

National Core Indicators[®] - Intellectual and Developmental Disabilities (NCI[®]-IDD)



National Report 2024-25

Rights and Respect



Table of Contents: Rights and Respect

Where do these data come from?	3
What are “collapsed” data?	3
What is weighting and why do we do it?.....	3
Presentation of state and weighted NCI-IDD averages	3
Averages.....	3
Important Note on Changes to the Survey Tool	4
Charts and Tables	6
Table 1. Has attended a self-advocacy group, meeting, conference or event or had the opportunity and chose not to	8
Table 2. Has ever voted in local, state, or federal election, or had the opportunity and chose not to	10
Table 3. Has a place to be alone in the home.....	12
Table 4. Has a key to the home	14
Table 5. Wants a key to the home (if does not have one)	16
Table 6. Can lock bedroom if wants	18
Table 7. Others (who do not live in the home) let person know before entering home.....	20
Table 8. Others let person know before coming into person’s bedroom.....	22
Table 9. Others read person’s mail or email without asking	24
Table 10. There are no rules for using phone or internet	26
Table 11. There are rules about having friends or visitors in the home	28
Table 12. Can stay at home if others in the house go somewhere	30
Table 13. Respect for Personal Space Scale.....	31

Where do these data come from?

Most items in this section are drawn from administrative sources. Select items may have been collected during the face-to-face survey from the person receiving services, or for some select questions, from a “proxy” respondent. A proxy respondent is someone who knows the person well (e.g., a family member), proxy respondents may not be a case manager/service coordinator. Items that may come from administrative records or allow for proxy respondents are noted in the table title. Read more about why we allow proxy respondents for select questions in the IPS in the Overview chapter of this report.

Items in this chapter are a part of the NCI-IDD Health, Wellness, and Rights domain (or topic area) and comprise the “Rights and Respect” subdomain (a specific area of concern within the domain). The Rights and Respect sub-domain includes items that help determine whether “People’s rights are respected and people receive the same respect and protections as others in the community.”

What are “collapsed” data?

Many questions in the IPS allow respondents to answer a question with “middle” response like “maybe,” “sometimes,” or “in-between.” The tables in this section present collapsed data. That means that two or more response options are grouped together if they are considered to reflect a positive outcome.

To see the breakout of responses for each option, please see Appendix C.

What is weighting and why do we do it?

The NCI-IDD averages are “weighted” to reflect the states’ relative population and sample sizes. We created the weights using the state’s number of valid surveys and its total survey-eligible population. This way, a state that provides services to a larger number of people but uses a sample similar in size to other states has a greater influence on the overall NCI-IDD average (that is, its contribution is *proportional to its service population*). You can read more about this in the Methodology section of the Overview chapter.

The number of respondents (N) for each question *is not* weighted.

Presentation of state and weighted NCI-IDD averages

Averages

For the most part, the state outcomes are shown in descending order of percentage and are categorized as statistically significantly above the NCI-IDD Average, within the range of the NCI-IDD Average, or significantly below the NCI-IDD Average. Statistical significance is taken to be at or below the .01 level. For those states that fall within the NCI-IDD Average range, their ‘always’ or ‘yes’ response was not statistically different from the NCI-IDD Average. Other tables show the states listed in alphabetical order and are not tested for significance.

Tables that show significance also break out average results for each state by the type of residence: ICF/IID or other institutional settings, group residence, own home, parent/relative's home, foster or host home. Figure A on the following page shows, by state, the percentage of people surveyed in each residence type. Please note though that:

- Significance testing was not performed on the breakouts by residence
- The number of people in each residential setting is often too small to allow for valid state-to-state comparisons
- And in many cases, statistically valid conclusions cannot be drawn about differences in results between residence types

Still, we provide this information for states' internal purposes. It should not be used to compare one state with another.

To protect people's privacy, we do not show the data when 20 or fewer people from a state or residence type responded to a question (though their responses are included in the NCI-IDD average).

