

National Core Indicators[®] - Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities (NCI[®]-IDD)



National Report 2024-25

Community Participation

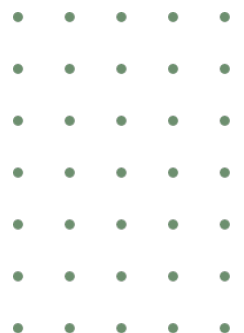


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Where do these data come from?

All information in this section comes directly from the person receiving services, or for some select questions, from a “proxy” respondent. A proxy respondent is someone who knows the person well (e.g., a family member), proxy respondents may not be a case manager/service coordinator. Items that allow for proxy respondents are noted in the table title. Read more about why we allow proxy respondents for select questions in the IPS in the Overview chapter of this report.

Items in this chapter are a part of the NCI-IDD Individuals Outcomes domain (or topic area) and comprise the “Community Participation” subdomain (a specific area of concern within the domain). The Community Participation sub-domain includes items that help determine whether “People participate in activities in their communities.”

Read more about NCI-IDD domains and sub-domains in the Overview chapter of this report.

What are “collapsed” data?

Many questions in the IPS allow respondents to answer a question with “middle” response like “maybe,” “sometimes,” or “in-between.” The tables in this section present collapsed data. That means that two or more response options are grouped together if they are considered to reflect a positive outcome.

To see the breakout of responses for each option, please see Appendix C.

Scales

Scales are used to combine responses from multiple similar questions into one variable. In this way we can measure an overarching concept rather than specific elements of the concept. To create a scale, statistical tests are required to ensure that the multiple items share common properties. Scales were created using factor analysis.

The Community Inclusion scale was produced by using data from four variables; variables related to shopping, errands, entertainment and eating out in the community. Each scale’s reliability was assessed using Cronbach’s alpha. The scales had an adequate level of internal consistency and reliability.

Risk Adjustment

Risk adjustment, also known as “outcome adjustment”, is a statistical technique utilized in the NCI-IDD Survey to normalize differences across states by accounting for variations in individual characteristics. This process takes into account diverse eligibility definitions and sample characteristics when making state comparisons. The methodology underwent significant revisions in 2022, focusing on refining the predictors and the outcome-adjusted indicators to better represent equity and person-centered services. Notably, adjustments are now made based on a concise set of variables including age, intellectual disability level, mobility, health status, communication preferences, proxy use, and the need for behavioral supports.

This streamlined approach, applied to the Community Inclusion Scale and the Life Decisions Scale, enhances the accuracy of state performance evaluations, ensuring that observed differences accurately mirror true state disparities. For a detailed exploration of the adjustment process and its implications, refer to the "Risk Adjustment" section in "Overview and Methodology". For unadjusted results, please see Appendix C.

What is weighting and why do we do it?

The NCI-IDD averages are “weighted” to reflect the states’ relative population and sample sizes. We created the weights using the state’s number of valid surveys and its total survey-eligible population. This way, a state that provides services to a larger number of people but uses a sample similar in size to other states has a greater influence on the overall NCI-IDD average (that is, its contribution is *proportional to its service population*). You can read more about this in the Methodology section of the Overview chapter.

The number of respondents (N) for each question *is not* weighted.

Presentation of state and weighted NCI-IDD averages

Averages

For the most part, the state outcomes are shown in descending order of percentage and are categorized as statistically significantly above the NCI-IDD Average, within the range of the NCI-IDD Average, or significantly below the NCI-IDD Average. Statistical significance is taken to be at or below the .01 level. For those states that fall within the NCI-IDD Average range, their ‘always’ or ‘yes’ response was not statistically different from the NCI-IDD Average. Other tables show the states listed in alphabetical order and are not tested for significance.

Tables that show significance also break out average results for each state by the type of residence: ICF/IID or other institutional settings, group residence, own home, parent/relative’s home, foster or host home. Figure A on the following page shows, by state, the percentage of people surveyed in each residence type. Please note though that:

- Significance testing was not performed on the breakouts by residence
- The number of people in each residential setting is often too small to allow for valid state-to-state comparisons
- And in many cases, statistically valid conclusions cannot be drawn about differences in results between residence types

Still, we provide this information for states’ internal purposes. It should not be used to compare one state with another.

To protect people’s privacy, we do not show the data when 20 or fewer people from a state or residence type responded to a question (though their responses are included in the NCI-IDD average).

Important Note on Changes to the Survey Tool

NCI-IDD operates on a six-year revisions cycle to regularly ensure the current set of indicators meet the needs of state systems and reflect current needs in the field. Survey changes are guided by state

managers, people with disabilities, and other experts in the field. Please note, any changes to the survey tool may affect comparison to previous years' data, therefore any cross-year comparison should be made with caution.

Figure A. Percentage of people surveyed in each residence type by state

State	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care	N
AL	0%	60%	7%	33%	1%	600
AZ	0%	19%	5%	73%	3%	385
AR	0%	15%	42%	41%	2%	408
CA	6%	20%	12%	62%	0%	8393
CO	1%	23%	16%	44%	16%	997
CT	1%	45%	11%	38%	6%	603
DE	0%	69%	1%	28%	2%	398
DC	7%	49%	14%	25%	5%	374
GA	0%	33%	8%	47%	12%	410
HI	0%	14%	5%	59%	23%	355
IL	2%	49%	9%	39%	1%	405
IN	11%	23%	20%	45%	0%	844
KS	8%	32%	15%	44%	1%	1171
KY	0%	24%	10%	43%	23%	412
LA	16%	0%	34%	49%	1%	455
MD	1%	35%	15%	48%	1%	408
MI	0%	38%	20%	38%	3%	652
MN	1%	39%	14%	44%	2%	385
MO	1%	24%	39%	31%	5%	403
MT	0%	45%	28%	25%	2%	464
NE	7%	25%	13%	26%	28%	401
NV	0%	47%	11%	37%	5%	492
NH	1%	15%	8%	36%	40%	357
NJ	0%	70%	9%	20%	0%	501
NY	0%	48%	11%	41%	0%	1735
NC	19%	15%	9%	48%	9%	440
ND	18%	14%	45%	23%	0%	417
OH	0%	11%	38%	49%	2%	560
OK	0%	39%	14%	45%	2%	395
OR	0%	19%	13%	59%	9%	414
PA	2%	38%	11%	48%	1%	795
SC	1%	62%	16%	20%	2%	806
SD	0%	52%	34%	14%	1%	345
TX	0%	8%	2%	65%	25%	1209
UT	5%	37%	11%	34%	13%	364
VA	0%	36%	9%	39%	16%	811
WA	0%	16%	30%	54%	0%	406
WI	3%	4%	27%	67%	0%	833
WY	0%	0%	60%	40%	1%	401
NCI-IDD	3%	29%	16%	49%	4%	30204

