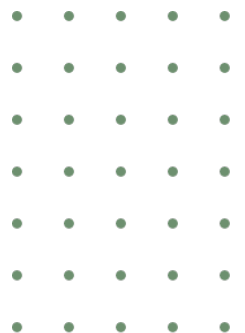


# National Core Indicators<sup>®</sup> - Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities (NCI<sup>®</sup>-IDD)



National Report 2022-23

## **Wellness**



## Table of Contents: Wellness

|  |          |
|--|----------|
| <b>Where do these data come from? .....</b>  | <b>3</b> |
| <b>What are “collapsed” data? .....</b>  | <b>3</b> |
| <b>What is weighting and why do we do it?.....</b>   | <b>3</b> |
| <b>Presentation of state and weighted NCI-IDD averages .....</b>   | <b>3</b> |
| <b>Averages.....</b>   | <b>3</b> |
| <b>Important Note on Changes to the 2022-23 Survey Tool.....</b>   | <b>4</b> |
| <b>Charts and Tables .....</b>   | <b>6</b> |
| Table 1. Uses nicotine or tobacco products.....  | 8        |
| Table 2. Body Mass Index (BMI) category (BMI calculated using data on weight and height) .....   | 10       |
| Table 3. Exercises or does physical activity at least once per week for 10 minutes or more at a time .....                                   | 12       |
| Table 4. Exercises or does physical activity at least once per week that makes the muscles in arms, legs, back, and/or chest work hard ..... | 14       |

## Where do these data come from?

Most items in this section are drawn from administrative sources. Select items may have been collected during the face-to-face survey from the person receiving services, or for some select questions, from a “proxy” respondent. A proxy respondent is someone who knows the person well (e.g., a family member), proxy respondents may not be a case manager/service coordinator.

Items that may come from administrative records or allow for proxy respondents are noted in the table title. Read more about why we allow proxy respondents for select questions in the IPS in the Overview chapter of this report. Items in this chapter are a part of the NCI-IDD Individuals Outcomes domain (or topic area) and comprise the “Wellness” subdomain (a specific area of concern within the domain). The Wellness sub-domain includes items that help determine whether “People are supported to engage in and maintain healthy habits and lifestyles”.

Read more about NCI-IDD domains and subdomains in the Overview chapter of this report.

## What are “collapsed” data?

Many questions in the IPS allow respondents to answer a question with “middle” response like “maybe”, “sometimes” or “in-between”. The tables in this section present collapsed data. That means that two or more response options are grouped together if they are considered to reflect a positive outcome.

To see the breakout of responses for each option, please see Appendix C.

## What is weighting and why do we do it?

The NCI-IDD averages are “weighted” to reflect the states’ relative population and sample sizes. We created the weights using the state’s number of valid surveys and its total survey-eligible population. This way, a state that provides services to a larger number of people but uses a sample similar in size to other states has a greater influence on the overall NCI-IDD average (that is, its contribution is *proportional to its service population*). You can read more about this in the Methodology section of the Overview chapter.

The number of respondents (N) for each question *is not* weighted.

## Presentation of state and weighted NCI-IDD averages

### *Averages*

For the most part, the state outcomes are shown in descending order of percentage and are categorized as statistically significantly above the NCI-IDD Average, within the range of the NCI-IDD Average, or significantly below the NCI-IDD Average. Statistical significance is taken to be at or below the .01 level. For those states that fall within the NCI-IDD Average range, their ‘always’ or ‘yes’ response was not statistically different from the NCI-IDD Average. Other tables show the states listed in alphabetical order and are not tested for significance.

Tables that show significance also break out average results for each state by the type of residence: ICF/IID or other institutional settings, group residence, own home, parent/relative's home, foster or host home. Figure A on the following page shows, by state, the percentage of people surveyed in each residence type. Please note though that:

- Significance testing was not performed on the breakouts by residence
- The number of people in each residential setting is often too small to allow for valid state-to-state comparisons
- And in many cases, statistically valid conclusions cannot be drawn about differences in results between residence types

Still, we provide this information for states' internal purposes. It should not be used to compare one state with another.

To protect people's privacy, we do not show the data when 20 or fewer people from a state or residence type responded to a question (though their responses are included in the NCI-IDD average).

## **Important Note on Changes to the 2022-23 Survey Tool**

NCI-IDD operates on a six-year revisions cycle to regularly ensure the current set of indicators meet the needs of state systems and reflect current needs in the field. Survey changes are guided by state managers, people with disabilities, and other experts in the field. The 2021-22 survey tool reflected changes based on this guidance and additional survey testing. Please note, any changes to the survey tool may affect comparison to previous years' data, therefore any cross-year comparison should be made with caution.

