

National Core Indicators[®] - Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities (NCI[®]-IDD)



National Report 2024-25

Choice and Decision-Making



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Where do these data come from?

All information in this section comes directly from the person receiving services, or for some select questions, from a “proxy” respondent. A proxy respondent is someone who knows the person well (e.g., a family member), proxy respondents may not be a case manager/service coordinator. Items that allow for proxy respondents are noted in the table title. Read more about why we allow proxy respondents for select questions in the IPS in the Overview chapter of this report.

Items in this chapter are a part of the NCI-IDD Individuals Outcomes domain (or topic area) and comprise the “Choice and Decision-Making” subdomain (a specific area of concern within the domain). The Choice and Decision-Making sub-domain includes items that help determine whether “People are supported to make everyday choices and life decisions. Support for decision-making includes necessary information and experiences.”

Read more about NCI-IDD domains and sub-domains in the Overview chapter of this report.

What are “collapsed” data?

Many questions in the IPS allow respondents to answer a question with “middle” response like “maybe,” “sometimes,” or “in-between.” The tables in this section present collapsed data. That means that two or more response options are grouped together if they are considered to reflect a positive outcome.

To see the breakout of responses for each option, please see Appendix C.

Scales

Scales are used to combine responses from multiple similar questions into one variable. In this way we can measure an overarching concept rather than specific elements of the concept. To create a scale, statistical tests are required to ensure that the multiple items share common properties. Scales were created using factor analysis.

Two Choice composite scale scores were produced by adding and averaging Choice items. The Life Decisions includes choice of: residence, work, day activity, staff, and roommates. The Everyday Choices scale includes choice of: daily schedule, how to spend money, and free time activities. Each scale’s reliability was assessed using Cronbach’s alpha. The scales had an adequate level of internal consistency and reliability. The Life Decision scale is risk adjusted.

Risk Adjustment

Risk adjustment, also known as “outcome adjustment”, is a statistical technique utilized in the NCI-IDD Survey to normalize differences across states by accounting for variations in individual characteristics. This process takes into account diverse eligibility definitions and sample characteristics when making state comparisons. The methodology underwent significant revisions in 2022, focusing on refining the predictors and the outcome-adjusted indicators to better represent equity and person-centered services. Notably, adjustments are now made based on a concise set of variables including age, intellectual disability level, mobility, health status, communication preferences, proxy use, and the need for behavioral supports.

This streamlined approach, applied to the Community Inclusion Scale and the Life Decisions Scale, enhances the accuracy of state performance evaluations, ensuring that observed differences accurately mirror true state disparities. For a detailed exploration of the adjustment process and its implications, refer to the "Risk Adjustment" section in "Overview and Methodology." For unadjusted results, please see Appendix C.

What is weighting and why do we do it?

The NCI-IDD averages are “weighted” to reflect the states’ relative population and sample sizes. We created the weights using the state’s number of valid surveys and its total survey-eligible population. This way, a state that provides services to a larger number of people but uses a sample similar in size to other states has a greater influence on the overall NCI-IDD average (that is, its contribution is *proportional to its service population*). You can read more about this in the Methodology section of the Overview chapter.

The number of respondents (N) for each question *is not* weighted.

Presentation of state and weighted NCI-IDD averages

Averages

For the most part, the state outcomes are shown in descending order of percentage and are categorized as statistically significantly above the NCI-IDD Average, within the range of the NCI-IDD Average, or significantly below the NCI-IDD Average. Statistical significance is taken to be at or below the .01 level. For those states that fall within the NCI-IDD Average range, their ‘always’ or ‘yes’ response was not statistically different from the NCI-IDD Average. Other tables show the states listed in alphabetical order and are not tested for significance.

Tables that show significance also break out average results for each state by the type of residence: ICF/IID or other institutional settings, group residence, own home, parent/relative’s home, foster or host home. Figure A on the following page shows, by state, the percentage of people surveyed in each residence type. Please note though that:

- Significance testing was not performed on the breakouts by residence
- The number of people in each residential setting is often too small to allow for valid state-to-state comparisons
- And in many cases, statistically valid conclusions cannot be drawn about differences in results between residence types

Still, we provide this information for states’ internal purposes. It should not be used to compare one state with another.

To protect people’s privacy, we do not show the data when 20 or fewer people from a state or residence type responded to a question (though their responses are included in the NCI-IDD average).

Important Note on Changes to the Survey Tool

NCI-IDD operates on a six-year revisions cycle to regularly ensure the current set of indicators meet the needs of state systems and reflect current needs in the field. Survey changes are guided by state managers, people with disabilities, and other experts in the field. Please note, any changes to the survey tool may affect comparison to previous years' data, therefore any cross-year comparison should be made with caution.

Figure A. Percentage of people surveyed in each residence type by state

| State | Institutional Settings | Group Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care | N |
|----------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|--------------|
| AL | 0% | 60% | 7% | 33% | 1% | 600 |
| AZ | 0% | 19% | 5% | 73% | 3% | 385 |
| AR | 0% | 15% | 42% | 41% | 2% | 408 |
| CA | 6% | 20% | 12% | 62% | 0% | 8393 |
| CO | 1% | 23% | 16% | 44% | 16% | 997 |
| CT | 1% | 45% | 11% | 38% | 6% | 603 |
| DE | 0% | 69% | 1% | 28% | 2% | 398 |
| DC | 7% | 49% | 14% | 25% | 5% | 374 |
| GA | 0% | 33% | 8% | 47% | 12% | 410 |
| HI | 0% | 14% | 5% | 59% | 23% | 355 |
| IL | 2% | 49% | 9% | 39% | 1% | 405 |
| IN | 11% | 23% | 20% | 45% | 0% | 844 |
| KS | 8% | 32% | 15% | 44% | 1% | 1171 |
| KY | 0% | 24% | 10% | 43% | 23% | 412 |
| LA | 16% | 0% | 34% | 49% | 1% | 455 |
| MD | 1% | 35% | 15% | 48% | 1% | 408 |
| MI | 0% | 38% | 20% | 38% | 3% | 652 |
| MN | 1% | 39% | 14% | 44% | 2% | 385 |
| MO | 1% | 24% | 39% | 31% | 5% | 403 |
| MT | 0% | 45% | 28% | 25% | 2% | 464 |
| NE | 7% | 25% | 13% | 26% | 28% | 401 |
| NV | 0% | 47% | 11% | 37% | 5% | 492 |
| NH | 1% | 15% | 8% | 36% | 40% | 357 |
| NJ | 0% | 70% | 9% | 20% | 0% | 501 |
| NY | 0% | 48% | 11% | 41% | 0% | 1735 |
| NC | 19% | 15% | 9% | 48% | 9% | 440 |
| ND | 18% | 14% | 45% | 23% | 0% | 417 |
| OH | 0% | 11% | 38% | 49% | 2% | 560 |
| OK | 0% | 39% | 14% | 45% | 2% | 395 |
| OR | 0% | 19% | 13% | 59% | 9% | 414 |
| PA | 2% | 38% | 11% | 48% | 1% | 795 |
| SC | 1% | 62% | 16% | 20% | 2% | 806 |
| SD | 0% | 52% | 34% | 14% | 1% | 345 |
| TX | 0% | 8% | 2% | 65% | 25% | 1209 |
| UT | 5% | 37% | 11% | 34% | 13% | 364 |
| VA | 0% | 36% | 9% | 39% | 16% | 811 |
| WA | 0% | 16% | 30% | 54% | 0% | 406 |
| WI | 3% | 4% | 27% | 67% | 0% | 833 |
| WY | 0% | 0% | 60% | 40% | 1% | 401 |
| NCI-IDD | 3% | 29% | 16% | 49% | 4% | 30204 |

Table note: Institutional settings include ICF/IID, Nursing Facilities, and other institutional settings

Charts and Tables

Who chose (or picked) the place where you live?

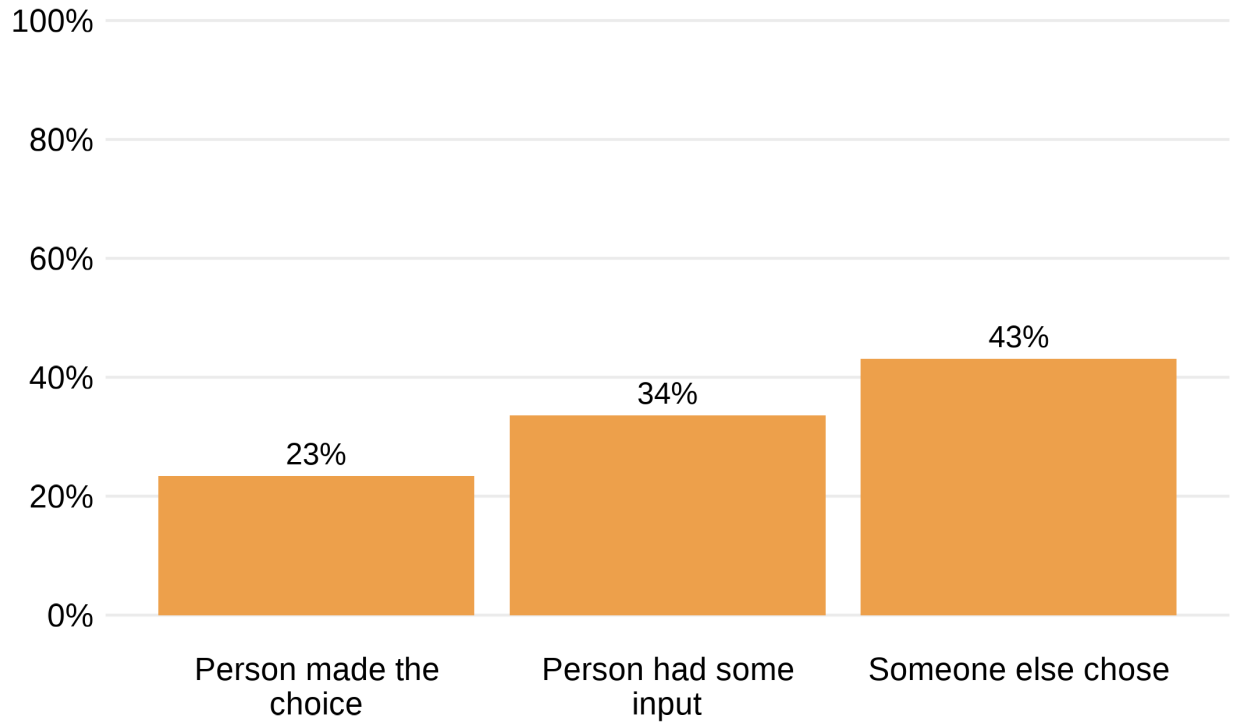


Table 1. Chose or had some input in choosing where they live if not living in the family home