Table note: Institutional settings include ICF/IID, Nursing Facilities, and other institutional settings

Charts and Tables

How many times did you go shopping in the past month? (Examples: groceries, clothing)

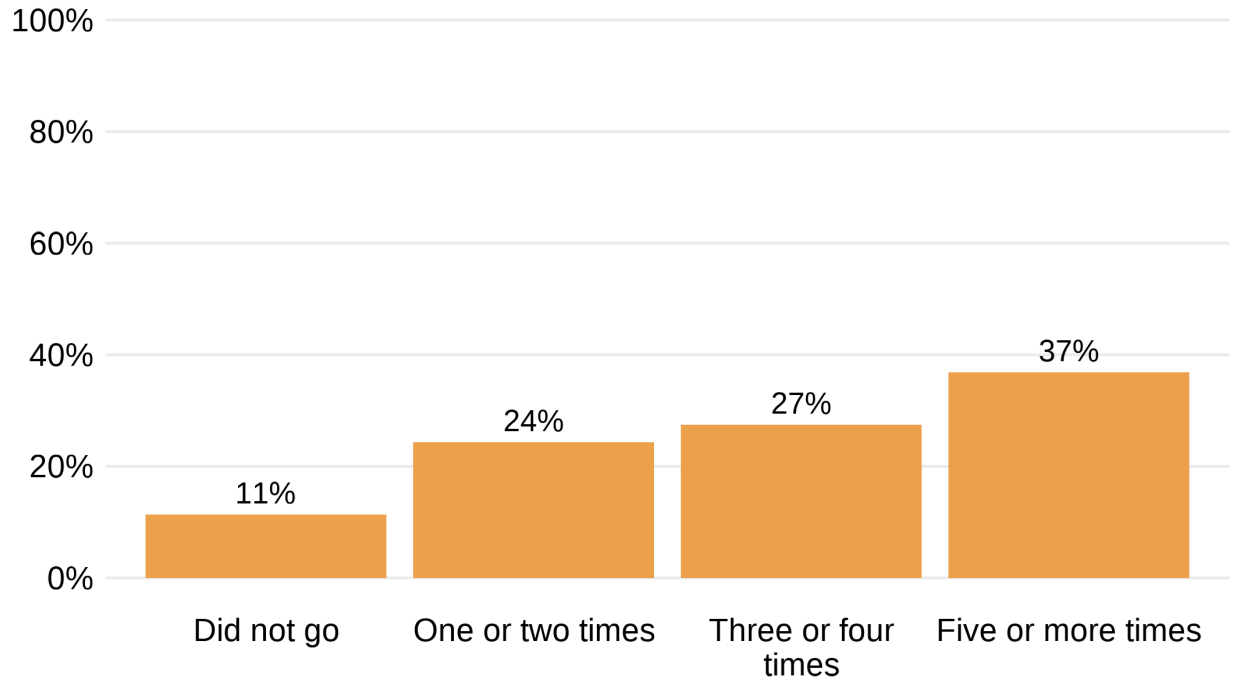


Table 1. Went out shopping at least once in the past month

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care	
GA	↑	96%	409	n/a	99%	97%	94%	98%
NH	↑	96%	359	n/a	96%	100%	95%	95%
SD	↑	94%	340	n/a	89%	98%	100%	n/a
AR	↑	94%	403	n/a	93%	96%	91%	n/a
OR	↑	93%	410	n/a	91%	96%	93%	94%
AL	↑	93%	594	n/a	92%	95%	95%	n/a
WY	↑	93%	381	n/a	n/a	92%	94%	n/a
KY	↑	93%	417	n/a	94%	93%	92%	95%
MO	↑	93%	398	n/a	83%	97%	93%	100%
KS	↑	93%	1164	91%	93%	95%	92%	n/a
IN		91%	832	83%	87%	96%	93%	n/a
HI		91%	345	n/a	89%	n/a	91%	96%
CO		91%	1005	n/a	85%	98%	91%	93%
MD		91%	392	n/a	90%	98%	89%	n/a
PA		91%	855	n/a	91%	96%	90%	n/a
NE		90%	403	90%	88%	100%	89%	89%
OH		90%	555	n/a	88%	93%	87%	n/a
IL		89%	385	n/a	90%	88%	91%	n/a
NV		89%	467	n/a	87%	98%	89%	92%
TX		89%	1227	n/a	79%	70%	89%	94%
CT		89%	585	n/a	86%	94%	93%	85%
CA		89%	8541	69%	89%	94%	90%	n/a
DE		89%	397	n/a	89%	n/a	91%	n/a
MI		89%	642	n/a	85%	92%	90%	n/a
NCI-IDD		89%	30126	70%	86%	93%	89%	94%
VA		88%	797	n/a	87%	86%	87%	94%
AZ		87%	397	n/a	80%	n/a	89%	n/a
OK		87%	376	n/a	88%	85%	88%	n/a
NJ		87%	469	n/a	87%	96%	84%	n/a
NC		87%	440	70%	85%	97%	91%	95%
WA		87%	408	n/a	75%	91%	89%	n/a
LA		87%	452	74%	n/a	92%	87%	n/a
MN		87%	375	n/a	84%	93%	88%	n/a
UT		87%	334	n/a	92%	97%	86%	90%
NY		87%	1676	n/a	85%	95%	86%	n/a
MT		86%	442	n/a	80%	95%	87%	n/a
DC	↓	82%	364	71%	83%	84%	82%	n/a
SC	↓	81%	768	n/a	74%	97%	88%	n/a
WI	↓	81%	930	n/a	33%	83%	86%	n/a
ND	↓	78%	392	65%	72%	84%	82%	n/a

