	20%	3%	0%	103
IN	71%	21%	6%	1%	283
KS	78%	18%	4%	0%	117
KY	84%	8%	9%	0%	104
MD	83%	15%	1%	0%	78
MI	76%	22%	2%	0%	174
MO	88%	10%	2%	0%	97
MT	92%	8%	0%	0%	77
NE	75%	20%	5%	0%	165
NV	76%	22%	1%	0%	89
NH	79%	14%	7%	0%	106
NJ	75%	18%	7%	0%	116
NY	85%	12%	2%	0%	243
NC	72%	22%	6%	0%	215
OK	90%	10%	0%	0%	83
OR	80%	18%	2%	0%	65
PA	78%	15%	7%	0%	144
SC	71%	22%	7%	0%	184
UT	72%	23%	5%	0%	126
VA	70%	24%	6%	0%	238
WI *	65%	31%	4%	0%	52
NCI-IDD Average	77%	19%	4%	0%	3,758

Table note: States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with *; The following states had a low count of responses (N<20) and were not shown: MN, TX, WY

Table 5b. Number of medications taken for behavioral challenges (includes missing and “don’t know” responses)

State (names abbreviated)	One or two medications	Three or four medications	Five to ten medications	Eleven or more medications	Missing	Not applicable	Don't Know	N
AL	25%	8%	2%	0%	4%	61%	1%	479
AR	15%	6%	1%	0%	1%	76%	1%	417
CT	28%	3%	1%	0%	3%	63%	2%	602
DE	6%	2%	0%	0%	0%	91%	0%	419
DC *	9%	1%	0%	0%	65%	25%	1%	354
FL	19%	6%	2%	0%	2%	71%	0%	532
GA	17%	5%	0%	0%	0%	77%	0%	406
HI	13%	3%	0%	0%	1%	83%	0%	351
IL	20%	5%	1%	0%	3%	71%	1%	400
IN	19%	6%	2%	0%	0%	73%	1%	1,080
KS	23%	5%	1%	0%	20%	49%	2%	393
KY	20%	2%	2%	0%	2%	71%	3%	439
MD	12%	2%	0%	0%	0%	84%	1%	533
MI	20%	6%	1%	0%	1%	72%	1%	670
MN *	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	403
MO	21%	2%	0%	0%	0%	75%	1%	403
MT	19%	2%	0%	0%	3%	75%	0%	365
NE	29%	8%	2%	0%	0%	60%	0%	420
NV	16%	5%	0%	0%	1%	78%	0%	419
NH	21%	4%	2%	0%	1%	72%	1%	399
NJ	19%	5%	2%	0%	2%	72%	1%	460
NY	12%	2%	0%	0%	0%	75%	10%	1,682
NC	26%	8%	2%	0%	1%	63%	0%	594
OK	19%	2%	0%	0%	0%	79%	0%	400
OR	12%	3%	0%	0%	3%	81%	0%	418
PA	16%	3%	1%	0%	4%	75%	0%	718
SC	26%	8%	2%	0%	0%	63%	1%	511
TX	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	420
UT	25%	8%	2%	0%	3%	58%	4%	359
VA	22%	7%	2%	0%	1%	67%	1%	762
WI *	9%	4%	1%	0%	29%	57%	0%	362
WY	0%	0%	0%	0%	7%	90%	3%	424
NCI-IDD Average	12%	3%	1%	0%	7%	76%	2%	25,424

Table note: States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with *.