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

| State | Average | N | Institutional Settings | Group Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care |
|----------------|------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| KY ↑ | 90% | 223 | n/a | 85% | 97% | n/a | 94% |
| SD ↑ | 85% | 271 | n/a | 77% | 96% | n/a | n/a |
| OH ↑ | 76% | 258 | n/a | 69% | 80% | n/a | n/a |
| OR ↑ | 75% | 162 | n/a | 59% | 91% | n/a | 86% |
| IN ↑ | 72% | 443 | 44% | 77% | 83% | n/a | n/a |
| CO ↑ | 71% | 544 | n/a | 63% | 85% | n/a | 71% |
| MO ↑ | 69% | 258 | n/a | 65% | 70% | n/a | 75% |
| NE ↑ | 68% | 276 | 41% | 65% | 89% | n/a | 71% |
| GA ↑ | 68% | 211 | n/a | 63% | 79% | n/a | 74% |
| NV ↑ | 68% | 289 | n/a | 65% | 82% | n/a | 73% |
| IL ↑ | 66% | 226 | n/a | 65% | 86% | n/a | n/a |
| AR ↑ | 66% | 208 | n/a | 49% | 74% | n/a | n/a |
| OK ↑ | 66% | 196 | n/a | 59% | 87% | n/a | n/a |
| WI ↑ | 65% | 294 | n/a | 43% | 78% | n/a | n/a |
| VA ↑ | 64% | 418 | n/a | 60% | 82% | n/a | 65% |
| LA | 64% | 221 | 28% | n/a | 82% | n/a | n/a |
| AZ | 62% | 101 | n/a | 49% | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| WY | 61% | 220 | n/a | n/a | 62% | n/a | n/a |
| KS | 61% | 625 | 57% | 55% | 79% | n/a | n/a |
| UT | 61% | 203 | n/a | 61% | 70% | n/a | 72% |
| PA | 61% | 379 | n/a | 55% | 87% | n/a | n/a |
| ND | 61% | 233 | 26% | 68% | 73% | n/a | n/a |
| MD | 58% | 167 | n/a | 53% | 74% | n/a | n/a |
| AL | 57% | 384 | n/a | 56% | 79% | n/a | n/a |
| NCI-IDD | 57% | 14383 | 31% | 48% | 78% | n/a | 62% |
| NH | 55% | 226 | n/a | 38% | 72% | n/a | 58% |
| MT | 54% | 336 | n/a | 37% | 80% | n/a | n/a |
| CA | 52% | 3076 | 22% | 45% | 82% | n/a | n/a |
| WA | 52% | 176 | n/a | 40% | 59% | n/a | n/a |
| MI | 51% | 356 | n/a | 41% | 74% | n/a | n/a |
| MN | 50% | 198 | n/a | 42% | 71% | n/a | n/a |
| DC | 49% | 234 | 30% | 52% | 57% | n/a | n/a |
| NY ↓ | 49% | 867 | n/a | 41% | 85% | n/a | n/a |
| DE ↓ | 48% | 272 | n/a | 47% | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| NJ ↓ | 46% | 385 | n/a | 41% | 77% | n/a | n/a |
| NC ↓ | 42% | 190 | 31% | 37% | 77% | n/a | 54% |
| CT ↓ | 40% | 331 | n/a | 27% | 85% | n/a | 48% |
| HI ↓ | 37% | 123 | n/a | 38% | n/a | n/a | 34% |
| TX ↓ | 36% | 230 | n/a | 27% | n/a | n/a | 37% |
| SC ↓ | 28% | 573 | n/a | 21% | 58% | n/a | n/a |

Did you choose (or pick) the people you live with (or did you choose to live by yourself)?

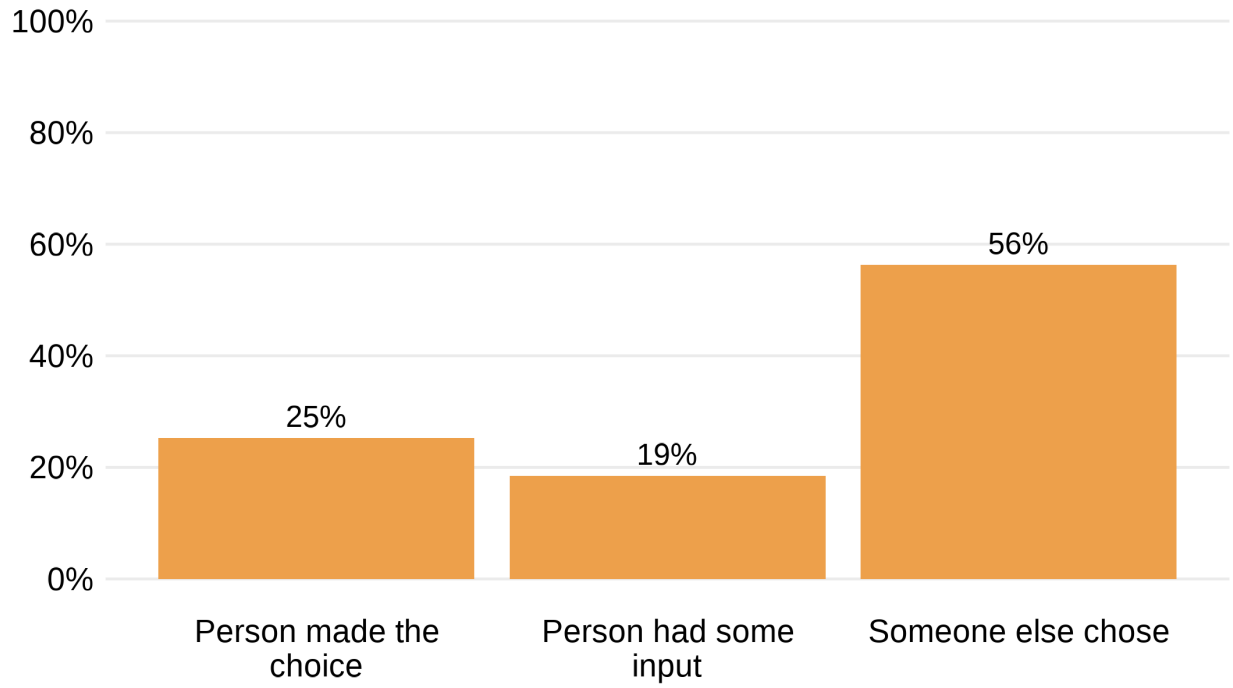


Table 2. Chose or had some input in choosing their housemates if not living in the family home, or chose to live alone

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

| State | Average | N | Institutional Settings | Group Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care |
|----------------|------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| OH ↑ | 81% | 251 | n/a | 60% | 87% | n/a | n/a |
| MO ↑ | 71% | 259 | n/a | 64% | 76% | n/a | 70% |
| KY ↑ | 71% | 222 | n/a | 58% | 93% | n/a | 80% |
| SD ↑ | 68% | 274 | n/a | 51% | 94% | n/a | n/a |
| OR ↑ | 65% | 164 | n/a | 49% | 96% | n/a | 56% |
| NE ↑ | 65% | 276 | 46% | 55% | 93% | n/a | 68% |
| AR ↑ | 65% | 213 | n/a | 35% | 77% | n/a | n/a |
| OK ↑ | 62% | 189 | n/a | 52% | 91% | n/a | n/a |
| WY ↑ | 61% | 215 | n/a | n/a | 61% | n/a | n/a |
| LA ↑ | 61% | 222 | 25% | n/a | 78% | n/a | n/a |
| WI ↑ | 57% | 288 | n/a | 26% | 75% | n/a | n/a |
| VA ↑ | 57% | 419 | n/a | 52% | 80% | n/a | 55% |
| NV ↑ | 56% | 293 | n/a | 47% | 96% | n/a | 52% |
| AL ↑ | 55% | 379 | n/a | 53% | 72% | n/a | n/a |
| CO ↑ | 53% | 541 | n/a | 28% | 87% | n/a | 59% |
| PA ↑ | 52% | 390 | n/a | 44% | 90% | n/a | n/a |
| ND | 52% | 237 | 14% | 35% | 73% | n/a | n/a |
| UT | 50% | 206 | n/a | 37% | 87% | n/a | 78% |
| IL | 49% | 225 | n/a | 47% | 78% | n/a | n/a |
| MD | 49% | 176 | n/a | 39% | 85% | n/a | n/a |
| IN | 49% | 438 | 2% | 63% | 59% | n/a | n/a |
| DC | 47% | 234 | 25% | 47% | 67% | n/a | n/a |
| NH | 46% | 218 | n/a | 18% | 74% | n/a | 51% |
| KS | 46% | 618 | 41% | 37% | 70% | n/a | n/a |
| NCI-IDD | 44% | 14534 | 19% | 29% | 78% | n/a | 51% |
| AZ | 43% | 101 | n/a | 28% | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| MT | 41% | 333 | n/a | 18% | 78% | n/a | n/a |
| CA | 40% | 3110 | 13% | 28% | 83% | n/a | n/a |
| HI | 35% | 127 | n/a | 30% | n/a | n/a | 35% |
| GA ↓ | 34% | 208 | n/a | 27% | 69% | n/a | 31% |
| CT ↓ | 34% | 337 | n/a | 19% | 87% | n/a | 40% |
| WA ↓ | 32% | 175 | n/a | 8% | 46% | n/a | n/a |
| NJ ↓ | 31% | 391 | n/a | 24% | 80% | n/a | n/a |
| MN ↓ | 31% | 201 | n/a | 13% | 78% | n/a | n/a |
| NC ↓ | 31% | 201 | 24% | 19% | 76% | n/a | 35% |
| MI ↓ | 31% | 361 | n/a | 19% | 61% | n/a | n/a |
| TX ↓ | 30% | 230 | n/a | 17% | n/a | n/a | 36% |
| NY ↓ | 28% | 939 | n/a | 17% | 88% | n/a | n/a |
| SC ↓ | 20% | 598 | n/a | 8% | 71% | n/a | n/a |
| DE ↓ | 20% | 275 | n/a | 18% | n/a | n/a | n/a |

Who decides your daily schedule (like when to get up, when to eat, when to go to sleep)?