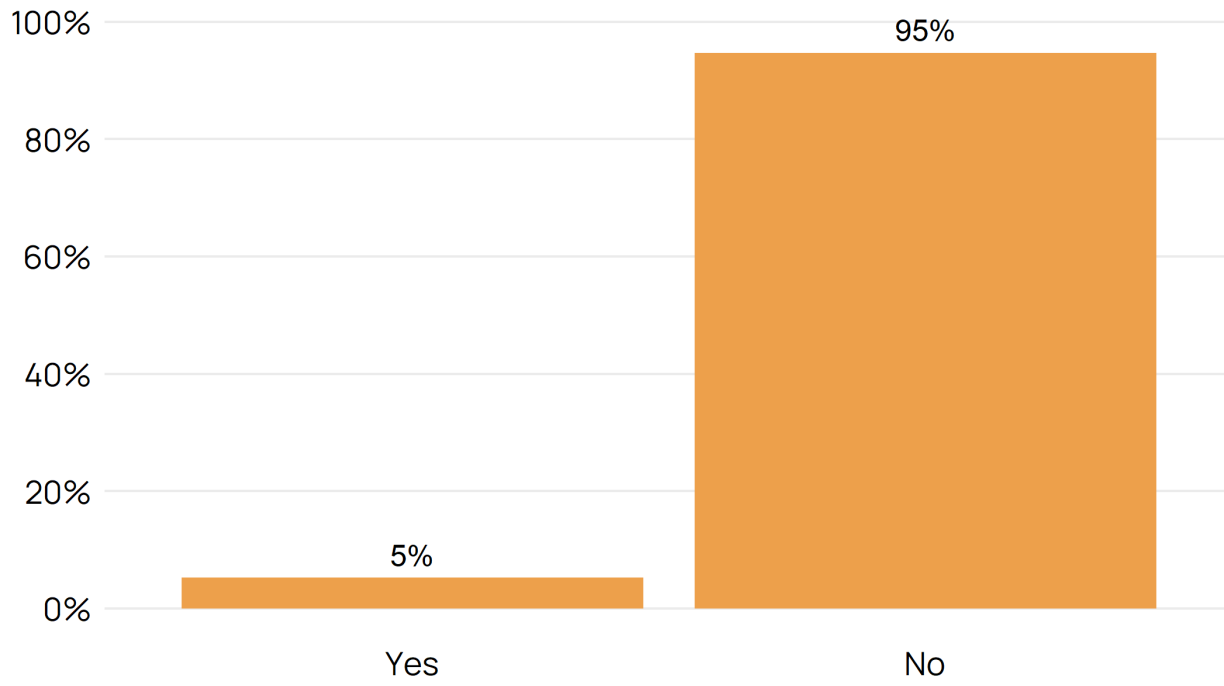
Figure A. Percentage of people surveyed in each residence type by state