Important Note on Changes to the Survey Tool

NCI-IDD operates on a six-year revisions cycle to regularly ensure the current set of indicators meet the needs of state systems and reflect current needs in the field. Survey changes are guided by state managers, people with disabilities, and other experts in the field. Please note, any changes to the survey tool may affect comparison to previous years' data, therefore any cross-year comparison should be made

Figure A. Percentage of people surveyed in each residence type by state

State	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care	N
AL	0%	60%	7%	33%	1%	600
AZ	0%	19%	5%	73%	3%	385
AR	0%	15%	42%	41%	2%	408
CA	6%	20%	12%	62%	0%	8393
CO	1%	23%	16%	44%	16%	997
CT	1%	45%	11%	38%	6%	603
DE	0%	69%	1%	28%	2%	398
DC	7%	49%	14%	25%	5%	374
GA	0%	33%	8%	47%	12%	410
HI	0%	14%	5%	59%	23%	355
IL	2%	49%	9%	39%	1%	405
IN	11%	23%	20%	45%	0%	844
KS	8%	32%	15%	44%	1%	1171
KY	0%	24%	10%	43%	23%	412
LA	16%	0%	34%	49%	1%	455
MD	1%	35%	15%	48%	1%	408
MI	0%	38%	20%	38%	3%	652
MN	1%	39%	14%	44%	2%	385
MO	1%	24%	39%	31%	5%	403
MT	0%	45%	28%	25%	2%	464
NE	7%	25%	13%	26%	28%	401
NV	0%	47%	11%	37%	5%	492
NH	1%	15%	8%	36%	40%	357
NJ	0%	70%	9%	20%	0%	501
NY	0%	48%	11%	41%	0%	1735
NC	19%	15%	9%	48%	9%	440
ND	18%	14%	45%	23%	0%	417
OH	0%	11%	38%	49%	2%	560
OK	0%	39%	14%	45%	2%	395
OR	0%	19%	13%	59%	9%	414
PA	2%	38%	11%	48%	1%	795
SC	1%	62%	16%	20%	2%	806
SD	0%	52%	34%	14%	1%	345
TX	0%	8%	2%	65%	25%	1209
UT	5%	37%	11%	34%	13%	364
VA	0%	36%	9%	39%	16%	811
WA	0%	16%	30%	54%	0%	406
WI	3%	4%	27%	67%	0%	833
WY	0%	0%	60%	40%	1%	401
NCI-IDD	3%	29%	16%	49%	4%	30204

Table note: Institutional settings include ICF/IID, Nursing Facilities, and other institutional settings

Charts and Tables

Have you ever gone to a self-advocacy group meeting, conference, or event?