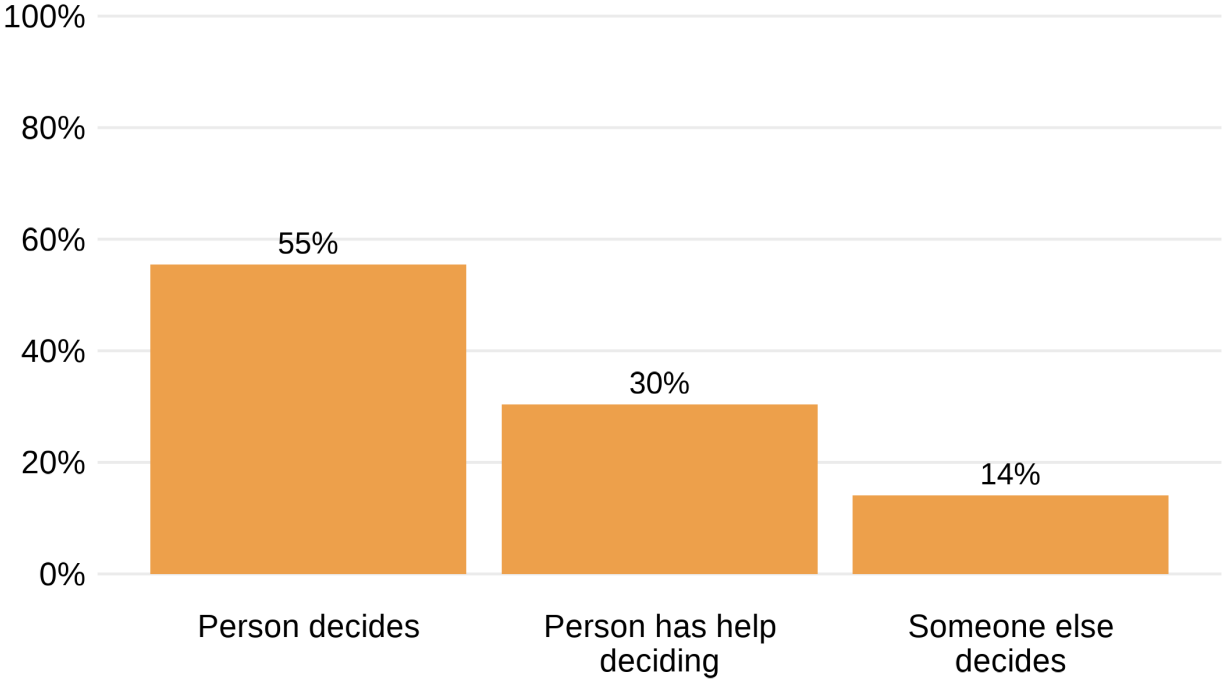


Table 3. Decides or has help deciding their daily schedule

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

| State | | Average | N | Institutional Settings | Group Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care |
|----------------|---|------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| MO | ↑ | 96% | 401 | n/a | 96% | 98% | 93% | 90% |
| MI | ↑ | 94% | 636 | n/a | 95% | 97% | 92% | n/a |
| GA | ↑ | 94% | 404 | n/a | 96% | 97% | 91% | 96% |
| NH | ↑ | 93% | 353 | n/a | 94% | 100% | 95% | 89% |
| PA | ↑ | 93% | 865 | n/a | 94% | 98% | 90% | n/a |
| OR | ↑ | 92% | 415 | n/a | 95% | 98% | 90% | 92% |
| MT | ↑ | 92% | 451 | n/a | 92% | 97% | 87% | n/a |
| AL | ↑ | 92% | 594 | n/a | 94% | 90% | 89% | n/a |
| IN | ↑ | 92% | 834 | 77% | 93% | 97% | 92% | n/a |
| IL | ↑ | 91% | 398 | n/a | 89% | 100% | 92% | n/a |
| KY | ↑ | 91% | 417 | n/a | 93% | 98% | 86% | 95% |
| AR | ↑ | 91% | 401 | n/a | 88% | 96% | 86% | n/a |
| SD | ↑ | 90% | 342 | n/a | 87% | 99% | 80% | n/a |
| NV | ↑ | 90% | 481 | n/a | 89% | 98% | 89% | 96% |
| LA | | 89% | 453 | 73% | n/a | 97% | 89% | n/a |
| DE | | 89% | 398 | n/a | 90% | n/a | 88% | n/a |
| ND | | 89% | 421 | 80% | 89% | 90% | 92% | n/a |
| NE | | 88% | 407 | 93% | 85% | 98% | 91% | 83% |
| OH | | 87% | 558 | n/a | 83% | 95% | 81% | n/a |
| CA | | 87% | 8545 | 68% | 89% | 98% | 86% | n/a |
| DC | | 87% | 365 | 50% | 91% | 96% | 82% | n/a |
| CO | | 86% | 1011 | n/a | 90% | 99% | 80% | 85% |
| NCI-IDD | | 86% | 30381 | 71% | 86% | 96% | 83% | 86% |
| KS | | 86% | 1166 | 76% | 86% | 96% | 84% | n/a |
| MD | | 86% | 403 | n/a | 87% | 97% | 82% | n/a |
| VA | | 85% | 805 | n/a | 84% | 96% | 81% | 90% |
| MN | | 85% | 377 | n/a | 83% | 98% | 83% | n/a |
| OK | | 84% | 391 | n/a | 87% | 98% | 79% | n/a |
| WA | | 84% | 409 | n/a | 72% | 93% | 83% | n/a |
| UT | | 84% | 343 | n/a | 88% | 97% | 77% | 95% |
| NY | | 83% | 1714 | n/a | 86% | 97% | 77% | n/a |
| NJ | | 83% | 496 | n/a | 86% | 98% | 66% | n/a |
| NC | | 82% | 444 | 76% | 71% | 97% | 85% | 84% |
| AZ | ↓ | 80% | 399 | n/a | 79% | n/a | 79% | n/a |
| WY | ↓ | 80% | 386 | n/a | n/a | 83% | 76% | n/a |
| CT | ↓ | 79% | 599 | n/a | 76% | 98% | 77% | 91% |
| WI | ↓ | 78% | 925 | 45% | 48% | 91% | 76% | n/a |
| SC | ↓ | 77% | 799 | n/a | 69% | 98% | 84% | n/a |
| TX | ↓ | 76% | 1232 | n/a | 61% | 85% | 77% | 79% |
| HI | ↓ | 75% | 343 | n/a | 76% | n/a | 74% | 76% |

Who decides how you spend your free time?

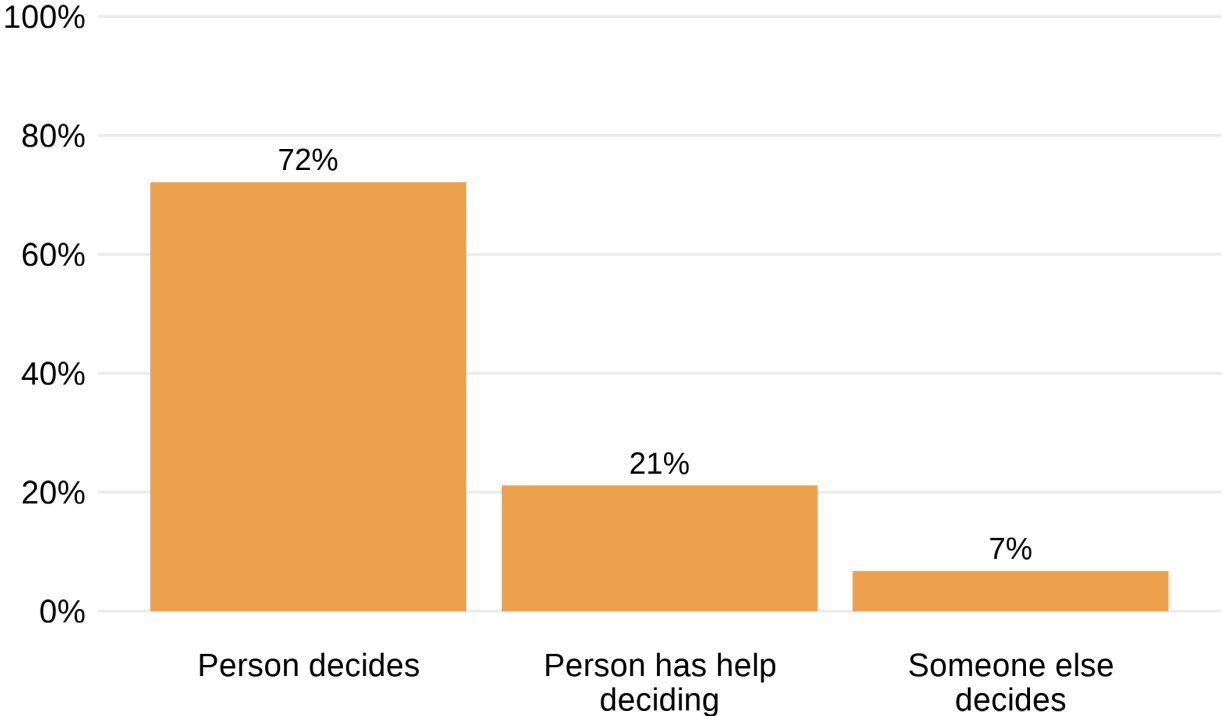


Table 4. Decides or has help deciding how to spend free time

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

| State | | Average | N | Institutional Settings | Group Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care |
|----------------|---|------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| MT | ↑ | 98% | 457 | n/a | 100% | 100% | 96% | n/a |
| SD | ↑ | 98% | 340 | n/a | 99% | 99% | 96% | n/a |
| GA | ↑ | 98% | 402 | n/a | 99% | 97% | 97% | 100% |
| MI | ↑ | 98% | 642 | n/a | 98% | 99% | 97% | n/a |
| MO | ↑ | 98% | 401 | n/a | 98% | 99% | 96% | 95% |
| NE | ↑ | 97% | 402 | 100% | 98% | 98% | 98% | 94% |
| PA | ↑ | 97% | 863 | n/a | 99% | 100% | 94% | n/a |
| NH | ↑ | 96% | 357 | n/a | 94% | 100% | 98% | 95% |
| OR | ↑ | 96% | 410 | n/a | 99% | 100% | 95% | 97% |
| KY | ↑ | 96% | 418 | n/a | 95% | 100% | 94% | 99% |
| IL | ↑ | 96% | 393 | n/a | 95% | 100% | 96% | n/a |
| UT | | 96% | 338 | n/a | 98% | 100% | 91% | 100% |
| AL | | 95% | 589 | n/a | 96% | 100% | 93% | n/a |
| VA | | 95% | 799 | n/a | 95% | 97% | 93% | 99% |
| LA | | 95% | 449 | 93% | n/a | 97% | 94% | n/a |
| WY | | 95% | 385 | n/a | n/a | 96% | 95% | n/a |
| NV | | 95% | 478 | n/a | 92% | 98% | 96% | 92% |
| CO | | 95% | 1009 | n/a | 98% | 100% | 90% | 96% |
| OK | | 94% | 389 | n/a | 95% | 98% | 93% | n/a |
| MN | | 94% | 381 | n/a | 93% | 100% | 93% | n/a |
| NC | | 94% | 446 | 98% | 92% | 100% | 92% | 97% |
| KS | | 94% | 1161 | 90% | 94% | 99% | 93% | n/a |
| AR | | 94% | 408 | n/a | 92% | 99% | 89% | n/a |
| ND | | 94% | 421 | 86% | 98% | 97% | 91% | n/a |
| NJ | | 94% | 502 | n/a | 95% | 100% | 84% | n/a |
| OH | | 94% | 561 | n/a | 98% | 97% | 90% | n/a |
| NCI-IDD | | 93% | 30337 | 88% | 95% | 98% | 91% | 93% |
| DE | | 93% | 397 | n/a | 93% | n/a | 94% | n/a |
| CA | | 93% | 8518 | 87% | 95% | 99% | 92% | n/a |
| IN | | 93% | 834 | 74% | 95% | 98% | 95% | n/a |
| WA | | 93% | 407 | n/a | 91% | 96% | 91% | n/a |
| SC | | 93% | 798 | n/a | 91% | 98% | 94% | n/a |
| NY | | 92% | 1716 | n/a | 94% | 97% | 89% | n/a |
| MD | | 92% | 400 | n/a | 93% | 95% | 91% | n/a |
| DC | | 91% | 363 | 71% | 95% | 96% | 87% | n/a |
| CT | | 91% | 601 | n/a | 89% | 100% | 89% | 91% |
| AZ | | 90% | 398 | n/a | 90% | n/a | 89% | n/a |
| WI | ↓ | 89% | 928 | 71% | 77% | 95% | 88% | n/a |
| HI | ↓ | 88% | 344 | n/a | 87% | n/a | 86% | 90% |
| TX | ↓ | 86% | 1232 | n/a | 82% | 89% | 86% | 85% |