| State (names abbreviated)       | Institutional settings | Community-based Group Residential settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care/Host Home | N     |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| AL                              | 0%                     | 69%  | 10%                   | 21%                         | 0%                    | 477   |
| AR                              | 0%                     | 13%  | 43%                   | 41%                         | 4%                    | 417   |
| CA                              | 7%                     | 23%  | 13%                   | 56%                         | 1%                    | 8808  |
| CT                              | 0%                     | 48%  | 14%                   | 35%                         | 3%                    | 600   |
| DE                              | 0%                     | 54%  | 3%                    | 40%                         | 3%                    | 414   |
| DC                              | 18%                    | 38%  | 34%                   | 6%                          | 5%                    | 133   |
| FL                              | 0%                     | 36%  | 14%                   | 50%                         | 0%                    | 524   |
| GA                              | 0%                     | 37%  | 12%                   | 39%                         | 12%                   | 406   |
| HI                              | 0%                     | 4%   | 3%                    | 52%                         | 41%                   | 344   |
| IL                              | 2%                     | 47%  | 7%                    | 43%                         | 1%                    | 398   |
| IN                              | 31%                    | 19%  | 9%                    | 41%                         | 0%                    | 1074  |
| KS                              | 0%                     | 48%  | 20%                   | 30%                         | 3%                    | 312   |
| KY                              | 0%                     | 28%  | 9%                    | 40%                         | 23%                   | 437   |
| MD                              | 1%                     | 32%  | 10%                   | 57%                         | 0%                    | 522   |
| MI                              | 0%                     | 37%  | 18%                   | 41%                         | 3%                    | 652   |
| MN                              | 0%                     | 47%  | 9%                    | 39%                         | 4%                    | 401   |
| MO                              | 2%                     | 24%  | 33%                   | 39%                         | 3%                    | 400   |
| MT                              | 0%                     | 48%  | 31%                   | 20%                         | 0%                    | 365   |
| NE                              | 5%                     | 25%  | 15%                   | 25%                         | 30%                   | 420   |
| NV                              | 0%                     | 48%  | 14%                   | 32%                         | 6%                    | 416   |
| NH                              | 1%                     | 15%  | 9%                    | 41%                         | 33%                   | 392   |
| NJ                              | 0%                     | 38%  | 13%                   | 47%                         | 2%                    | 459   |
| NY                              | 0%                     | 41%  | 7%                    | 51%                         | 1%                    | 1662  |
| NC                              | 6%                     | 21%  | 6%                    | 51%                         | 15%                   | 590   |
| OK                              | 0%                     | 45%  | 19%                   | 35%                         | 2%                    | 400   |
| OR                              | 0%                     | 15%  | 10%                   | 61%                         | 14%                   | 418   |
| PA                              | 8%                     | 38%  | 11%                   | 39%                         | 4%                    | 663   |
| SC                              | 1%                     | 51%  | 14%                   | 29%                         | 5%                    | 509   |
| TX                              | 5%                     | 7%   | 8%                    | 39%                         | 40%                   | 416   |
| UT                              | 7%                     | 40%  | 10%                   | 28%                         | 16%                   | 352   |
| VA                              | 0%                     | 36%  | 9%                    | 39%                         | 17%                   | 757   |
| WI                              | 4%                     | 26%  | 31%                   | 39%                         | 0%                    | 321   |
| WY                              | 0%                     | 0%   | 45%                   | 55%                         | 0%                    | 269   |
| <b>Weighted NCI-IDD Average</b> | 4%                     | 31%  | 13%                   | 46%                         | 6%                    | 24728 |

Table note: Institutional settings includes ICF/IID, Nursing Facilities, and other institutional settings

## **Charts and Tables**

## Person uses nicotine or tobacco products



**Table 1. Uses nicotine or tobacco products***Information may have been obtained through state records*

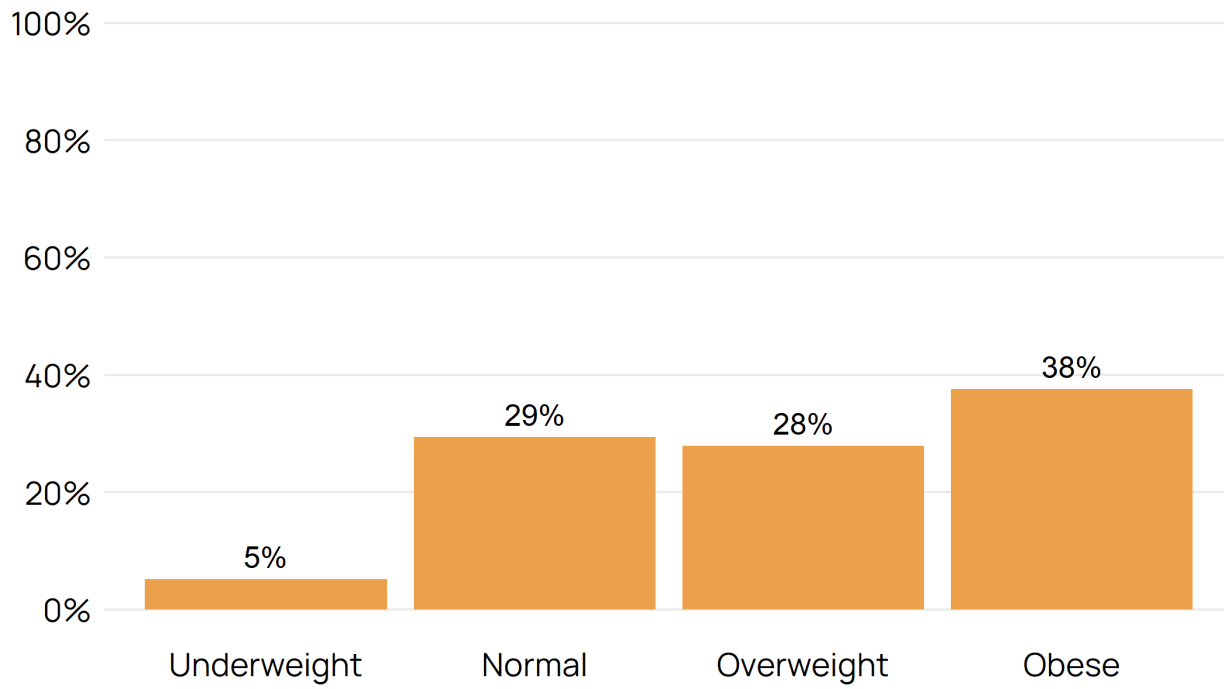
Key: Up arrow (↑) represents Significantly Above Average; down arrow (↓) represents Significantly Below Average