How many times did you go out on errands or appointments in the past month? (Examples: bank, post office, hairdressers or barber)

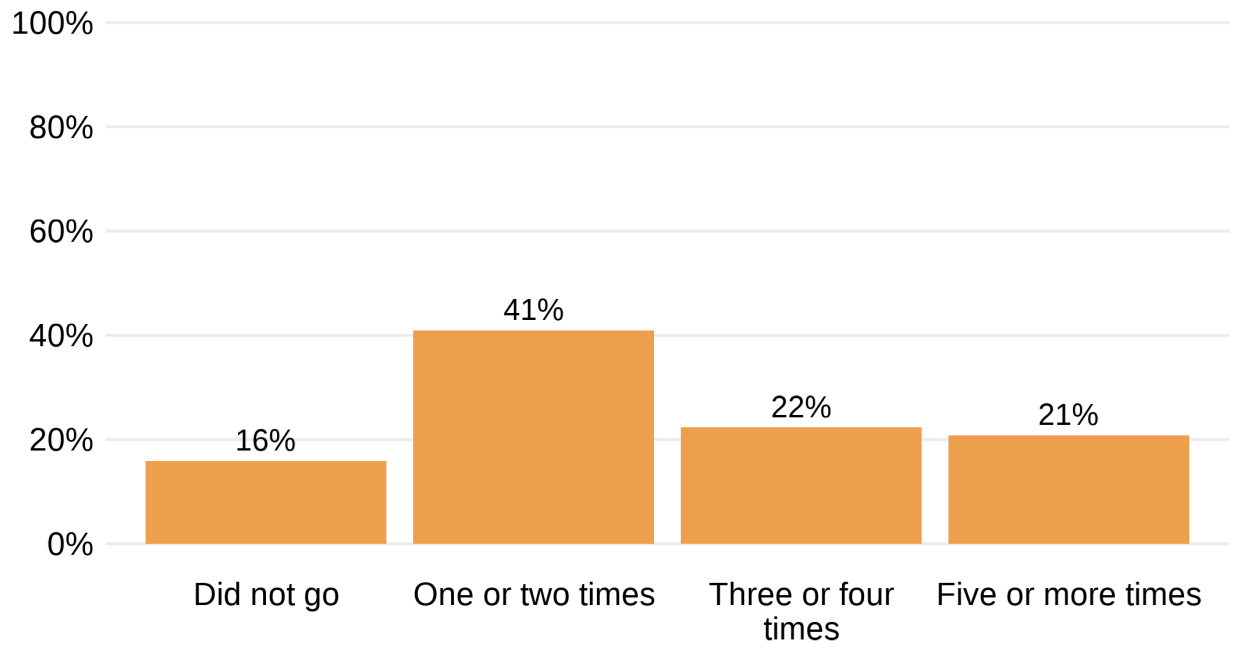


Table 2. Went out on errands at least once in the past month

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State		Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care
WY	↑	93%	379	n/a	n/a	93%	93%	n/a
AL	↑	91%	580	n/a	91%	90%	92%	n/a
PA	↑	91%	843	n/a	94%	89%	90%	n/a
AZ	↑	91%	394	n/a	94%	n/a	88%	n/a
IL	↑	90%	378	n/a	93%	91%	88%	n/a
CO	↑	90%	994	n/a	88%	94%	88%	94%
OR	↑	88%	401	n/a	77%	92%	91%	89%
UT		88%	324	n/a	88%	97%	86%	88%
MO		88%	389	n/a	82%	92%	89%	n/a
NJ		88%	474	n/a	87%	93%	88%	n/a
MD		87%	380	n/a	85%	93%	89%	n/a
SD		87%	330	n/a	88%	84%	91%	n/a
TX		87%	1212	n/a	71%	85%	87%	90%
CT		86%	576	n/a	85%	92%	88%	90%
OH		86%	555	n/a	88%	90%	82%	n/a
LA		86%	453	77%	n/a	92%	84%	n/a
DE		86%	388	n/a	87%	n/a	85%	n/a
KS		85%	1152	84%	84%	86%	86%	n/a
NCI-IDD		84%	29697	69%	83%	88%	84%	85%
AR		84%	406	n/a	86%	86%	80%	n/a
OK		84%	372	n/a	81%	82%	86%	n/a
VA		84%	792	n/a	86%	91%	79%	85%
MN		83%	372	n/a	82%	89%	83%	n/a
NY		83%	1659	n/a	84%	91%	81%	n/a
MT		83%	444	n/a	80%	86%	85%	n/a
MI		83%	632	n/a	79%	86%	86%	n/a
NC		82%	438	74%	83%	79%	87%	79%
WA		82%	403	n/a	71%	83%	86%	n/a
NH		82%	358	n/a	75%	90%	86%	80%
IN		81%	821	68%	86%	83%	81%	n/a
WI		81%	914	n/a	55%	86%	83%	n/a
ND		81%	385	74%	76%	83%	83%	n/a
SC		80%	715	n/a	78%	80%	86%	n/a
KY		80%	409	n/a	77%	82%	83%	77%
NV		79%	454	n/a	78%	84%	81%	78%
CA	↓	80%	8446	62%	77%	86%	82%	n/a
GA	↓	77%	395	n/a	67%	88%	83%	78%
DC	↓	77%	351	n/a	72%	73%	84%	n/a
HI	↓	77%	342	n/a	89%	n/a	78%	70%
NE	↓	76%	387	71%	79%	88%	72%	69%