Table note: This is asking about who chooses how the person spends their time when they are not working, attending a day program, or doing other regular daily activity with or without supports.

Do you have enough choice about what to do in your free time?

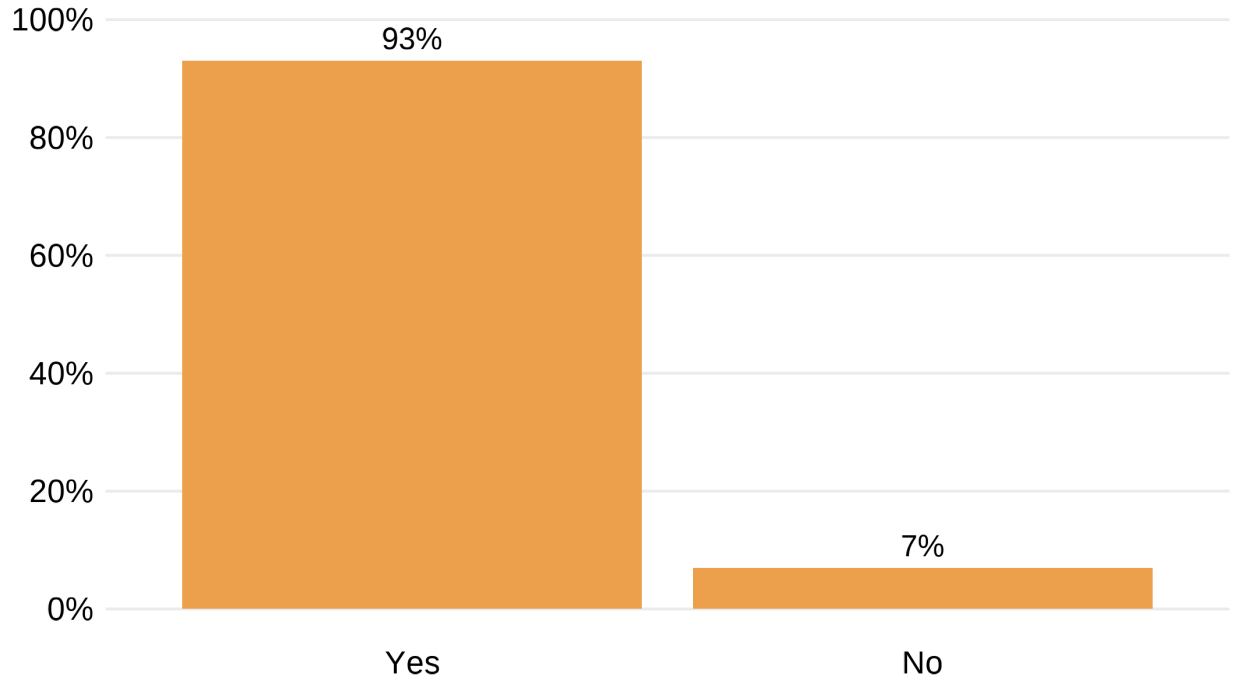


Table 5. Has enough choice about what to do in free time

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

| State | | Average | N | Institutional Settings | Group Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care |
|----------------|---|------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| OK | ↑ | 98% | 383 | n/a | 96% | 100% | 98% | n/a |
| IL | ↑ | 98% | 379 | n/a | 97% | 97% | 99% | n/a |
| KY | ↑ | 97% | 392 | n/a | 96% | 97% | 99% | 97% |
| MO | ↑ | 97% | 387 | n/a | 96% | 98% | 97% | 95% |
| MT | ↑ | 97% | 443 | n/a | 97% | 97% | 96% | n/a |
| VA | ↑ | 97% | 787 | n/a | 96% | 93% | 97% | 99% |
| GA | ↑ | 97% | 403 | n/a | 96% | 100% | 96% | 96% |
| NC | ↑ | 96% | 435 | 96% | 94% | 100% | 97% | 100% |
| AL | ↑ | 96% | 583 | n/a | 97% | 95% | 94% | n/a |
| MN | ↑ | 96% | 376 | n/a | 93% | 98% | 98% | n/a |
| PA | ↑ | 96% | 826 | n/a | 96% | 96% | 95% | n/a |
| NH | | 95% | 352 | n/a | 92% | 83% | 98% | 96% |
| LA | | 95% | 454 | 96% | n/a | 95% | 95% | n/a |
| DE | | 95% | 386 | n/a | 94% | n/a | 98% | n/a |
| NJ | | 95% | 492 | n/a | 94% | 98% | 97% | n/a |
| UT | | 95% | 320 | n/a | 96% | 91% | 96% | 98% |
| ND | | 95% | 417 | 96% | 96% | 95% | 95% | n/a |
| CO | | 95% | 979 | n/a | 95% | 94% | 94% | 99% |
| IN | | 95% | 814 | 98% | 92% | 95% | 95% | n/a |
| MD | | 94% | 388 | n/a | 91% | 95% | 96% | n/a |
| SD | | 94% | 334 | n/a | 96% | 94% | 91% | n/a |
| AR | | 94% | 403 | n/a | 95% | 95% | 95% | n/a |
| WY | | 94% | 376 | n/a | n/a | 92% | 96% | n/a |
| NCI-IDD | | 93% | 29653 | 95% | 93% | 94% | 92% | 95% |
| NV | | 93% | 478 | n/a | 91% | 100% | 93% | 96% |
| AZ | | 93% | 396 | n/a | 93% | n/a | 91% | n/a |
| CT | | 92% | 577 | n/a | 91% | 97% | 93% | 91% |
| OR | | 92% | 403 | n/a | 88% | 91% | 94% | 94% |
| WA | | 92% | 398 | n/a | 81% | 94% | 94% | n/a |
| TX | | 92% | 1214 | n/a | 90% | 96% | 93% | 91% |
| NY | | 92% | 1676 | n/a | 94% | 93% | 90% | n/a |
| KS | | 92% | 1149 | 91% | 91% | 90% | 93% | n/a |
| WI | | 92% | 919 | 90% | 74% | 91% | 93% | n/a |
| MI | | 91% | 613 | n/a | 92% | 92% | 90% | n/a |
| CA | | 91% | 8385 | 95% | 95% | 92% | 89% | n/a |
| NE | | 91% | 390 | 93% | 88% | 96% | 92% | 88% |
| OH | | 91% | 541 | n/a | 97% | 92% | 88% | n/a |
| DC | | 90% | 347 | 87% | 87% | 90% | 96% | n/a |
| HI | | 90% | 327 | n/a | 83% | n/a | 90% | 96% |
| SC | ↓ | 86% | 731 | n/a | 83% | 91% | 90% | n/a |

Who chose (or picked) the place you work?

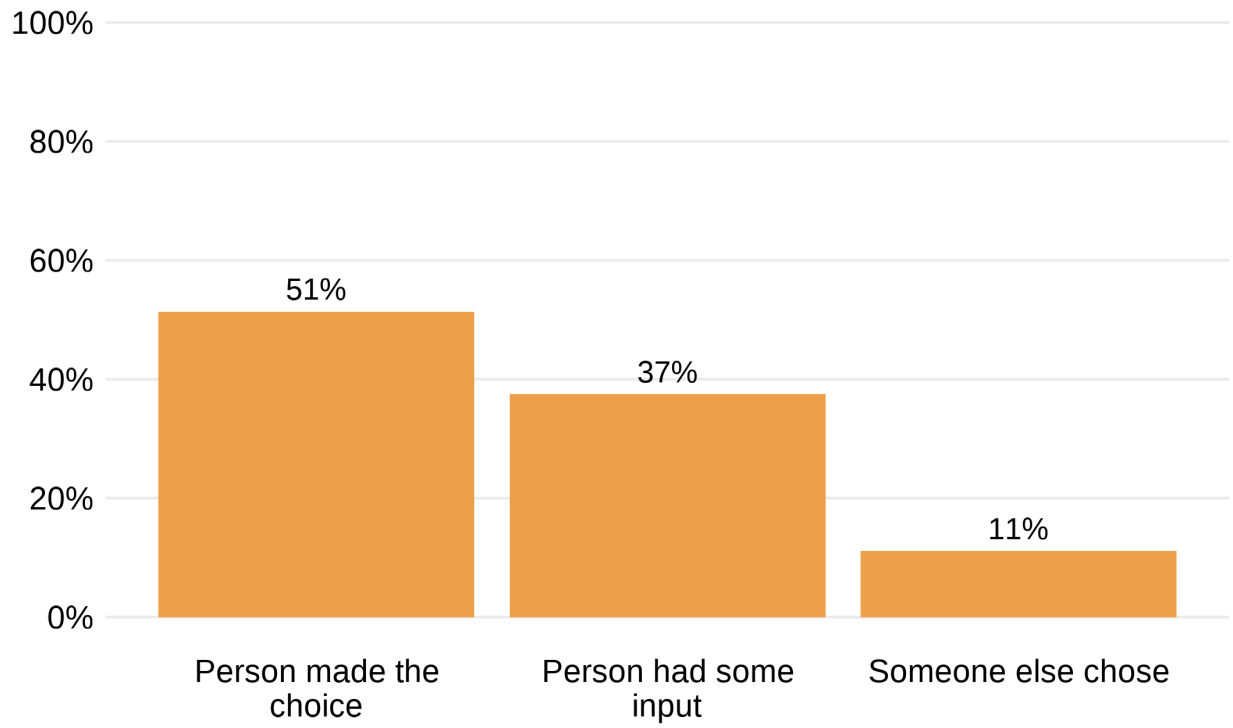


Table 6. Chose or had some help in choosing where they work (among those with a paid community job)