| State<br>(names<br>abbreviated) | Average<br>within<br>State | N             | Institutional<br>Settings | Group<br>Settings | Own<br>Home or<br>Apartment | Parent's<br>or<br>Relative's<br>Home | Foster<br>Care or<br>Host<br>Home |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| KY ↑                            | 14%                        | 421           | n/a                       | 24%               | 16%                         | 5%                                   | 19%                               |
| UT ↑                            | 12%                        | 339           | 5%                        | 15%               | 13%                         | 3%                                   | 15%                               |
| SC ↑                            | 11%                        | 502           | n/a                       | 13%               | 19%                         | 4%                                   | 4%                                |
| WY ↑                            | 9%                         | 398           | n/a                       | n/a               | 16%                         | 3%                                   | n/a                               |
| MI ↑                            | 8%                         | 629           | n/a                       | 9%                | 15%                         | 4%                                   | n/a                               |
| WI *                            | 9%                         | 254           | n/a                       | 10%               | 18%                         | 2%                                   | n/a                               |
| MT                              | 8%                         | 348           | n/a                       | 7%                | 13%                         | 4%                                   | n/a                               |
| DE *                            | 8%                         | 219           | n/a                       | 11%               | n/a                         | 0%                                   | n/a                               |
| OK                              | 8%                         | 400           | n/a                       | 12%               | 9%                          | 2%                                   | n/a                               |
| MO                              | 7%                         | 401           | n/a                       | 6%                | 9%                          | 4%                                   | n/a                               |
| OR                              | 7%                         | 404           | n/a                       | 2%                | 19%                         | 7%                                   | 9%                                |
| NH                              | 7%                         | 393           | n/a                       | 12%               | 16%                         | 1%                                   | 8%                                |
| MN                              | 7%                         | 385           | n/a                       | 6%                | 16%                         | 5%                                   | n/a                               |
| AR                              | 6%                         | 410           | n/a                       | 6%                | 10%                         | 4%                                   | n/a                               |
| IN                              | 6%                         | 1,044         | 7%                        | 10%               | 12%                         | 3%                                   | n/a                               |
| GA                              | 6%                         | 404           | n/a                       | 8%                | 9%                          | 4%                                   | 6%                                |
| IL                              | 6%                         | 383           | n/a                       | 7%                | 12%                         | 3%                                   | n/a                               |
| KS                              | 6%                         | 311           | n/a                       | 5%                | 16%                         | 2%                                   | n/a                               |
| AL                              | 5%                         | 447           | n/a                       | 6%                | 9%                          | 1%                                   | n/a                               |
| <b>NCI-IDD<br/>Average</b>      | <b>5%</b>                  | <b>23,605</b> | <b>5%</b>                 | <b>6%</b>         | <b>11%</b>                  | <b>3%</b>                            | <b>5%</b>                         |
| NV                              | 5%                         | 370           | n/a                       | 9%                | 2%                          | 0%                                   | 4%                                |
| NE                              | 5%                         | 416           | 0%                        | 7%                | 5%                          | 3%                                   | 6%                                |
| VA                              | 5%                         | 618           | n/a                       | 4%                | 9%                          | 4%                                   | 5%                                |
| NC                              | 5%                         | 549           | 0%                        | 9%                | 19%                         | 1%                                   | 5%                                |
| MD                              | 4%                         | 485           | n/a                       | 7%                | 17%                         | 1%                                   | n/a                               |
| PA                              | 4%                         | 619           | 4%                        | 4%                | 10%                         | 3%                                   | 0%                                |
| NY                              | 4%                         | 1,616         | n/a                       | 5%                | 9%                          | 3%                                   | n/a                               |
| DC *                            | 2%                         | 99            | n/a                       | 0%                | 3%                          | n/a                                  | n/a                               |
| NJ ↓                            | 3%                         | 447           | n/a                       | 5%                | 5%                          | 1%                                   | n/a                               |
| CT * ↓                          | 3%                         | 601           | n/a                       | 3%                | 6%                          | 0%                                   | n/a                               |
| FL ↓                            | 3%                         | 515           | n/a                       | 3%                | 7%                          | 1%                                   | n/a                               |
| TX ↓                            | 2%                         | 391           | 0%                        | 7%                | 0%                          | 2%                                   | 2%                                |
| HI * ↓                          | 2%                         | 200           | n/a                       | n/a               | n/a                         | 1%                                   | 0%                                |