Has behavior plan

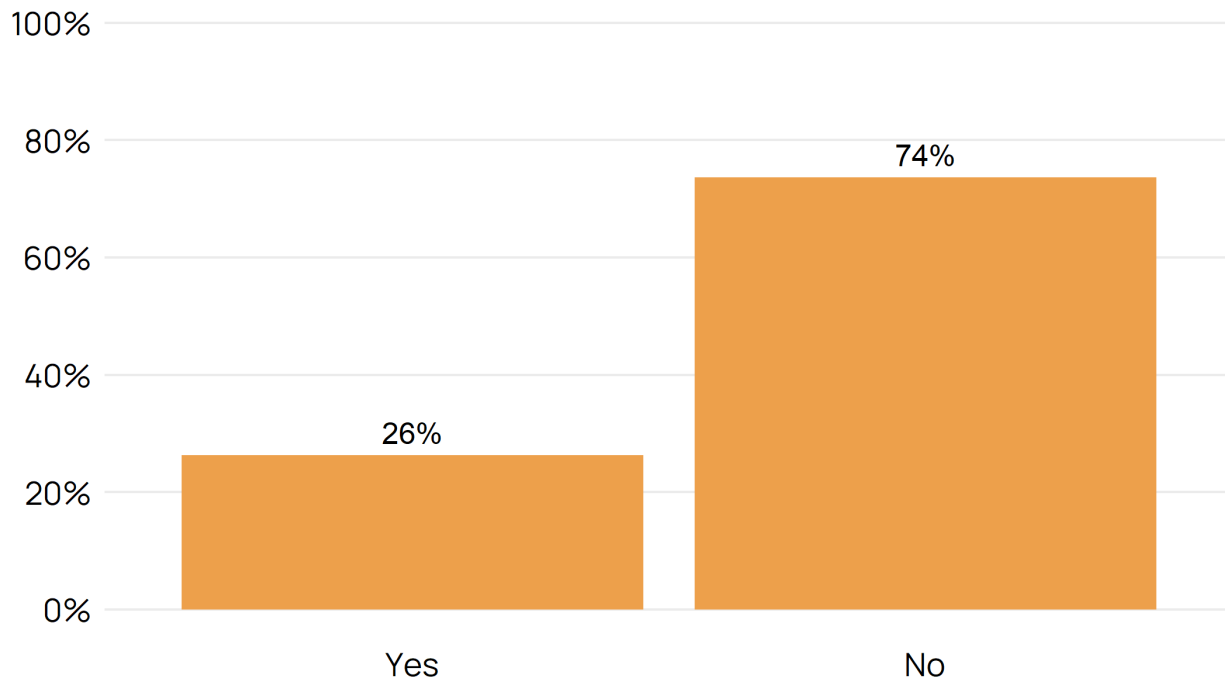


Table 6. Has behavior plan*Information may have been obtained through state records*

Key: Up arrow (↑) represents Significantly Above Average; down arrow (↓) represents Significantly Below Average

State (names abbreviated)	Average within State	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
KS ↑	64%	319	n/a	75%	70%	44%	n/a
DC ↑	60%	126	77%	48%	59%	n/a	n/a
IN ↑	58%	1,078	78%	84%	52%	31%	n/a
UT ↑	52%	358	70%	84%	35%	11%	44%
CT ↑	47%	589	n/a	74%	14%	19%	n/a
NE ↑	45%	420	90%	60%	25%	11%	63%
IL ↑	40%	384	n/a	72%	19%	6%	n/a
PA ↑	40%	664	55%	61%	23%	18%	48%
DE ↑	38%	419	n/a	64%	n/a	5%	n/a
KY ↑	33%	435	n/a	47%	19%	27%	32%
NV	31%	409	n/a	52%	11%	7%	36%
SC	31%	501	n/a	48%	14%	4%	30%
AL	30%	460	n/a	37%	27%	10%	n/a
OK	29%	400	n/a	51%	25%	4%	n/a
AR	27%	388	n/a	37%	29%	21%	n/a
NCI-IDD Average	26%	16,066	62%	49%	14%	10%	23%
NC	25%	575	68%	39%	16%	14%	34%
NY	25%	1,571	n/a	51%	2%	6%	n/a
VA	23%	755	n/a	30%	11%	17%	27%
FL ↓	21%	524	n/a	43%	9%	8%	n/a
MI ↓	21%	657	n/a	37%	12%	11%	15%
NH ↓	20%	398	n/a	47%	11%	6%	27%
OR ↓	18%	411	n/a	48%	16%	9%	25%
WY ↓	17%	424	n/a	n/a	10%	11%	n/a
MT ↓	16%	363	n/a	18%	19%	4%	n/a
GA ↓	14%	404	n/a	27%	6%	8%	4%
WI ↓	14%	254	n/a	44%	8%	1%	n/a
MD ↓	12%	514	n/a	27%	4%	4%	n/a
TX ↓	12%	296	n/a	36%	0%	3%	10%
MO ↓	12%	401	n/a	17%	12%	7%	n/a
HI ↓	10%	347	n/a	n/a	n/a	7%	13%
NJ ↓	10%	439	n/a	21%	4%	3%	n/a

Table note: States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with *; The following states had a low count of responses (N<20) and were not shown: MN