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

| State | | Average | N | Institutional Settings | Group Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care |
|----------------|---|------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| KY | ↑ | 100% | 36 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| IN | ↑ | 99% | 156 | n/a | 100% | 98% | 99% | n/a |
| SD | ↑ | 98% | 109 | n/a | 93% | 100% | n/a | n/a |
| MI | ↑ | 98% | 80 | n/a | n/a | 100% | 100% | n/a |
| OH | ↑ | 95% | 121 | n/a | n/a | 97% | 92% | n/a |
| AR | | 97% | 30 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| GA | | 96% | 28 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| IL | | 96% | 51 | n/a | 91% | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| MO | | 96% | 47 | n/a | n/a | 96% | n/a | n/a |
| NE | | 94% | 90 | n/a | n/a | 100% | 97% | n/a |
| ND | | 94% | 102 | n/a | n/a | 95% | n/a | n/a |
| NJ | | 93% | 29 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| NC | | 93% | 42 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 86% | n/a |
| NH | | 93% | 112 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 89% | 98% |
| NV | | 92% | 36 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| LA | | 91% | 69 | n/a | n/a | 92% | 97% | n/a |
| CO | | 91% | 176 | n/a | 79% | 94% | 91% | 100% |
| HI | | 91% | 22 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| PA | | 90% | 134 | n/a | 90% | 96% | 88% | n/a |
| SC | | 90% | 100 | n/a | 86% | 91% | n/a | n/a |
| OR | | 90% | 69 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 88% | n/a |
| MD | | 89% | 91 | n/a | n/a | 96% | 86% | n/a |
| NCI-IDD | | 89% | 4055 | n/a | 86% | 94% | 87% | 92% |
| MT | | 89% | 115 | n/a | 92% | 89% | 86% | n/a |
| KS | | 89% | 210 | n/a | 83% | 98% | 88% | n/a |
| CA | | 87% | 1162 | n/a | 80% | 93% | 86% | n/a |
| OK | | 86% | 70 | n/a | 78% | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| DC | | 85% | 34 | n/a | 83% | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| VA | | 84% | 103 | n/a | 81% | 95% | 85% | n/a |
| UT | | 84% | 62 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| AL | | 84% | 61 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 88% | n/a |
| AZ | | 83% | 36 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 84% | n/a |
| NY | | 83% | 198 | n/a | 83% | 89% | 80% | n/a |
| WI | ↓ | 76% | 170 | n/a | n/a | 84% | 72% | n/a |
| CT | ↓ | 68% | 104 | n/a | 81% | n/a | 60% | n/a |
| DE | | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| MN | | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| TX | | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| WA | | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| WY | | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |

Table note: Data display is suppressed (i.e. shown as n/a) for the following states with low counts of responses (n<20): DE, TX, WA, WY. These responses are retained in NCI-IDD Average calculation. Reported for those determined to have a paid community job based on Background Information section. MN did not have data related to employment.

Who chose (or picked) your day program or workshop? (Did you help make the choice?)

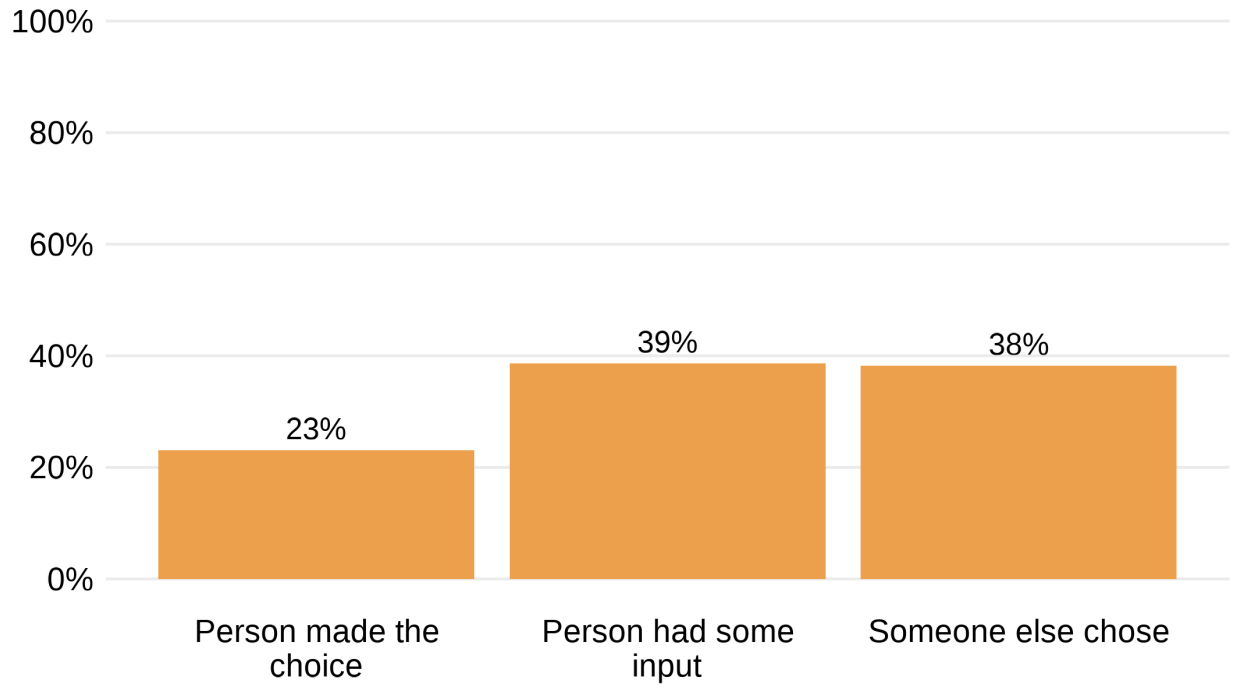


Table 7. Chose or had some input in choosing day program or workshop

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question. Only includes those respondents determined to have an unpaid community activity, unpaid paid facility-based activity, or paid facility-based activity in the Background Information section.

| State | Average | N | Institutional Settings | Group Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care |
|----------------|------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| KY ↑ | 83% | 156 | n/a | 83% | n/a | 71% | 91% |
| AL ↑ | 78% | 302 | n/a | 77% | 76% | 80% | n/a |
| SD ↑ | 78% | 178 | n/a | 76% | 91% | n/a | n/a |
| IN ↑ | 77% | 516 | 56% | 76% | 89% | 81% | n/a |
| MO ↑ | 76% | 166 | n/a | 81% | 71% | 72% | n/a |
| GA ↑ | 75% | 314 | n/a | 69% | n/a | 78% | 77% |
| MI ↑ | 74% | 219 | n/a | 72% | 89% | 69% | n/a |
| PA ↑ | 74% | 232 | n/a | 74% | n/a | 72% | n/a |
| OH ↑ | 72% | 231 | n/a | 77% | 82% | 67% | n/a |
| NV ↑ | 72% | 317 | n/a | 71% | 88% | 69% | n/a |
| CA | 73% | 59 | n/a | 72% | n/a | 72% | n/a |
| AR | 72% | 94 | n/a | 72% | 81% | 63% | n/a |
| ND | 69% | 189 | 70% | 79% | 73% | 52% | n/a |
| LA | 69% | 135 | 37% | n/a | 85% | 79% | n/a |
| NE | 68% | 312 | n/a | 54% | 86% | 70% | 71% |
| OK | 67% | 91 | n/a | 60% | n/a | 70% | n/a |
| CO | 65% | 517 | n/a | 66% | 74% | 61% | 66% |
| IL | 65% | 206 | n/a | 64% | n/a | 66% | n/a |
| AZ | 63% | 112 | n/a | 67% | n/a | 61% | n/a |
| VA | 62% | 262 | n/a | 63% | n/a | 55% | 70% |
| UT | 62% | 140 | n/a | 59% | n/a | 67% | 85% |
| KS | 62% | 694 | 48% | 55% | 79% | 67% | n/a |
| NCI-IDD | 62% | 8053 | 51% | 56% | 78% | 63% | 70% |
| MT | 62% | 214 | n/a | 55% | 69% | 76% | n/a |
| NC | 52% | 183 | 58% | 46% | n/a | 52% | n/a |
| WI | 50% | 24 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| HI ↓ | 52% | 188 | n/a | 46% | n/a | 57% | 49% |
| NJ ↓ | 49% | 385 | n/a | 47% | 78% | 49% | n/a |
| NY ↓ | 48% | 418 | n/a | 45% | n/a | 51% | n/a |
| NH ↓ | 48% | 102 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 38% | 48% |
| MD ↓ | 48% | 203 | n/a | 51% | n/a | 47% | n/a |
| DC ↓ | 46% | 137 | n/a | 51% | n/a | 44% | n/a |
| SC ↓ | 38% | 407 | n/a | 38% | 45% | 38% | n/a |
| CT ↓ | 31% | 346 | n/a | 24% | n/a | 38% | n/a |
| DE | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| MN | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| OR | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| TX | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| WA | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| WY | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |

Table note: Data display is suppressed (i.e. shown as n/a) for the following states with low counts of responses (n<20): DE, MN, OR, TX, WA, WY. These responses are retained in NCI-IDD Average calculation. Only includes those respondents

determined to have an unpaid community activity, unpaid paid facility-based activity, or paid facility-based activity in the Background Information section.

Who chose (or picked) the other regular activities you do?