*Table note: States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with \*; A higher percentage for this item does not indicate a more positive result.*



## BMI Category



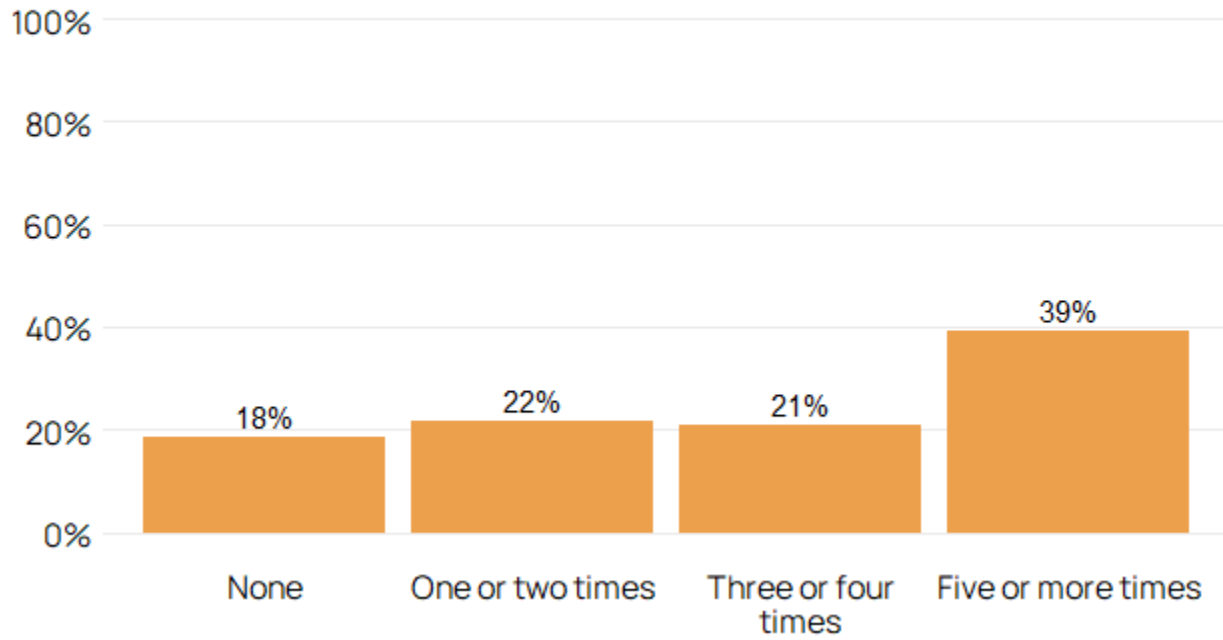
**Table 2. Body Mass Index (BMI) category (BMI calculated using data on weight and height)**