Table 6b. Has behavior plan (includes missing and “don’t know” responses)

State (names abbreviated)	Has behavior plan	No behavior plan	Missing	Don't know	N
AL	29%	67%	2%	2%	479
AR	25%	68%	1%	6%	417
CT	46%	52%	1%	1%	602
DE	38%	62%	0%	0%	419
DC *	21%	14%	62%	2%	354
FL	20%	78%	1%	1%	532
GA	14%	85%	0%	0%	406
HI	10%	89%	1%	0%	351
IL	38%	58%	2%	2%	400
IN	58%	42%	0%	0%	1,080
KS	52%	29%	18%	1%	393
KY	33%	66%	0%	0%	439
MD	12%	84%	1%	3%	533
MI	20%	78%	0%	2%	670
MN *	0%	0%	100%	0%	403
MO	12%	88%	0%	0%	403
MT	16%	84%	1%	0%	365
NE	45%	55%	0%	0%	420
NV	30%	67%	0%	2%	419
NH	20%	80%	0%	0%	399
NJ	9%	86%	2%	3%	460
NY	23%	70%	2%	4%	1,682
NC	25%	72%	0%	3%	594
OK	29%	71%	0%	0%	400
OR	17%	81%	2%	0%	418
PA	37%	56%	4%	4%	718
SC	30%	68%	0%	2%	511
TX *	9%	62%	0%	30%	420
UT	52%	48%	0%	0%	359
VA	23%	76%	0%	1%	762
WI *	10%	60%	10%	19%	362
WY	17%	83%	0%	0%	424
NCI-IDD Average	19%	54%	23%	4%	25,424

Table note: States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with *

Has behavior plan (among those who take medication for a behavior challenge)

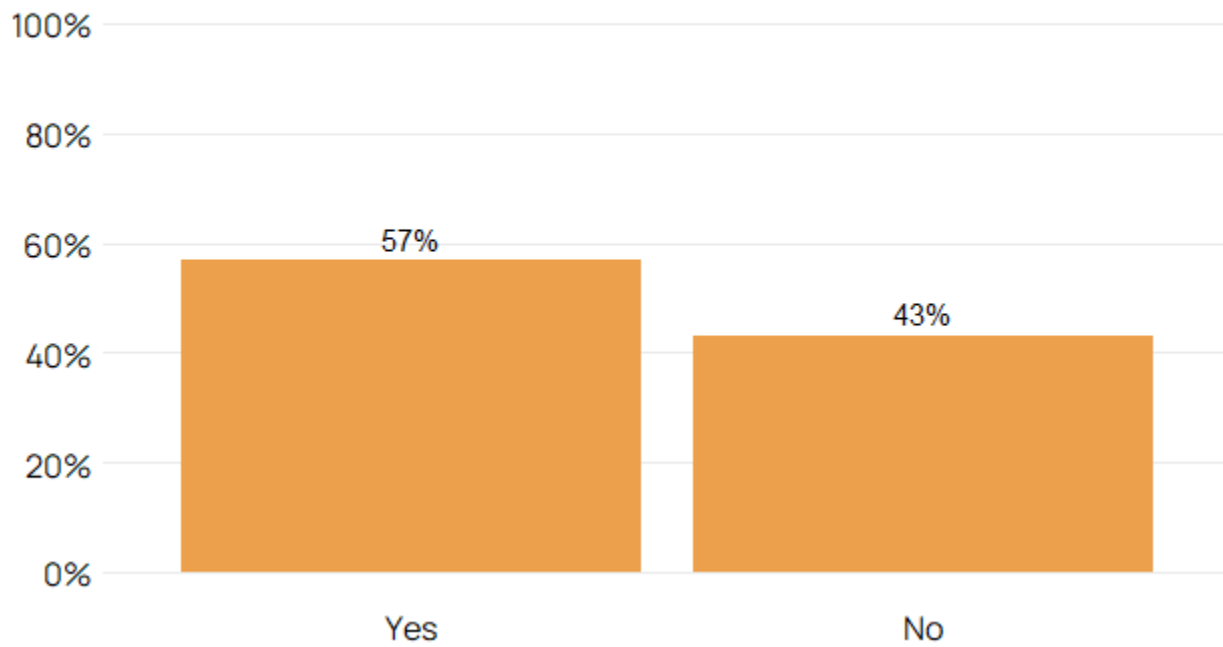


Table 7. Has behavior plan (among those who take medication for a behavior challenge)