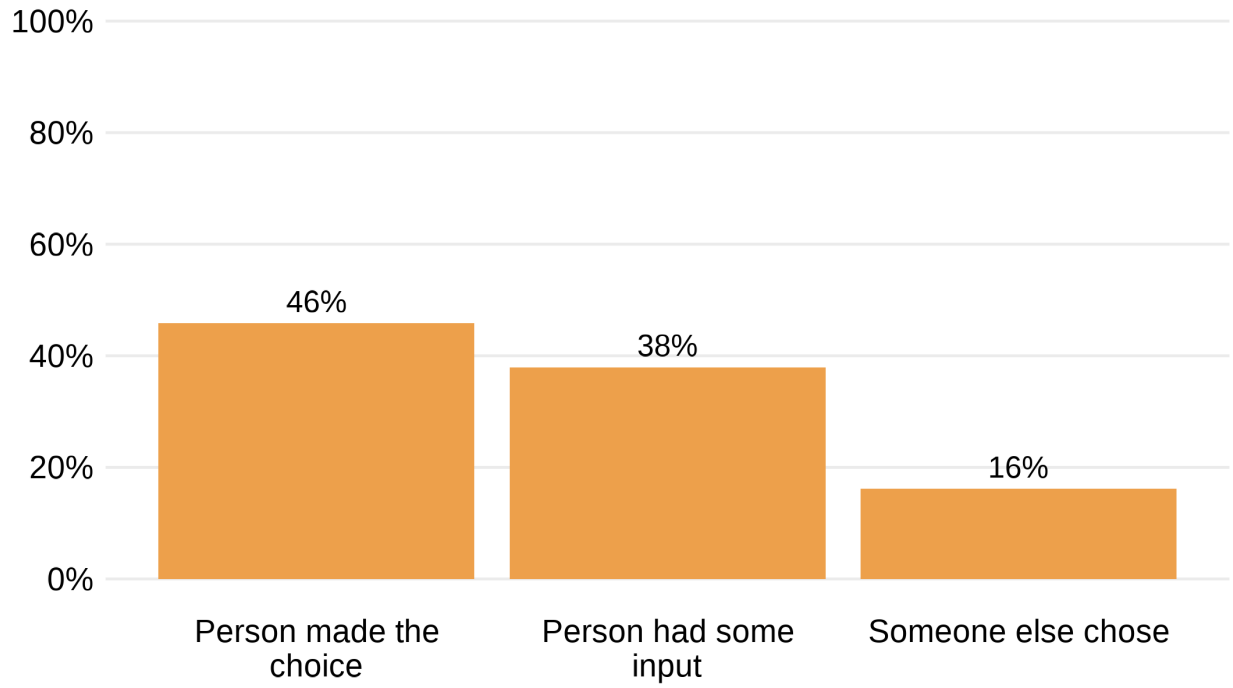


Table 8. Has input in choosing their regular day activities (in addition to or instead of a paid community job and/or day program/workshop)

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

| State | Average | N | Institutional Settings | Group Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care | |
|----------------|---------|------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------|
| GA | ↑ | 97% | 344 | n/a | 97% | 100% | 97% | 98% |
| SD | ↑ | 96% | 297 | n/a | 95% | 99% | 90% | n/a |
| KY | ↑ | 95% | 234 | n/a | 98% | 100% | 91% | 100% |
| MI | ↑ | 94% | 495 | n/a | 92% | 97% | 93% | n/a |
| MO | ↑ | 93% | 228 | n/a | 89% | 91% | 97% | n/a |
| NH | ↑ | 93% | 329 | n/a | 89% | 100% | 94% | 92% |
| OR | ↑ | 92% | 348 | n/a | 94% | 96% | 91% | 93% |
| LA | ↑ | 91% | 211 | 82% | n/a | 96% | 90% | n/a |
| MN | ↑ | 91% | 193 | n/a | 91% | 100% | 86% | n/a |
| NE | ↑ | 90% | 328 | 96% | 86% | 98% | 89% | 92% |
| ND | ↑ | 90% | 334 | 84% | 94% | 93% | 84% | n/a |
| PA | ↑ | 90% | 564 | n/a | 88% | 100% | 88% | n/a |
| AR | ↑ | 88% | 356 | n/a | 89% | 97% | 80% | n/a |
| MT | | 88% | 300 | n/a | 85% | 94% | 88% | n/a |
| OH | | 87% | 440 | n/a | 89% | 93% | 83% | n/a |
| IL | | 87% | 248 | n/a | 88% | 91% | 87% | n/a |
| NC | | 86% | 330 | 88% | 75% | 90% | 88% | 87% |
| IN | | 86% | 673 | 64% | 88% | 91% | 89% | n/a |
| AL | | 84% | 434 | n/a | 87% | 81% | 81% | n/a |
| CO | | 84% | 585 | n/a | 85% | 97% | 79% | 83% |
| NCI-IDD | | 84% | 18969 | 71% | 83% | 93% | 82% | 86% |
| NV | | 83% | 218 | n/a | 82% | 96% | 83% | n/a |
| CA | | 83% | 4671 | 64% | 83% | 97% | 82% | n/a |
| KS | | 83% | 632 | 64% | 80% | 95% | 85% | n/a |
| OK | | 83% | 134 | n/a | 79% | n/a | 85% | n/a |
| VA | | 83% | 557 | n/a | 82% | 87% | 80% | 88% |
| WI | | 81% | 551 | n/a | n/a | 91% | 79% | n/a |
| UT | | 79% | 281 | n/a | 84% | 93% | 69% | 82% |
| MD | | 79% | 328 | n/a | 83% | 92% | 73% | n/a |
| AZ | | 77% | 183 | n/a | 65% | n/a | 78% | n/a |
| WA | | 76% | 177 | n/a | 75% | 82% | 71% | n/a |
| DE | | 74% | 103 | n/a | 72% | n/a | 73% | n/a |
| NY | ↓ | 79% | 1033 | n/a | 80% | 90% | 75% | n/a |
| NJ | ↓ | 76% | 332 | n/a | 76% | 97% | 66% | n/a |
| CT | ↓ | 75% | 508 | n/a | 74% | 91% | 73% | 66% |
| WY | ↓ | 75% | 315 | n/a | n/a | 79% | 69% | n/a |
| HI | ↓ | 73% | 314 | n/a | 72% | n/a | 73% | 73% |
| TX | ↓ | 73% | 557 | n/a | 57% | n/a | 75% | 73% |
| SC | ↓ | 71% | 552 | n/a | 65% | 90% | 79% | n/a |
| DC | ↓ | 71% | 252 | 43% | 75% | 76% | 66% | n/a |

Table note: States with more than 25% missing or don't know responses are marked with an asterisk (*).

Do you choose what you buy with your spending money?

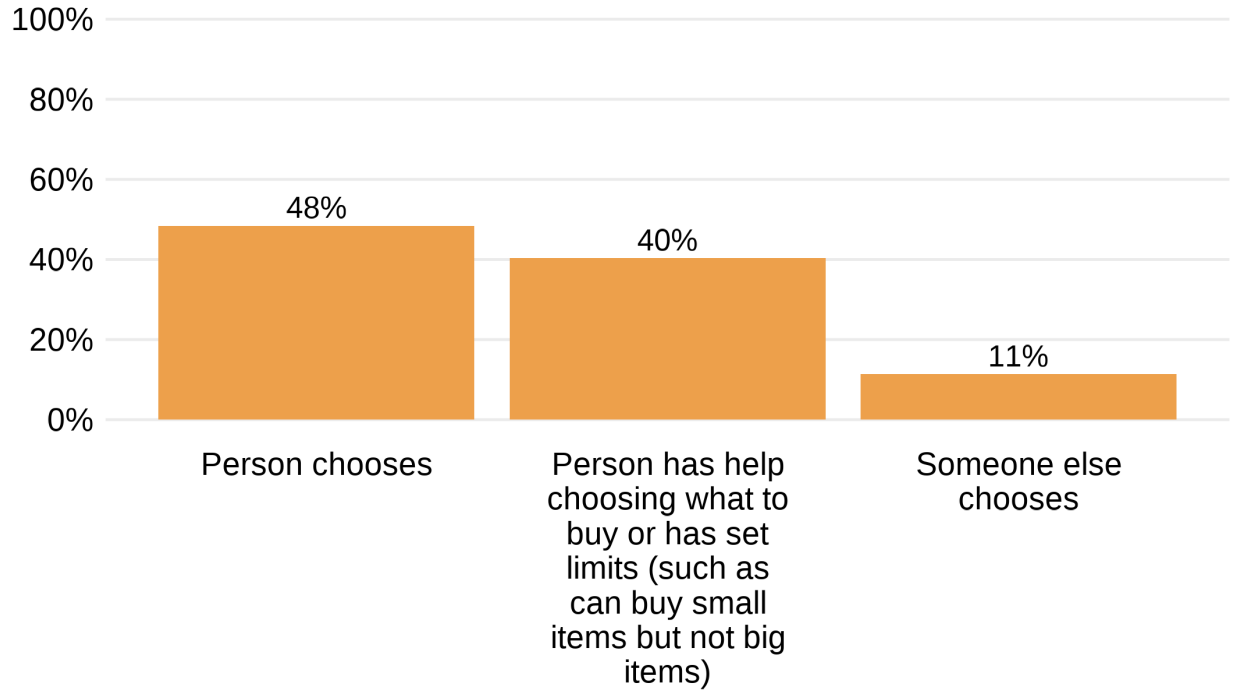


Table 9. Chooses or has help deciding what to buy or has set limits on what to buy with their spending money

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

| State | Average | N | Institutional Settings | Group Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care |
|----------------|------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| NE ↑ | 97% | 404 | 100% | 99% | 100% | 96% | 94% |
| OR ↑ | 97% | 387 | n/a | 97% | 100% | 95% | 100% |
| SD ↑ | 97% | 333 | n/a | 96% | 99% | 90% | n/a |
| IL ↑ | 97% | 389 | n/a | 97% | 97% | 95% | n/a |
| PA ↑ | 94% | 838 | n/a | 96% | 99% | 91% | n/a |
| MO ↑ | 94% | 398 | n/a | 95% | 96% | 93% | 90% |
| NC ↑ | 94% | 439 | 99% | 92% | 100% | 91% | 97% |
| MI ↑ | 94% | 638 | n/a | 92% | 98% | 93% | n/a |
| AL ↑ | 93% | 581 | n/a | 95% | 93% | 91% | n/a |
| WY ↑ | 93% | 375 | n/a | n/a | 95% | 90% | n/a |
| LA ↑ | 93% | 443 | 93% | n/a | 95% | 91% | n/a |
| NV ↑ | 93% | 476 | n/a | 94% | 98% | 89% | 95% |
| MT ↑ | 92% | 447 | n/a | 89% | 100% | 92% | n/a |
| CO ↑ | 92% | 992 | n/a | 95% | 99% | 87% | 94% |
| KS ↑ | 92% | 1140 | 94% | 91% | 98% | 90% | n/a |
| NH | 92% | 347 | n/a | 90% | 97% | 94% | 89% |
| OH | 92% | 542 | n/a | 89% | 96% | 89% | n/a |
| AR | 91% | 406 | n/a | 97% | 98% | 82% | n/a |
| KY | 91% | 409 | n/a | 92% | 98% | 87% | 95% |
| CA | 91% | 8205 | 75% | 94% | 98% | 90% | n/a |
| OK | 89% | 377 | n/a | 88% | 96% | 89% | n/a |
| DE | 89% | 388 | n/a | 91% | n/a | 83% | n/a |
| UT | 89% | 335 | n/a | 93% | 100% | 82% | 93% |
| NCI-IDD | 89% | 29440 | 77% | 90% | 96% | 86% | 88% |
| DC | 89% | 361 | 78% | 90% | 92% | 84% | n/a |
| ND | 88% | 375 | 68% | 94% | 92% | 93% | n/a |
| MD | 88% | 397 | n/a | 86% | 90% | 89% | n/a |
| NY | 87% | 1660 | n/a | 89% | 97% | 83% | n/a |
| SC | 87% | 787 | n/a | 88% | 96% | 81% | n/a |
| CT | 86% | 579 | n/a | 83% | 98% | 87% | 94% |
| MN | 86% | 328 | n/a | 87% | 98% | 81% | n/a |
| AZ | 86% | 379 | n/a | 87% | n/a | 84% | n/a |
| VA | 86% | 797 | n/a | 88% | 95% | 78% | 93% |
| WA | 85% | 372 | n/a | 81% | 92% | 84% | n/a |
| WI ↓ | 85% | 896 | n/a | 69% | 93% | 82% | n/a |
| NJ ↓ | 83% | 498 | n/a | 83% | 98% | 75% | n/a |
| HI ↓ | 82% | 329 | n/a | 77% | n/a | 83% | 84% |
| GA ↓ | 82% | 403 | n/a | 77% | 100% | 80% | 90% |
| IN ↓ | 79% | 828 | 38% | 89% | 85% | 82% | n/a |
| TX ↓ | 75% | 1162 | n/a | 72% | 89% | 75% | 75% |

Do you choose (or pick) your staff?