How many times did you go out for entertainment in the past month? (Examples: go to the movies or attend plays, concerts, sporting events, going out dancing)

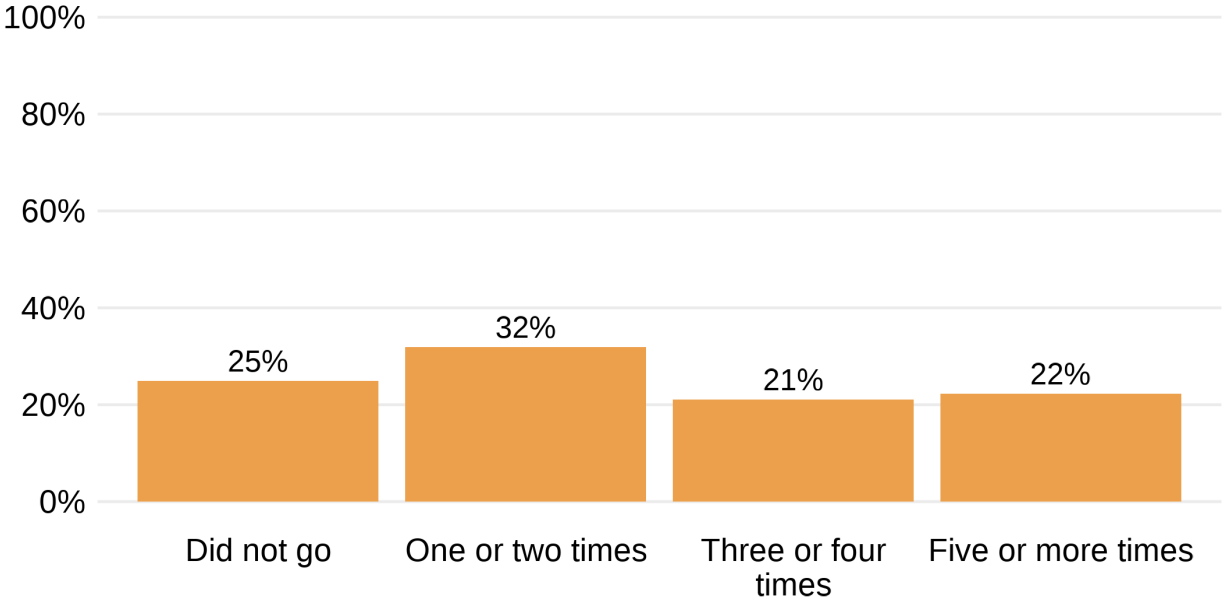


Table 3. Went out for entertainment at least once in the past month

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State		Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care
GA	↑	91%	405	n/a	92%	81%	91%	98%
KS	↑	89%	1168	92%	90%	93%	88%	n/a
AL	↑	89%	592	n/a	91%	85%	88%	n/a
UT	↑	87%	329	n/a	85%	88%	87%	93%
AZ	↑	85%	396	n/a	78%	n/a	87%	n/a
NE	↑	84%	395	80%	88%	88%	80%	83%
CT	↑	84%	582	n/a	84%	76%	86%	87%
OH	↑	83%	562	n/a	89%	83%	82%	n/a
AR	↑	82%	402	n/a	88%	84%	78%	n/a
IL	↑	82%	381	n/a	84%	79%	78%	n/a
MI	↑	81%	636	n/a	82%	74%	83%	n/a
SC	↑	81%	755	n/a	82%	73%	82%	n/a
DE	↑	80%	394	n/a	82%	n/a	79%	n/a
TX	↑	79%	1221	n/a	87%	56%	78%	83%
NC		79%	442	87%	77%	73%	79%	72%
CO		78%	1006	n/a	79%	76%	77%	82%
MD		78%	393	n/a	82%	61%	80%	n/a
WY		78%	387	n/a	n/a	77%	79%	n/a
NJ		77%	482	n/a	76%	60%	91%	n/a
DC		77%	363	91%	74%	69%	82%	80%
MO		77%	392	n/a	75%	75%	77%	90%
SD		76%	342	n/a	81%	66%	83%	n/a
IN		76%	829	77%	78%	63%	80%	n/a
LA		76%	454	78%	n/a	75%	74%	n/a
ND		75%	388	74%	75%	79%	70%	n/a
NCI-IDD		75%	30038	69%	76%	70%	77%	80%
VA		74%	794	n/a	79%	60%	71%	78%
NV		74%	468	n/a	71%	68%	76%	95%
PA		73%	845	n/a	72%	66%	76%	n/a
WA		73%	406	n/a	68%	68%	77%	n/a
MT		73%	445	n/a	72%	71%	78%	n/a
CA		72%	8513	58%	74%	65%	75%	n/a
MN		72%	375	n/a	68%	70%	77%	n/a
KY		71%	416	n/a	82%	68%	63%	77%
OK		71%	380	n/a	72%	65%	71%	n/a
NY	↓	69%	1673	n/a	69%	61%	71%	n/a
OR	↓	67%	409	n/a	70%	55%	68%	69%
NH	↓	66%	354	n/a	66%	60%	74%	62%
HI	↓	66%	344	n/a	62%	n/a	71%	59%
WI	↓	63%	920	35%	35%	61%	68%	n/a

How many times did you go to a restaurant or coffee shop in the past month?