*Information may have been obtained through state records*

| State (names abbreviated) | Underweight | Normal     | Overweight | Obese      | N             |
|---------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| AL                        | 4%          | 26%        | 27%        | 44%        | 411           |
| AR                        | 5%          | 23%        | 29%        | 44%        | 416           |
| CT                        | 4%          | 27%        | 34%        | 35%        | 485           |
| DE *                      | 3%          | 27%        | 32%        | 38%        | 180           |
| DC *                      | 2%          | 37%        | 26%        | 35%        | 116           |
| FL                        | 6%          | 33%        | 27%        | 33%        | 418           |
| GA                        | 5%          | 27%        | 29%        | 38%        | 404           |
| HI                        | 10%         | 33%        | 25%        | 31%        | 318           |
| IL                        | 3%          | 28%        | 29%        | 41%        | 315           |
| IN                        | 6%          | 28%        | 29%        | 37%        | 908           |
| KS *                      | 4%          | 20%        | 31%        | 45%        | 271           |
| KY                        | 4%          | 27%        | 28%        | 41%        | 438           |
| MD                        | 6%          | 31%        | 24%        | 39%        | 493           |
| MI *                      | 6%          | 27%        | 25%        | 42%        | 469           |
| MN                        | 4%          | 24%        | 26%        | 46%        | 338           |
| MO                        | 4%          | 31%        | 26%        | 38%        | 385           |
| MT *                      | 6%          | 27%        | 32%        | 34%        | 273           |
| NE                        | 3%          | 27%        | 30%        | 41%        | 400           |
| NV                        | 5%          | 24%        | 28%        | 43%        | 407           |
| NH                        | 4%          | 30%        | 30%        | 36%        | 364           |
| NJ                        | 4%          | 29%        | 33%        | 34%        | 398           |
| NY                        | 5%          | 29%        | 28%        | 37%        | 1,268         |
| NC                        | 5%          | 31%        | 26%        | 38%        | 475           |
| OK                        | 9%          | 26%        | 26%        | 41%        | 400           |
| OR                        | 4%          | 31%        | 25%        | 40%        | 374           |
| PA *                      | 5%          | 31%        | 29%        | 35%        | 358           |
| SC                        | 5%          | 29%        | 23%        | 43%        | 405           |
| TX                        | 7%          | 24%        | 30%        | 39%        | 377           |
| UT                        | 6%          | 30%        | 25%        | 39%        | 317           |
| VA *                      | 6%          | 26%        | 28%        | 41%        | 468           |
| WI *                      | 2%          | 24%        | 25%        | 49%        | 250           |
| WY                        | 6%          | 30%        | 25%        | 39%        | 361           |
| <b>NCI-IDD Average</b>    | <b>5%</b>   | <b>29%</b> | <b>28%</b> | <b>38%</b> | <b>22,082</b> |

*Table note: States with more than 25% missing or don't know are marked with \**

## How many times a week do you do physical activities for at least 10 minutes at a time?



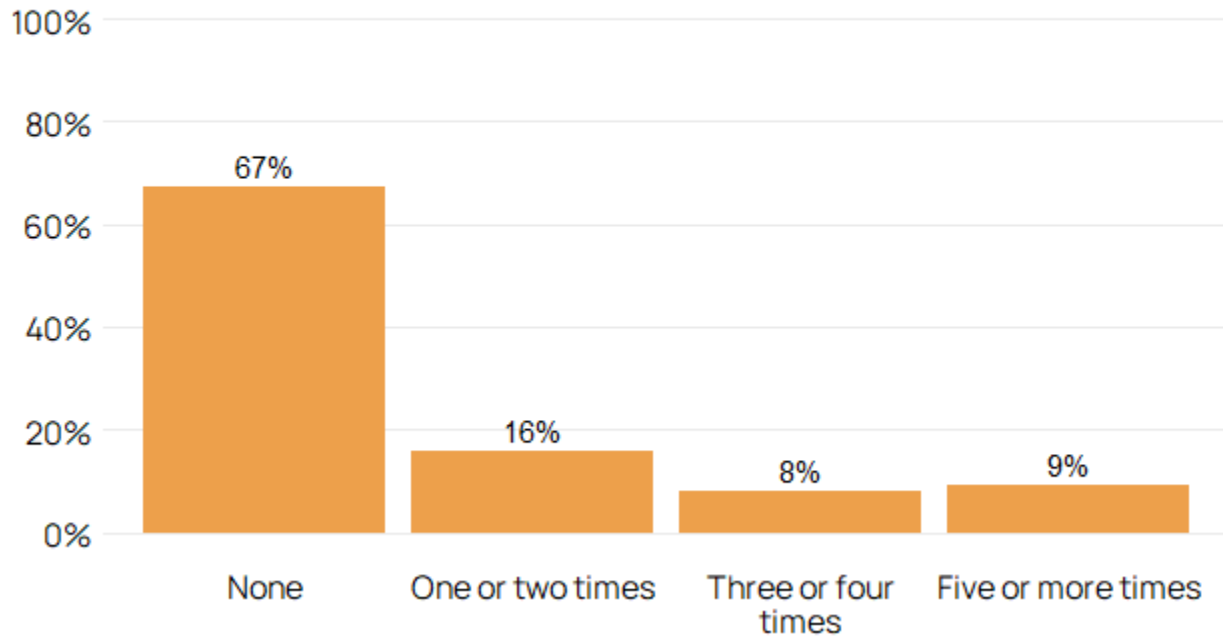
**Table 3. Exercises or does physical activity at least once per week for 10 minutes or more at a time**