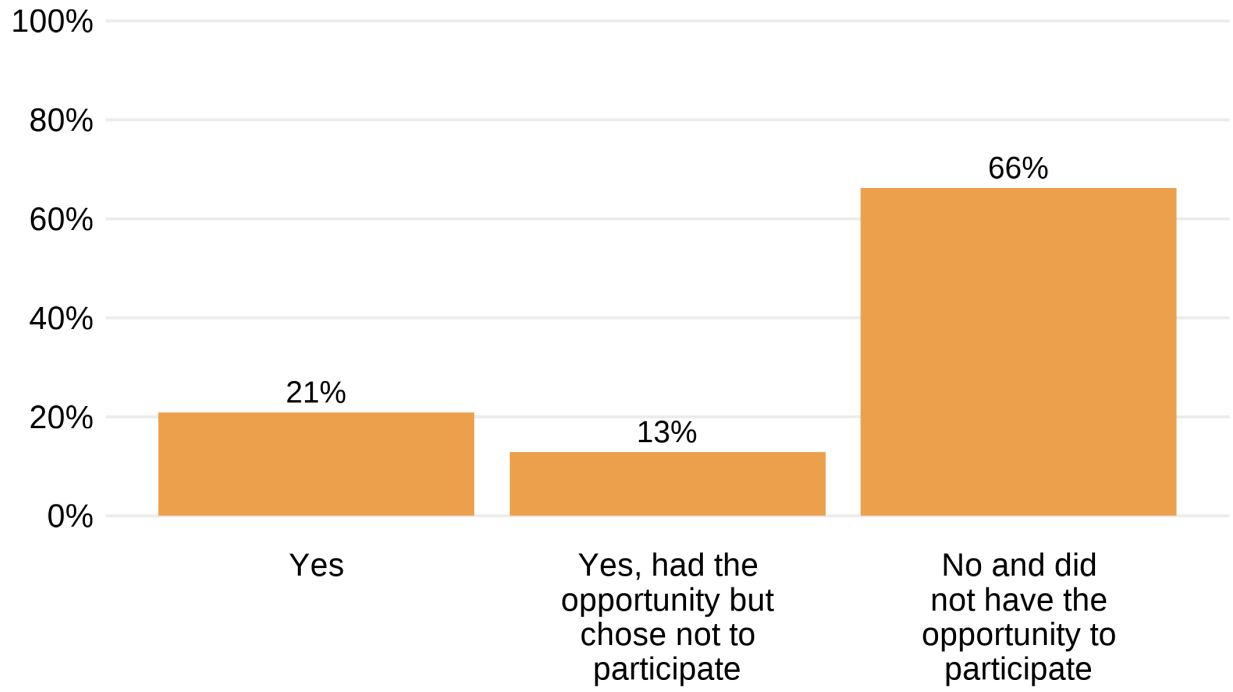


Table 1. Has attended a self-advocacy group, meeting, conference or event or had the opportunity and chose not to

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State		Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care
IN	↑	67%	823	95%	57%	84%	57%	n/a
ND	↑	63%	378	68%	74%	64%	55%	n/a
SD	↑	52%	302	n/a	51%	51%	53%	n/a
IL	↑	51%	316	n/a	57%	73%	42%	n/a
NH	↑	51%	342	n/a	35%	69%	50%	54%
OH	↑	47%	529	n/a	42%	56%	41%	n/a
SC	↑	45%	684	n/a	43%	51%	46%	n/a
KS	↑	43%	1127	42%	44%	48%	41%	n/a
CT	↑	42%	543	n/a	44%	54%	38%	42%
WA		38%	387	n/a	30%	41%	39%	n/a
NY		38%	1621	n/a	41%	52%	32%	n/a
DE		37%	375	n/a	35%	n/a	45%	n/a
NC		37%	392	68%	30%	47%	29%	20%
NCI-IDD		34%	28369	40%	34%	43%	31%	30%
MO		33%	372	n/a	37%	33%	34%	n/a
DC		33%	326	n/a	37%	33%	31%	n/a
AZ		33%	388	n/a	35%	n/a	29%	n/a
WI		33%	912	n/a	23%	40%	31%	n/a
AL		32%	541	n/a	34%	25%	30%	n/a
TX		32%	1182	n/a	18%	41%	32%	33%
LA		32%	445	29%	n/a	34%	32%	n/a
NV		31%	422	n/a	28%	44%	32%	29%
HI		31%	322	n/a	43%	n/a	30%	28%
MT		31%	401	n/a	27%	40%	27%	n/a
KY		31%	364	n/a	16%	37%	42%	16%
AR		31%	400	n/a	38%	40%	19%	n/a
VA		29%	770	n/a	30%	39%	28%	26%
NJ		29%	443	n/a	28%	28%	34%	n/a
WY		29%	372	n/a	n/a	30%	27%	n/a
PA	↓	28%	763	n/a	33%	22%	23%	n/a
MN	↓	28%	356	n/a	18%	30%	34%	n/a
MI	↓	27%	585	n/a	19%	28%	33%	n/a
OR	↓	27%	383	n/a	25%	44%	25%	20%
MD	↓	27%	381	n/a	30%	28%	24%	n/a
CA	↓	26%	8037	21%	29%	35%	24%	n/a
CO	↓	26%	941	n/a	19%	25%	28%	31%
UT	↓	25%	300	n/a	25%	34%	21%	26%
OK	↓	24%	373	n/a	26%	19%	24%	n/a
GA	↓	20%	390	n/a	16%	32%	20%	20%
NE	↓	19%	381	37%	17%	37%	14%	15%

Have you ever voted in a local, state, or federal election?