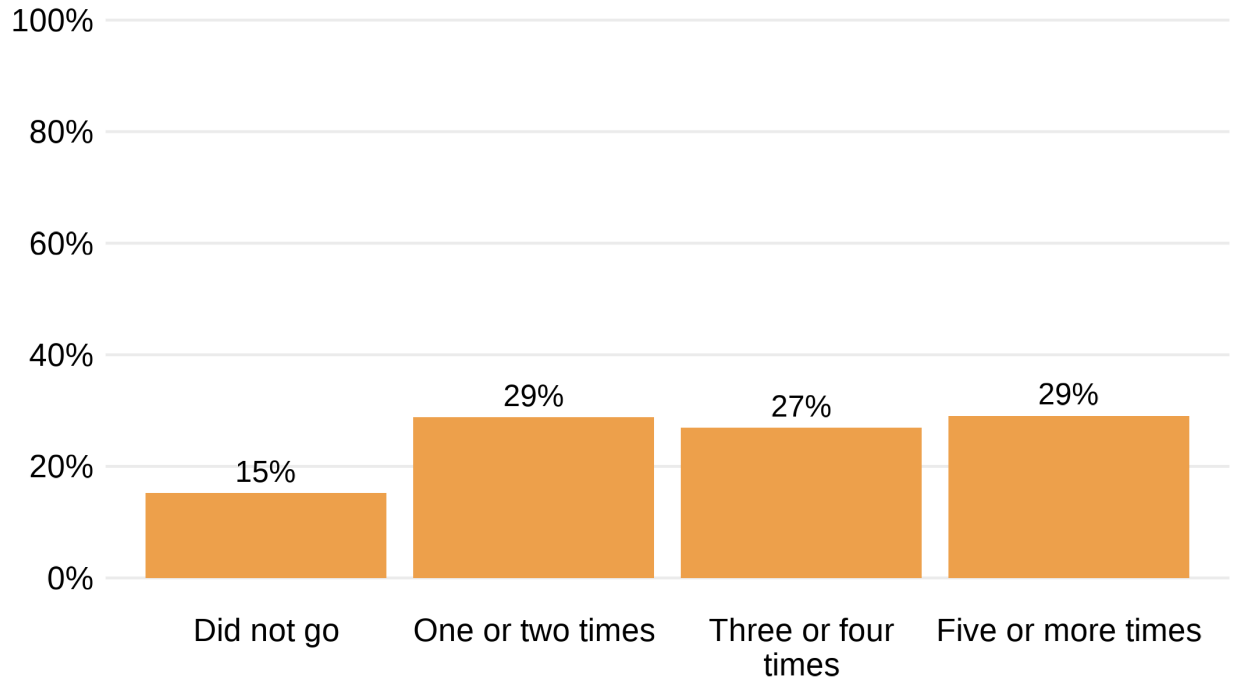


Table 4. Went out to a restaurant or coffee shop at least once in the past month

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State		Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care
AL	↑	95%	592	n/a	97%	95%	91%	n/a
NE	↑	93%	407	83%	94%	94%	95%	95%
GA	↑	93%	404	n/a	93%	91%	91%	100%
NH	↑	92%	357	n/a	89%	87%	94%	93%
SC	↑	91%	784	n/a	92%	89%	89%	n/a
IN	↑	91%	832	81%	89%	94%	92%	n/a
SD	↑	90%	340	n/a	86%	93%	98%	n/a
KY	↑	89%	417	n/a	92%	88%	85%	95%
IL		88%	385	n/a	89%	88%	87%	n/a
NC		88%	439	78%	86%	97%	90%	92%
MO		88%	396	n/a	84%	89%	88%	95%
OH		87%	559	n/a	85%	89%	84%	n/a
WY		87%	382	n/a	n/a	86%	88%	n/a
DE		87%	396	n/a	87%	n/a	88%	n/a
KS		86%	1164	81%	89%	85%	85%	n/a
PA		86%	849	n/a	84%	88%	88%	n/a
CO		86%	1010	n/a	85%	86%	85%	90%
AZ		86%	397	n/a	89%	n/a	84%	n/a
MD		86%	400	n/a	87%	93%	83%	n/a
LA		86%	455	80%	n/a	88%	85%	n/a
MI		86%	637	n/a	79%	88%	92%	n/a
NJ		85%	475	n/a	86%	73%	86%	n/a
AR		85%	406	n/a	86%	89%	80%	n/a
TX		85%	1227	n/a	76%	78%	85%	90%
HI		85%	343	n/a	89%	n/a	87%	82%
NCI-IDD		85%	30114	68%	84%	86%	85%	91%
CA		84%	8518	58%	84%	81%	87%	n/a
MN		84%	374	n/a	83%	88%	82%	n/a
CT		83%	585	n/a	83%	79%	86%	76%
NY		83%	1683	n/a	82%	85%	83%	n/a
VA		82%	799	n/a	84%	79%	77%	94%
WA		82%	408	n/a	67%	84%	85%	n/a
NV		82%	463	n/a	77%	80%	88%	78%
MT		81%	447	n/a	81%	84%	81%	n/a
UT		81%	327	n/a	81%	74%	83%	95%
OR		80%	409	n/a	77%	89%	77%	89%
ND		80%	391	65%	81%	84%	81%	n/a
DC	↓	79%	358	65%	78%	78%	85%	n/a
WI	↓	77%	920	n/a	39%	75%	83%	n/a
OK	↓	75%	379	n/a	70%	85%	76%	n/a

**How many times did you go out to a religious service or spiritual practice in the past month?
(Examples: church, synagogue, study, or other place of worship)**