*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

Key: Up arrow (↑) represents Significantly Above Average; down arrow (↓) represents Significantly Below Average

| State (names abbreviated) | Average within State | N             | Institutional Settings | Group Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Foster Care or Host Home |
|---------------------------|----------------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| DC ↑                      | 94%                  | 344           | 87%                    | 98%            | 98%                   | n/a                         | n/a                      |
| GA ↑                      | 93%                  | 404           | n/a                    | 93%            | 87%                   | 94%                         | 92%                      |
| HI ↑                      | 90%                  | 346           | n/a                    | n/a            | n/a                   | 90%                         | 91%                      |
| NE ↑                      | 87%                  | 399           | n/a                    | 84%            | 83%                   | 92%                         | 88%                      |
| UT ↑                      | 87%                  | 323           | 91%                    | 84%            | 90%                   | 85%                         | 94%                      |
| MD ↑                      | 86%                  | 508           | n/a                    | 92%            | 82%                   | 84%                         | n/a                      |
| NC ↑                      | 86%                  | 581           | 74%                    | 87%            | 92%                   | 86%                         | 86%                      |
| MI ↑                      | 86%                  | 656           | n/a                    | 83%            | 85%                   | 89%                         | 75%                      |
| TX                        | 85%                  | 393           | 81%                    | 79%            | 85%                   | 88%                         | 84%                      |
| NH                        | 85%                  | 396           | n/a                    | 83%            | 73%                   | 92%                         | 81%                      |
| IL                        | 84%                  | 386           | n/a                    | 81%            | 85%                   | 89%                         | n/a                      |
| KS                        | 84%                  | 377           | n/a                    | 78%            | 81%                   | 90%                         | n/a                      |
| MO                        | 83%                  | 401           | n/a                    | 84%            | 83%                   | 83%                         | n/a                      |
| NJ                        | 82%                  | 449           | n/a                    | 86%            | 78%                   | 81%                         | n/a                      |
| MN                        | 82%                  | 390           | n/a                    | 83%            | 84%                   | 82%                         | n/a                      |
| OR                        | 82%                  | 398           | n/a                    | 64%            | 81%                   | 89%                         | 75%                      |
| CT                        | 82%                  | 584           | n/a                    | 80%            | 83%                   | 83%                         | n/a                      |
| <b>NCI-IDD Average</b>    | <b>82%</b>           | <b>24,802</b> | <b>75%</b>             | <b>80%</b>     | <b>81%</b>            | <b>83%</b>                  | <b>85%</b>               |
| IN                        | 82%                  | 1,069         | 77%                    | 79%            | 75%                   | 88%                         | n/a                      |
| AL                        | 81%                  | 459           | n/a                    | 80%            | 85%                   | 85%                         | n/a                      |
| VA                        | 81%                  | 758           | n/a                    | 79%            | 86%                   | 81%                         | 87%                      |
| FL                        | 81%                  | 525           | n/a                    | 87%            | 77%                   | 79%                         | n/a                      |
| MT                        | 80%                  | 347           | n/a                    | 77%            | 83%                   | 86%                         | n/a                      |
| NV                        | 80%                  | 401           | n/a                    | 80%            | 85%                   | 79%                         | 77%                      |
| NY                        | 80%                  | 1,602         | n/a                    | 76%            | 83%                   | 83%                         | n/a                      |
| KY                        | 80%                  | 428           | n/a                    | 78%            | 89%                   | 76%                         | 86%                      |
| WY                        | 79%                  | 402           | n/a                    | n/a            | 84%                   | 84%                         | n/a                      |
| SC                        | 79%                  | 507           | n/a                    | 80%            | 74%                   | 81%                         | 71%                      |
| PA                        | 78%                  | 672           | 76%                    | 70%            | 81%                   | 81%                         | 95%                      |
| AR                        | 77%                  | 408           | n/a                    | 77%            | 76%                   | 77%                         | n/a                      |
| WI ↓                      | 75%                  | 346           | n/a                    | 72%            | 77%                   | 77%                         | n/a                      |
| OK ↓                      | 73%                  | 394           | n/a                    | 69%            | 77%                   | 75%                         | n/a                      |
| DE ↓                      | 72%                  | 412           | n/a                    | 68%            | n/a                   | 79%                         | n/a                      |

## How many times a week do you do exercise that makes your muscles work hard?



**Table 4. Exercises or does physical activity at least once per week that makes the muscles in arms, legs, back, and/or chest work hard**