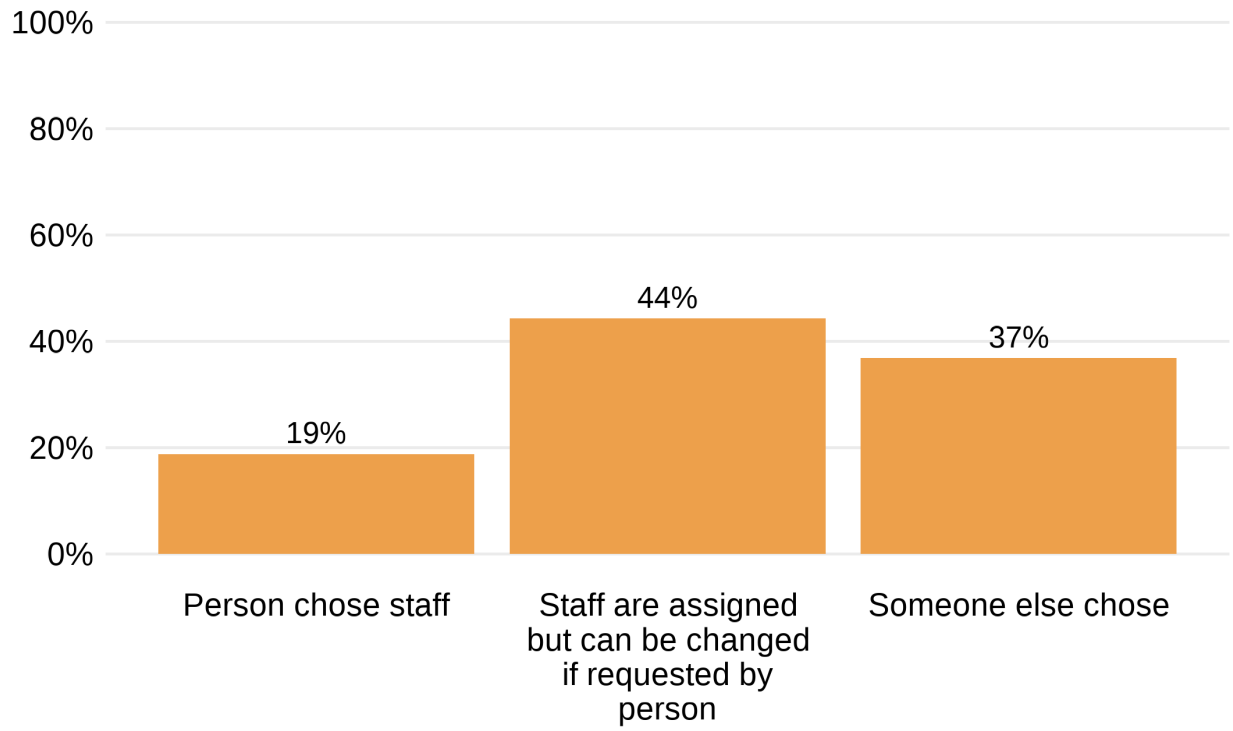


Table 10. Chose staff or were aware they could request to change staff

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

| State | Average | N | Institutional Settings | Group Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care | |
|----------------|---------|------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------|
| GA | ↑ | 90% | 401 | n/a | 88% | 90% | 92% | 92% |
| LA | ↑ | 86% | 419 | 77% | n/a | 91% | 85% | n/a |
| NE | ↑ | 86% | 395 | 93% | 84% | 88% | 93% | 78% |
| SD | ↑ | 85% | 305 | n/a | 80% | 92% | 89% | n/a |
| MO | ↑ | 79% | 363 | n/a | 79% | 82% | 76% | n/a |
| MD | ↑ | 78% | 377 | n/a | 75% | 89% | 76% | n/a |
| OK | ↑ | 77% | 341 | n/a | 94% | 100% | 52% | n/a |
| AR | ↑ | 77% | 378 | n/a | 76% | 91% | 64% | n/a |
| ND | ↑ | 76% | 385 | 73% | 71% | 77% | 80% | n/a |
| WY | ↑ | 73% | 348 | n/a | n/a | 74% | 73% | n/a |
| PA | ↑ | 73% | 717 | n/a | 76% | 90% | 71% | n/a |
| NC | ↑ | 72% | 420 | 79% | 70% | 86% | 69% | 67% |
| CO | ↑ | 68% | 766 | n/a | 69% | 85% | 59% | 71% |
| CA | ↑ | 68% | 6047 | 47% | 66% | 84% | 69% | n/a |
| OR | | 69% | 356 | n/a | 53% | 93% | 69% | 71% |
| NV | | 69% | 439 | n/a | 66% | 82% | 68% | 64% |
| IL | | 68% | 349 | n/a | 61% | 84% | 75% | n/a |
| AZ | | 68% | 292 | n/a | 65% | n/a | 65% | n/a |
| AL | | 68% | 530 | n/a | 72% | 66% | 60% | n/a |
| DC | | 67% | 330 | 59% | 67% | 69% | 73% | n/a |
| OH | | 67% | 490 | n/a | 61% | 79% | 58% | n/a |
| VA | | 66% | 736 | n/a | 69% | 73% | 64% | 59% |
| KS | | 66% | 942 | 74% | 65% | 76% | 61% | n/a |
| HI | | 65% | 252 | n/a | 61% | n/a | 69% | 60% |
| UT | | 63% | 302 | n/a | 62% | 85% | 63% | 67% |
| NCI-IDD | | 63% | 24758 | 51% | 58% | 76% | 64% | 57% |
| WI | | 61% | 685 | n/a | 43% | 80% | 54% | n/a |
| NJ | | 60% | 485 | n/a | 63% | 77% | 40% | n/a |
| MT | | 59% | 441 | n/a | 52% | 65% | 65% | n/a |
| MI | | 58% | 519 | n/a | 47% | 74% | 69% | n/a |
| NH | | 57% | 319 | n/a | 41% | 81% | 68% | 49% |
| TX | ↓ | 57% | 787 | n/a | 48% | 73% | 63% | 40% |
| CT | ↓ | 56% | 563 | n/a | 54% | 79% | 55% | 43% |
| NY | ↓ | 56% | 1406 | n/a | 50% | 74% | 59% | n/a |
| MN | ↓ | 50% | 327 | n/a | 36% | 69% | 58% | n/a |
| WA | ↓ | 48% | 324 | n/a | 12% | 46% | 63% | n/a |
| IN | ↓ | 46% | 797 | 1% | 73% | 34% | 49% | n/a |
| DE | ↓ | 38% | 286 | n/a | 38% | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| KY | ↓ | 33% | 368 | n/a | 21% | 40% | 48% | 22% |
| SC | ↓ | 22% | 771 | n/a | 21% | 24% | 23% | n/a |

Can you change your case manager/service coordinator if you want to?