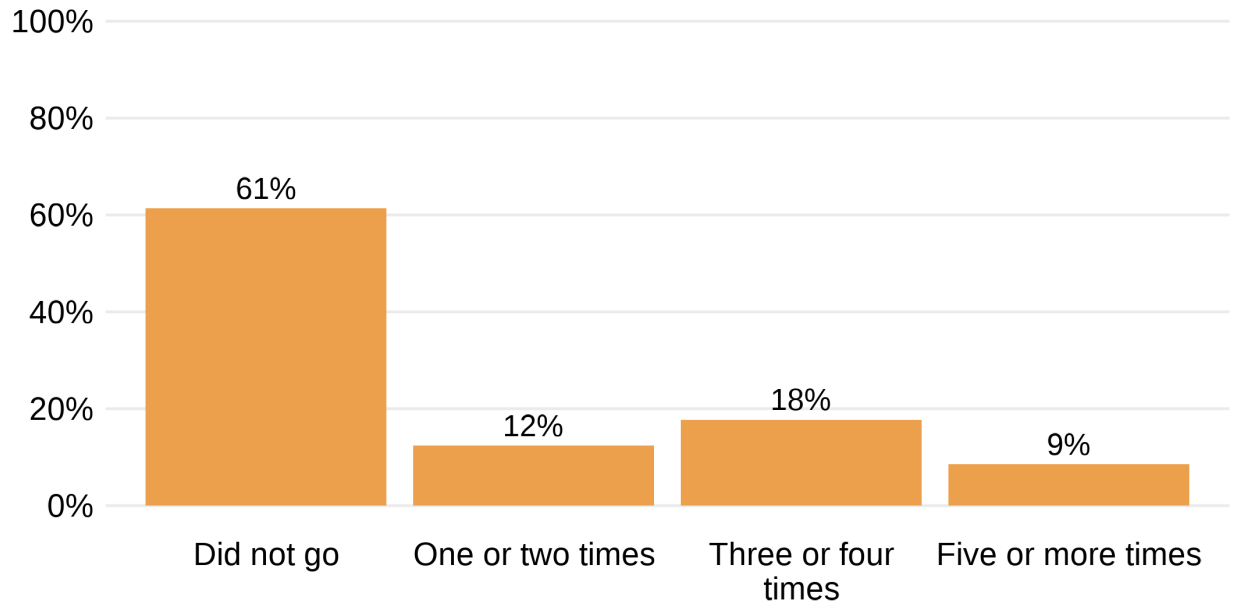


Table 5. Went out to religious service or spiritual practice at least once in the past month

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care	
GA	↑	69%	386	n/a	62%	68%	74%	69%
LA	↑	59%	450	58%	n/a	55%	62%	n/a
NC	↑	58%	436	54%	59%	64%	58%	61%
AL	↑	56%	573	n/a	51%	56%	65%	n/a
TX	↑	53%	1214	n/a	28%	50%	53%	60%
ND	↑	53%	393	43%	50%	56%	54%	n/a
MD	↑	51%	379	n/a	42%	49%	57%	n/a
DC	↑	50%	358	52%	43%	45%	61%	n/a
AR	↑	50%	407	n/a	53%	49%	50%	n/a
SC	↑	49%	760	n/a	45%	50%	57%	n/a
KS	↑	45%	1152	36%	39%	40%	52%	n/a
HI		46%	340	n/a	47%	n/a	49%	36%
IN		43%	832	36%	35%	38%	52%	n/a
NE		43%	396	70%	26%	47%	47%	41%
UT		42%	329	n/a	24%	63%	53%	54%
SD		41%	331	n/a	37%	41%	58%	n/a
AZ		41%	395	n/a	27%	n/a	44%	n/a
OK		41%	386	n/a	32%	39%	50%	n/a
VA		41%	798	n/a	29%	48%	44%	56%
MO		41%	396	n/a	35%	40%	43%	45%
IL		40%	366	n/a	38%	24%	46%	n/a
CA		39%	8517	18%	29%	37%	45%	n/a
NCI-IDD		39%	29934	34%	30%	38%	44%	48%
OH		38%	554	n/a	36%	40%	37%	n/a
MN		37%	369	n/a	31%	38%	43%	n/a
CO		35%	1003	n/a	28%	37%	36%	36%
MI		35%	642	n/a	31%	32%	43%	n/a
NV		35%	458	n/a	31%	31%	42%	36%
WI		35%	928	25%	37%	32%	37%	n/a
WY		34%	386	n/a	n/a	28%	45%	n/a
WA		34%	408	n/a	34%	33%	34%	n/a
DE		34%	391	n/a	35%	n/a	31%	n/a
KY		33%	401	n/a	23%	28%	40%	32%
PA	↓	33%	849	n/a	25%	42%	37%	n/a
OR	↓	32%	410	n/a	24%	28%	34%	35%
MT	↓	29%	442	n/a	24%	35%	31%	n/a
NY	↓	28%	1699	n/a	22%	29%	35%	n/a
NJ	↓	27%	455	n/a	21%	28%	47%	n/a
CT	↓	26%	588	n/a	20%	33%	29%	44%
NH	↓	23%	357	n/a	21%	40%	24%	20%

Are you a part of any groups, organizations, or communities?