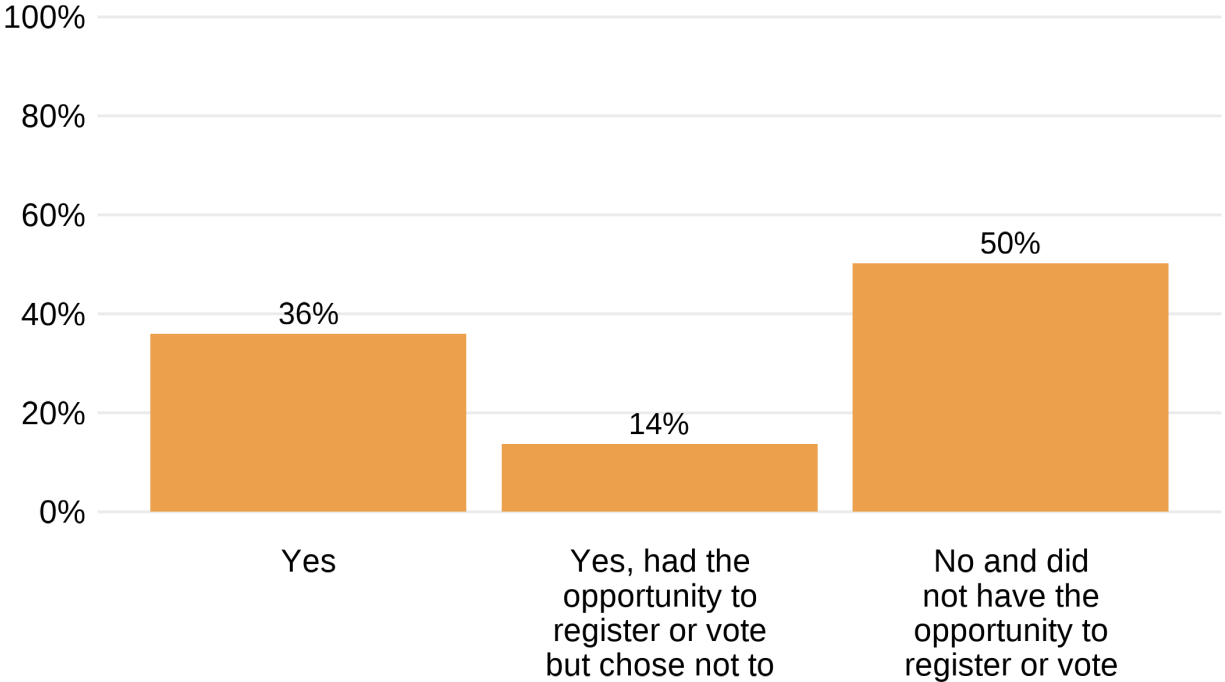


Table 2. Has ever voted in local, state, or federal election, or had the opportunity and chose not to

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State		Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care
IN	↑	78%	820	82%	68%	92%	76%	n/a
ND	↑	73%	373	55%	83%	78%	76%	n/a
PA	↑	73%	826	n/a	68%	88%	74%	n/a
NV	↑	71%	458	n/a	65%	92%	72%	82%
IL	↑	69%	357	n/a	70%	87%	66%	n/a
SD	↑	68%	328	n/a	60%	80%	67%	n/a
OR	↑	66%	395	n/a	55%	88%	65%	62%
DC	↑	65%	349	48%	66%	77%	62%	n/a
MT	↑	65%	419	n/a	62%	82%	53%	n/a
SC	↑	62%	704	n/a	56%	81%	61%	n/a
CO	↑	61%	999	n/a	55%	83%	59%	54%
OH	↑	58%	550	n/a	34%	74%	52%	n/a
CT	↑	58%	557	n/a	43%	83%	68%	67%
DE	↑	57%	386	n/a	47%	n/a	83%	n/a
NH	↑	57%	355	n/a	49%	87%	56%	54%
NC	↑	56%	427	50%	56%	82%	54%	59%
LA		54%	445	42%	n/a	64%	52%	n/a
MD		53%	372	n/a	48%	68%	54%	n/a
AL		51%	562	n/a	45%	60%	59%	n/a
MI		50%	615	n/a	34%	62%	59%	n/a
WA		50%	397	n/a	40%	61%	47%	n/a
NCI-IDD		50%	29401	40%	42%	71%	48%	41%
WI		49%	918	60%	41%	77%	40%	n/a
WY		49%	380	n/a	n/a	52%	44%	n/a
MN		49%	366	n/a	34%	77%	51%	n/a
NY		48%	1673	n/a	41%	81%	46%	n/a
KS		48%	1164	36%	43%	71%	47%	n/a
AR		45%	406	n/a	52%	58%	30%	n/a
VA	↓	44%	786	n/a	37%	78%	40%	48%
CA	↓	42%	8377	16%	31%	71%	42%	n/a
NE	↓	39%	377	35%	32%	61%	36%	40%
TX	↓	39%	1210	n/a	18%	41%	43%	32%
GA	↓	38%	396	n/a	27%	68%	42%	37%
UT	↓	38%	311	n/a	39%	61%	33%	47%
NJ	↓	35%	465	n/a	30%	49%	46%	n/a
AZ	↓	35%	398	n/a	38%	n/a	31%	n/a
HI	↓	32%	337	n/a	16%	n/a	38%	24%
MO	↓	31%	398	n/a	18%	39%	34%	n/a
KY	↓	30%	364	n/a	17%	54%	32%	21%
OK	↓	26%	381	n/a	27%	38%	21%	n/a

Do you have a place to be alone in your home?