Information may have been obtained through state records

Key: Up arrow (↑) represents Significantly Above Average; down arrow (↓) represents Significantly Below Average

State (names abbreviated)	Average within State	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Foster Care or Host Home
DC * ↑	97%	37	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KS ↑	91%	122	n/a	94%	95%	81%	n/a
IN ↑	87%	290	96%	93%	n/a	61%	n/a
CT ↑	81%	200	n/a	97%	n/a	40%	n/a
UT ↑	79%	142	n/a	96%	n/a	27%	68%
NE ↑	78%	165	n/a	87%	n/a	36%	83%
PA ↑	74%	140	n/a	83%	n/a	40%	n/a
IL	68%	105	n/a	91%	n/a	13%	n/a
AL	64%	168	n/a	67%	n/a	n/a	n/a
DE	62%	37	n/a	85%	n/a	n/a	n/a
SC	62%	183	n/a	79%	n/a	9%	n/a
NV	60%	86	n/a	70%	n/a	n/a	n/a
OR	60%	68	n/a	84%	n/a	n/a	52%
AR	59%	85	n/a	n/a	52%	52%	n/a
FL	57%	145	n/a	78%	n/a	25%	n/a
NCI-IDD Average	57%	4,001	93%	75%	40%	26%	56%
KY	56%	118	n/a	77%	n/a	40%	48%
NY	55%	400	n/a	82%	n/a	15%	n/a
NC	52%	213	100%	56%	n/a	32%	59%
OK	51%	83	n/a	70%	n/a	8%	n/a
MI	48%	184	n/a	67%	42%	26%	n/a
HI	45%	55	n/a	n/a	n/a	45%	41%
MT	45%	80	n/a	43%	56%	n/a	n/a
MD	44%	77	n/a	58%	n/a	27%	n/a
VA ↓	43%	247	n/a	47%	n/a	36%	54%
NH ↓	40%	109	n/a	71%	n/a	10%	49%
WI * ↓	38%	53	n/a	65%	n/a	n/a	n/a
GA ↓	33%	95	n/a	49%	n/a	20%	n/a
NJ ↓	27%	113	n/a	40%	n/a	3%	n/a
MO ↓	27%	100	n/a	35%	31%	17%	n/a

Table note: States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with *; The following states had a low count of responses (N<20) and were not shown: MN, TX, WY

Table 7b. Has behavior plan (among those who take medication for a behavior challenge) (includes missing and “don’t know” responses)

State (names abbreviated)	Has behavior plan	No behavior plan	Missing	Not applicable	Don't know	N
AL	23%	15%	2%	61%	0%	479
AR	12%	9%	0%	76%	2%	417
CT	28%	7%	1%	63%	0%	602
DE	5%	3%	0%	91%	0%	419
DC *	11%	1%	62%	25%	0%	354
FL	16%	12%	1%	71%	0%	532
GA	8%	16%	0%	77%	0%	406
HI	7%	9%	1%	83%	0%	351
IL	18%	10%	2%	71%	1%	400
IN	23%	4%	0%	73%	0%	1,080
KS	30%	4%	18%	49%	0%	393
KY	15%	13%	0%	71%	0%	439
MD	6%	8%	0%	84%	2%	533
MI	13%	15%	0%	72%	0%	670
MN *	0%	0%	100%	0%	0%	403
MO	7%	18%	0%	75%	0%	403
MT	10%	14%	1%	75%	0%	365
NE	30%	9%	0%	60%	0%	420
NV	12%	9%	0%	78%	1%	419
NH	11%	17%	0%	72%	0%	399
NJ	7%	18%	1%	72%	1%	460
NY	13%	11%	0%	75%	1%	1,682
NC	19%	18%	0%	63%	1%	594
OK	11%	10%	0%	79%	0%	400
OR	10%	8%	1%	81%	0%	418
PA	14%	6%	3%	75%	1%	718
SC	22%	14%	0%	63%	1%	511
TX	0%	0%	0%	100%	0%	420
UT	32%	10%	0%	58%	0%	359
VA	14%	19%	0%	67%	0%	762
WI *	6%	9%	10%	57%	17%	362
WY	2%	8%	0%	90%	0%	424
NCI-IDD Average	10%	8%	5%	76%	1%	25,424

Table note: States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with *



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