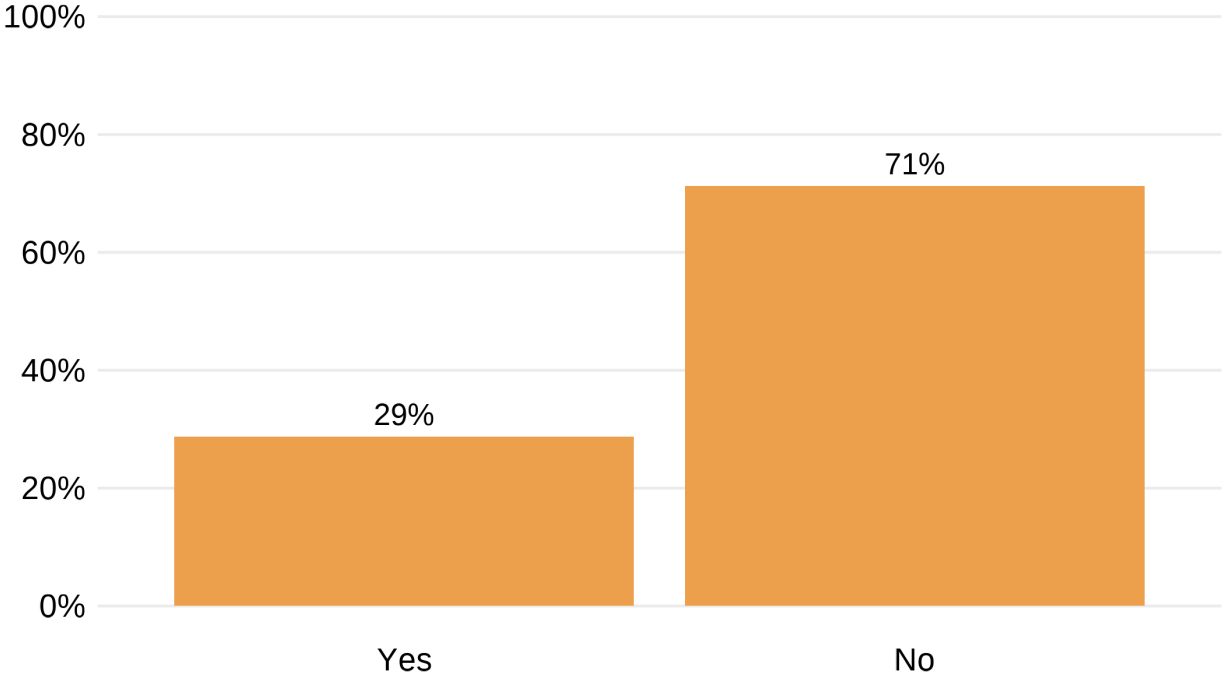


Table 6. Takes part in groups, organizations or communities (in-person or virtually)

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State		Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care
WY	↑	51%	386	n/a	n/a	49%	55%	n/a
ND	↑	46%	413	29%	48%	52%	48%	n/a
CO	↑	44%	1012	n/a	28%	43%	50%	54%
WA	↑	42%	405	n/a	47%	45%	39%	n/a
OR	↑	41%	409	n/a	40%	50%	39%	43%
SD	↑	38%	336	n/a	33%	40%	50%	n/a
UT	↑	38%	330	n/a	34%	29%	50%	31%
MN	↑	37%	382	n/a	33%	32%	42%	n/a
OH	↑	36%	557	n/a	31%	40%	33%	n/a
KS	↑	35%	1168	25%	34%	28%	41%	n/a
MI	↑	34%	641	n/a	28%	36%	40%	n/a
NH		34%	358	n/a	21%	37%	47%	26%
NC		34%	443	21%	20%	34%	44%	32%
CT		33%	597	n/a	30%	32%	38%	36%
WI		32%	930	0%	13%	29%	37%	n/a
TX		31%	1223	n/a	23%	41%	31%	33%
IN		31%	833	32%	24%	30%	34%	n/a
VA		30%	805	n/a	21%	37%	34%	34%
PA		29%	852	n/a	24%	26%	34%	n/a
NCI-IDD		29%	30098	15%	22%	33%	32%	31%
MT		28%	437	n/a	20%	28%	43%	n/a
OK		27%	382	n/a	17%	29%	36%	n/a
MD		27%	394	n/a	24%	26%	31%	n/a
AZ		27%	397	n/a	26%	n/a	27%	n/a
NE		27%	403	22%	23%	27%	31%	30%
NY		27%	1709	n/a	19%	37%	33%	n/a
DE		27%	394	n/a	24%	n/a	32%	n/a
HI		26%	343	n/a	13%	n/a	33%	15%
DC		26%	357	29%	17%	33%	39%	n/a
MO		26%	394	n/a	22%	22%	31%	n/a
IL		25%	379	n/a	22%	31%	26%	n/a
LA		24%	449	12%	n/a	21%	32%	n/a
NJ		24%	482	n/a	19%	28%	36%	n/a
AR	↓	23%	406	n/a	20%	27%	20%	n/a
NV	↓	22%	478	n/a	19%	16%	28%	24%
GA	↓	22%	400	n/a	15%	44%	23%	22%
CA	↓	21%	8458	7%	15%	26%	24%	n/a
AL	↓	21%	578	n/a	13%	23%	35%	n/a
SC	↓	20%	778	n/a	17%	24%	27%	n/a
KY	↓	16%	400	n/a	5%	18%	25%	11%

Are there people who do not have disabilities who are also members of [the groups, organizations, or communities the person takes part in]?

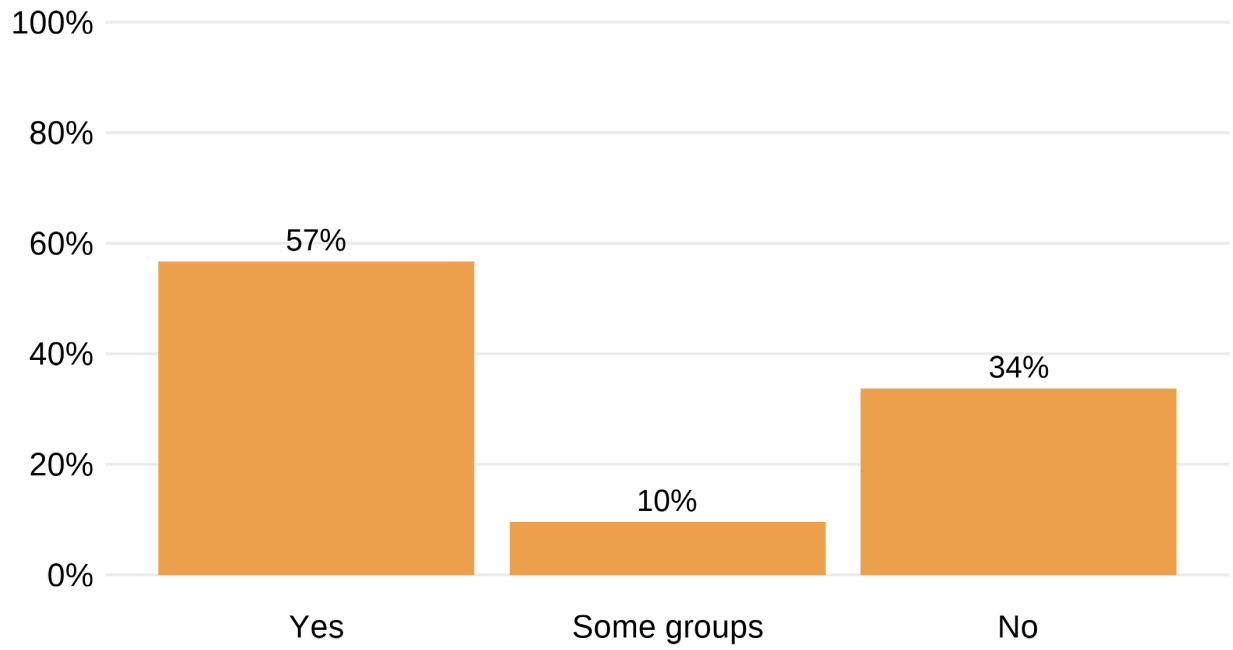


Table 7. The groups, organizations or communities takes part in include people without disabilities