*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

Key: Up arrow (↑) represents Significantly Above Average; down arrow (↓) represents Significantly Below Average

| State<br>(names<br>abbreviated) | Average<br>within<br>State | N             | Institutional<br>Settings | Group<br>Settings | Own<br>Home or<br>Apartment | Parent's<br>or<br>Relative's<br>Home | Foster<br>Care or<br>Host<br>Home |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| HI ↑                            | 51%                        | 342           | n/a                       | n/a               | n/a                         | 54%                                  | 47%                               |
| KS ↑                            | 47%                        | 377           | n/a                       | 53%               | 49%                         | 44%                                  | n/a                               |
| NH ↑                            | 46%                        | 396           | n/a                       | 42%               | 46%                         | 58%                                  | 34%                               |
| WY ↑                            | 45%                        | 402           | n/a                       | n/a               | 46%                         | 49%                                  | n/a                               |
| DC ↑                            | 43%                        | 344           | 17%                       | 30%               | 56%                         | n/a                                  | n/a                               |
| UT ↑                            | 43%                        | 318           | 64%                       | 49%               | 37%                         | 34%                                  | 40%                               |
| TX ↑                            | 43%                        | 391           | 38%                       | 32%               | 48%                         | 41%                                  | 44%                               |
| PA ↑                            | 39%                        | 666           | 47%                       | 33%               | 48%                         | 40%                                  | 55%                               |
| NE ↑                            | 39%                        | 397           | n/a                       | 35%               | 47%                         | 41%                                  | 41%                               |
| MD                              | 38%                        | 499           | n/a                       | 35%               | 44%                         | 40%                                  | n/a                               |
| NJ                              | 38%                        | 448           | n/a                       | 35%               | 33%                         | 43%                                  | n/a                               |
| OR                              | 38%                        | 400           | n/a                       | 33%               | 42%                         | 42%                                  | 19%                               |
| NV                              | 37%                        | 387           | n/a                       | 35%               | 27%                         | 38%                                  | 64%                               |
| VA                              | 35%                        | 755           | n/a                       | 32%               | 44%                         | 36%                                  | 36%                               |
| IL                              | 35%                        | 371           | n/a                       | 31%               | 46%                         | 39%                                  | n/a                               |
| CT                              | 35%                        | 581           | n/a                       | 35%               | 32%                         | 36%                                  | n/a                               |
| NC                              | 35%                        | 577           | 28%                       | 30%               | 50%                         | 34%                                  | 43%                               |
| MI                              | 33%                        | 661           | n/a                       | 25%               | 32%                         | 42%                                  | 30%                               |
| OK                              | 33%                        | 387           | n/a                       | 34%               | 32%                         | 33%                                  | n/a                               |
| <b>NCI-IDD<br/>Average</b>      | <b>33%</b>                 | <b>24,669</b> | <b>30%</b>                | <b>27%</b>        | <b>35%</b>                  | <b>35%</b>                           | <b>37%</b>                        |
| FL                              | 32%                        | 523           | n/a                       | 31%               | 37%                         | 32%                                  | n/a                               |
| MT                              | 31%                        | 338           | n/a                       | 25%               | 35%                         | 44%                                  | n/a                               |
| IN                              | 31%                        | 1,058         | 24%                       | 30%               | 24%                         | 38%                                  | n/a                               |
| NY                              | 31%                        | 1,596         | n/a                       | 23%               | 32%                         | 38%                                  | n/a                               |
| WI                              | 29%                        | 343           | n/a                       | 25%               | 35%                         | 30%                                  | n/a                               |
| AL                              | 28%                        | 459           | n/a                       | 25%               | 35%                         | 37%                                  | n/a                               |
| MO                              | 28%                        | 400           | n/a                       | 21%               | 28%                         | 32%                                  | n/a                               |
| MN ↓                            | 26%                        | 388           | n/a                       | 21%               | 24%                         | 33%                                  | n/a                               |
| KY ↓                            | 25%                        | 418           | n/a                       | 33%               | 29%                         | 21%                                  | 22%                               |
| DE ↓                            | 25%                        | 408           | n/a                       | 21%               | n/a                         | 33%                                  | n/a                               |
| AR ↓                            | 24%                        | 410           | n/a                       | 21%               | 22%                         | 28%                                  | n/a                               |
| GA ↓                            | 21%                        | 404           | n/a                       | 18%               | 28%                         | 21%                                  | 28%                               |
| SC ↓                            | 18%                        | 509           | n/a                       | 17%               | 17%                         | 20%                                  | 29%                               |



# Human Services Research Institute

Human Services Research Institute (HSRI)

2336 Massachusetts Avenue

Cambridge, MA 02140



# NASDDDS

National Association of State Directors  
of

Developmental Disabilities Services

National Association of State Directors of Developmental Disabilities Services (NASDDDS)

301 N Fairfax Street, Suite 101

Alexandria, VA 22314

May 2024

Questions/Comments: [nci@nationalcoreindicators.org](mailto:nci@nationalcoreindicators.org)