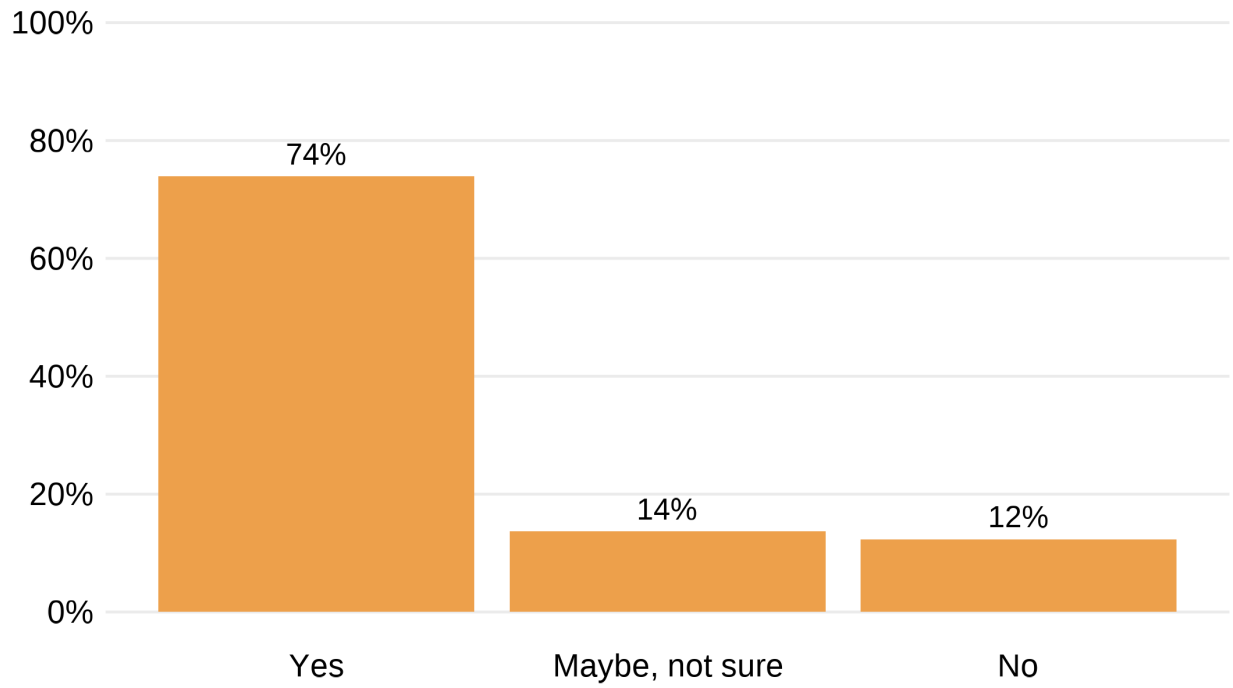


Table 11. Can change their case manager/service coordinator if wants to

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

| State | | Average | N | Institutional Settings | Group Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care |
|----------------|---|------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| WY | ↑ | 90% | 366 | n/a | n/a | 91% | 89% | n/a |
| IN | ↑ | 90% | 804 | 98% | 81% | 95% | 90% | n/a |
| KY | ↑ | 88% | 403 | n/a | 81% | 92% | 89% | 89% |
| OR | ↑ | 86% | 392 | n/a | 86% | 89% | 86% | 87% |
| KS | ↑ | 86% | 1139 | 88% | 85% | 85% | 86% | n/a |
| GA | ↑ | 85% | 389 | n/a | 82% | 74% | 90% | 82% |
| TX | ↑ | 82% | 1150 | n/a | 76% | 81% | 81% | 86% |
| SD | ↑ | 81% | 312 | n/a | 76% | 90% | 80% | n/a |
| OH | ↑ | 81% | 513 | n/a | 83% | 83% | 80% | n/a |
| ND | ↑ | 81% | 403 | 80% | 81% | 82% | 79% | n/a |
| AZ | ↑ | 81% | 391 | n/a | 71% | n/a | 81% | n/a |
| PA | ↑ | 81% | 786 | n/a | 83% | 77% | 80% | n/a |
| AR | ↑ | 81% | 406 | n/a | 78% | 80% | 82% | n/a |
| WI | | 78% | 842 | 90% | 66% | 79% | 77% | n/a |
| NJ | | 78% | 478 | n/a | 82% | 74% | 65% | n/a |
| UT | | 77% | 315 | n/a | 77% | 88% | 73% | 89% |
| LA | | 77% | 442 | 66% | n/a | 77% | 79% | n/a |
| DE | | 75% | 365 | n/a | 72% | n/a | 84% | n/a |
| NY | | 75% | 1628 | n/a | 73% | 87% | 74% | n/a |
| MN | | 75% | 313 | n/a | 70% | 81% | 77% | n/a |
| MD | | 74% | 374 | n/a | 75% | 77% | 73% | n/a |
| NCI-IDD | | 74% | 28251 | 73% | 71% | 77% | 74% | 78% |
| HI | | 73% | 317 | n/a | 77% | n/a | 74% | 67% |
| VA | | 73% | 782 | n/a | 75% | 73% | 72% | 70% |
| OK | | 72% | 349 | n/a | 67% | 79% | 74% | n/a |
| NV | | 72% | 462 | n/a | 73% | 82% | 66% | 71% |
| NH | | 72% | 348 | n/a | 55% | 73% | 76% | 74% |
| CA | | 71% | 7984 | 67% | 74% | 78% | 69% | n/a |
| CO | | 70% | 922 | n/a | 69% | 74% | 71% | 66% |
| AL | | 70% | 571 | n/a | 71% | 62% | 68% | n/a |
| DC | | 70% | 336 | 48% | 68% | 65% | 79% | n/a |
| SC | | 70% | 637 | n/a | 66% | 76% | 74% | n/a |
| NC | | 68% | 406 | 62% | 74% | 68% | 69% | 66% |
| MO | ↓ | 66% | 371 | n/a | 67% | 67% | 64% | n/a |
| NE | ↓ | 63% | 354 | n/a | 71% | 67% | 54% | 60% |
| MT | ↓ | 56% | 423 | n/a | 53% | 53% | 63% | n/a |
| MI | ↓ | 55% | 623 | n/a | 48% | 64% | 54% | n/a |
| IL | ↓ | 54% | 335 | n/a | 44% | 72% | 62% | n/a |
| CT | ↓ | 49% | 488 | n/a | 45% | 53% | 52% | 50% |
| WA | ↓ | 47% | 332 | n/a | 37% | 44% | 52% | n/a |

Table 12. Life Decisions Scale

Risk-adjusted. For more information on this scale, see the beginning of this chapter. Some states are not included due to variation in availability of data for risk adjustment.

| State | Average | N | Institutional Settings | Group Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care |
|----------------|------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| AL | 65% | 598 | n/a | 64% | 65% | 70% | n/a |
| AZ | 66% | 402 | n/a | 55% | n/a | 67% | n/a |
| AR | 70% | 409 | n/a | 51% | 76% | 66% | n/a |
| CA | 58% | 8605 | 44% | 52% | 74% | 64% | n/a |
| CO | 73% | 1020 | n/a | 65% | 81% | 71% | 78% |
| CT | 49% | 607 | n/a | 44% | 76% | 48% | 42% |
| DE | 46% | 402 | n/a | 44% | n/a | 75% | n/a |
| DC | 53% | 373 | 45% | 54% | 58% | 58% | 37% |
| GA | 72% | 411 | n/a | 60% | 77% | 83% | 68% |
| HI * | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| IL | 64% | 401 | n/a | 60% | 76% | 74% | n/a |
| IN | 56% | 843 | 26% | 70% | 57% | 57% | n/a |
| KS * | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| KY | 68% | 422 | n/a | 64% | 75% | 63% | 72% |
| LA | 76% | 458 | 48% | n/a | 83% | 88% | n/a |
| MD | 65% | 408 | n/a | 59% | 77% | 65% | n/a |
| MI | 55% | 653 | n/a | 46% | 69% | 70% | n/a |
| MN * | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| MO | 71% | 403 | n/a | 70% | 73% | 71% | 67% |
| MT | 59% | 463 | n/a | 46% | 69% | 76% | n/a |
| NE | 73% | 419 | 67% | 67% | 81% | 79% | 71% |
| NV | 60% | 496 | n/a | 55% | 75% | 61% | 59% |
| NH | 53% | 360 | n/a | 34% | 70% | 59% | 52% |
| NJ | 54% | 505 | n/a | 51% | 80% | 56% | n/a |
| NY | 48% | 1732 | n/a | 43% | 74% | 53% | n/a |
| NC | 61% | 451 | 66% | 52% | 73% | 68% | 59% |
| ND | 74% | 426 | 69% | 71% | 77% | 73% | n/a |
| OH | 71% | 568 | n/a | 65% | 76% | 68% | n/a |
| OK | 73% | 394 | n/a | 69% | 88% | 65% | n/a |
| OR | 69% | 415 | n/a | 57% | 83% | 73% | 73% |
| PA | 67% | 879 | n/a | 66% | 81% | 72% | n/a |
| SC | 28% | 820 | n/a | 24% | 46% | 30% | n/a |
| SD | 77% | 347 | n/a | 72% | 83% | 78% | n/a |
| TX | 50% | 1241 | n/a | 36% | 64% | 62% | 43% |
| UT | 65% | 361 | n/a | 57% | 79% | 76% | 69% |
| VA | 69% | 813 | n/a | 66% | 73% | 74% | 65% |
| WA | 51% | 410 | n/a | 30% | 55% | 64% | n/a |
| WI * | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| WY * | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| NCI-IDD | 59% | 27515 | 47% | 52% | 73% | 65% | 57% |

Table note: Data display is suppressed (i.e. shown as n/a) for the following states with low counts of responses (n<20): HI, KS, MN, WI, WY. These responses are retained in NCI-IDD Average calculation. States with more than 25% missing or don't know responses are marked with an asterisk (). The Life Decisions Scale includes choice of residence, work, day activity, staff, and roommates.*

Table 13. Everyday Choices Scale

| State | Average | N | Institutional Settings | Group Settings | Own Home or Apartment | Parent's or Relative's Home | Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care |
|----------------|------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| AL | 93% | 597 | n/a | 95% | 94% | 91% | n/a |
| AZ | 85% | 399 | n/a | 86% | n/a | 84% | n/a |
| AR | 92% | 408 | n/a | 92% | 98% | 86% | n/a |
| CA | 90% | 8599 | 77% | 92% | 98% | 89% | n/a |
| CO | 91% | 1016 | n/a | 94% | 99% | 86% | 91% |
| CT | 85% | 604 | n/a | 83% | 99% | 84% | 92% |
| DE | 90% | 398 | n/a | 91% | n/a | 88% | n/a |
| DC | 89% | 370 | 67% | 92% | 95% | 84% | n/a |
| GA | 91% | 409 | n/a | 91% | 97% | 89% | 95% |
| HI | 82% | 347 | n/a | 80% | n/a | 80% | 83% |
| IL | 95% | 399 | n/a | 94% | 99% | 94% | n/a |
| IN | 88% | 840 | 63% | 92% | 93% | 89% | n/a |
| KS | 90% | 1182 | 86% | 90% | 97% | 88% | n/a |
| KY | 93% | 420 | n/a | 93% | 98% | 89% | 96% |
| LA | 92% | 457 | 86% | n/a | 96% | 91% | n/a |
| MD | 88% | 404 | n/a | 89% | 94% | 87% | n/a |
| MI | 95% | 649 | n/a | 95% | 98% | 94% | n/a |
| MN | 89% | 382 | n/a | 88% | 99% | 86% | n/a |
| MO | 96% | 403 | n/a | 96% | 97% | 94% | 92% |
| MT | 94% | 461 | n/a | 94% | 99% | 91% | n/a |
| NE | 94% | 415 | 97% | 94% | 99% | 95% | 91% |
| NV | 92% | 493 | n/a | 92% | 98% | 91% | 93% |
| NH | 94% | 360 | n/a | 93% | 98% | 96% | 91% |
| NJ | 87% | 505 | n/a | 88% | 99% | 75% | n/a |
| NY | 88% | 1720 | n/a | 89% | 97% | 83% | n/a |
| NC | 90% | 450 | 91% | 85% | 99% | 89% | 93% |
| ND | 90% | 424 | 79% | 94% | 93% | 92% | n/a |
| OH | 90% | 568 | n/a | 90% | 96% | 86% | n/a |
| OK | 89% | 394 | n/a | 90% | 98% | 87% | n/a |
| OR | 95% | 415 | n/a | 97% | 99% | 93% | 96% |
| PA | 94% | 875 | n/a | 96% | 99% | 91% | n/a |
| SC | 85% | 814 | n/a | 82% | 98% | 85% | n/a |
| SD | 95% | 345 | n/a | 94% | 99% | 88% | n/a |
| TX | 79% | 1233 | n/a | 71% | 88% | 79% | 80% |
| UT | 89% | 348 | n/a | 93% | 99% | 83% | 96% |
| VA | 88% | 807 | n/a | 89% | 96% | 84% | 94% |
| WA | 87% | 410 | n/a | 81% | 93% | 85% | n/a |
| WI | 84% | 937 | 60% | 65% | 93% | 82% | n/a |
| WY | 89% | 388 | n/a | n/a | 91% | 87% | n/a |
| NCI-IDD | 89% | 30645 | 78% | 90% | 96% | 87% | 89% |

The Everyday Choices Scale includes choice of daily schedule, how to spend money, and free time activities.



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April 2026

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