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State		Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care
GA	↑	79%	85	n/a	n/a	n/a	79%	n/a
AR	↑	75%	93	n/a	n/a	76%	71%	n/a
UT	↑	74%	118	n/a	68%	n/a	78%	n/a
DC	↑	71%	84	n/a	58%	n/a	71%	n/a
HI	↑	70%	84	n/a	n/a	n/a	67%	n/a
KS	↑	67%	397	48%	63%	74%	70%	n/a
TX	↑	65%	369	n/a	n/a	n/a	69%	59%
LA		68%	107	n/a	n/a	63%	74%	n/a
AL		68%	117	n/a	66%	n/a	73%	n/a
MD		66%	101	n/a	63%	n/a	67%	n/a
SD		66%	127	n/a	69%	64%	61%	n/a
NH		66%	119	n/a	n/a	n/a	71%	62%
WY		64%	189	n/a	n/a	60%	70%	n/a
KY		62%	58	n/a	n/a	n/a	61%	n/a
CA		61%	1683	38%	56%	74%	60%	n/a
DE		60%	100	n/a	48%	n/a	77%	n/a
NJ		60%	107	n/a	47%	n/a	82%	n/a
PA		57%	222	n/a	55%	n/a	59%	n/a
NC		57%	139	n/a	n/a	n/a	60%	n/a
NCI-IDD		57%	8005	34%	50%	60%	59%	57%
AZ		57%	106	n/a	n/a	n/a	59%	n/a
IL		56%	87	n/a	43%	n/a	69%	n/a
NY		56%	433	n/a	49%	61%	59%	n/a
OR		56%	165	n/a	42%	62%	59%	n/a
OK		55%	100	n/a	41%	n/a	60%	n/a
OH		54%	195	n/a	n/a	54%	53%	n/a
WA		54%	166	n/a	45%	56%	55%	n/a
MN		53%	137	n/a	57%	n/a	49%	n/a
WI		53%	291	n/a	n/a	66%	49%	n/a
ND		53%	160	n/a	39%	49%	64%	n/a
IN		52%	252	17%	58%	56%	56%	n/a
NV		51%	104	n/a	49%	n/a	48%	n/a
CO		51%	433	n/a	58%	59%	46%	48%
CT		47%	186	n/a	32%	n/a	55%	n/a
MO		44%	100	n/a	43%	43%	43%	n/a
MI	↓	47%	212	n/a	40%	52%	47%	n/a
VA	↓	44%	237	n/a	40%	68%	37%	52%
NE	↓	44%	105	n/a	76%	n/a	47%	25%
MT	↓	44%	117	n/a	20%	63%	47%	n/a
SC	↓	38%	120	n/a	28%	52%	52%	n/a

Table 8. Community Inclusion Scale

Risk-adjusted. For more information on this scale, see the beginning of this chapter. Some states are not included due to variation in availability of data for risk adjustment.

State	Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care
AL	91%	598	n/a	64%	65%	70%	n/a
AZ	86%	402	n/a	55%	n/a	67%	n/a
AR	86%	409	n/a	51%	76%	66%	n/a
CA	81%	8605	44%	52%	74%	64%	n/a
CO	86%	1020	n/a	65%	81%	71%	78%
CT	85%	607	n/a	44%	76%	48%	42%
DE	85%	402	n/a	44%	n/a	75%	n/a
DC	77%	373	45%	54%	58%	58%	37%
GA	88%	411	n/a	60%	77%	83%	68%
HI	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
IL	86%	401	n/a	60%	76%	74%	n/a
IN	83%	843	26%	70%	57%	57%	n/a
KS	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
KY	83%	422	n/a	64%	75%	63%	72%
LA	83%	458	48%	n/a	83%	88%	n/a
MD	84%	408	n/a	59%	77%	65%	n/a
MI	84%	653	n/a	46%	69%	70%	n/a
MN	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
MO	85%	403	n/a	70%	73%	71%	67%
MT	80%	463	n/a	46%	69%	76%	n/a
NE	85%	419	67%	67%	81%	79%	71%
NV	78%	496	n/a	55%	75%	61%	59%
NH	82%	360	n/a	34%	70%	59%	52%
NJ	86%	505	n/a	51%	80%	56%	n/a
NY	79%	1732	n/a	43%	74%	53%	n/a
NC	84%	451	66%	52%	73%	68%	59%
ND	79%	426	69%	71%	77%	73%	n/a
OH	85%	568	n/a	65%	76%	68%	n/a
OK	79%	394	n/a	69%	88%	65%	n/a
OR	81%	415	n/a	57%	83%	73%	73%
PA	84%	879	n/a	66%	81%	72%	n/a
SC	82%	820	n/a	24%	46%	30%	n/a
SD	85%	347	n/a	72%	83%	78%	n/a
TX	85%	1241	n/a	36%	64%	62%	43%
UT	85%	361	n/a	57%	79%	76%	69%
VA	82%	813	n/a	66%	73%	74%	65%
WA	81%	410	n/a	30%	55%	64%	n/a
WI	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
WY	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
NCI-IDD	83%	27515	47%	52%	73%	65%	57%



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