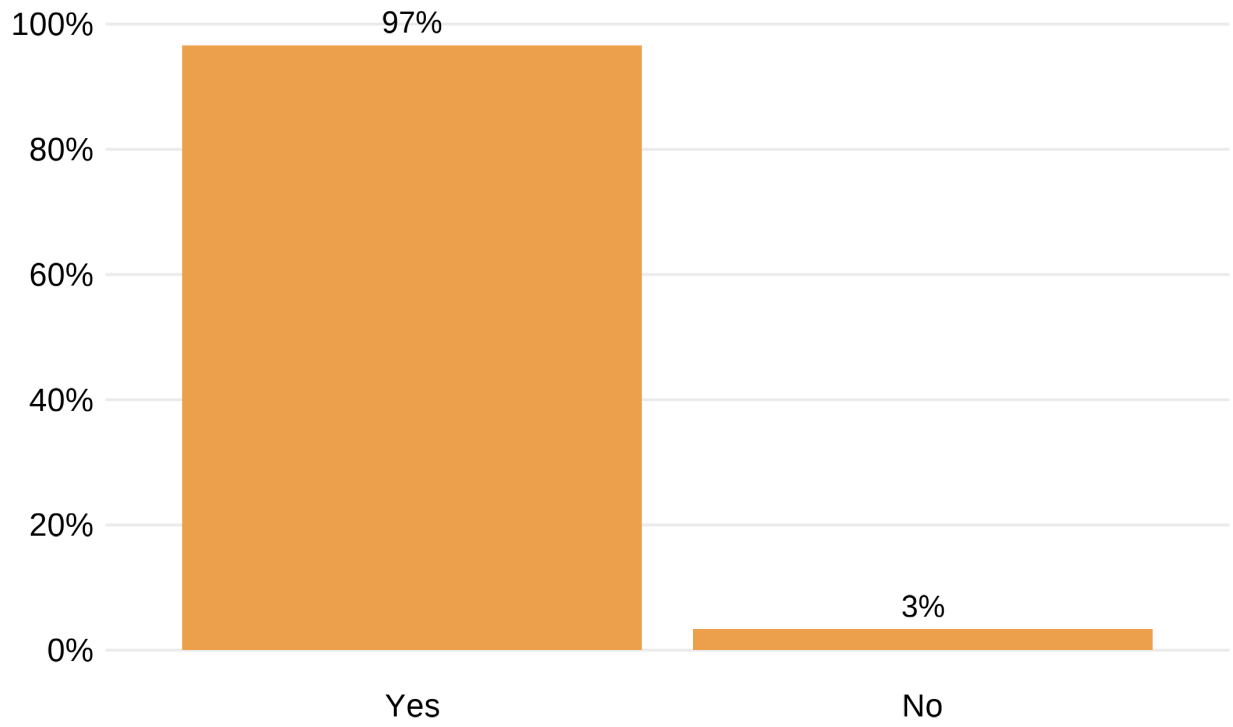


Table 3. Has a place to be alone in the home

State	Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care	
ND	↑	100%	76	n/a	n/a	100%	100%	n/a
MN	↑	99%	180	n/a	100%	100%	98%	n/a
SD	↑	99%	258	n/a	98%	100%	100%	n/a
MO	↑	99%	252	n/a	98%	99%	100%	n/a
KY	↑	99%	174	n/a	100%	95%	100%	98%
IL	↑	99%	257	n/a	98%	100%	99%	n/a
VA	↑	99%	424	n/a	99%	98%	99%	97%
WI	↑	99%	380	n/a	n/a	100%	98%	n/a
CO	↑	99%	497	n/a	97%	99%	99%	100%
SC	↑	98%	599	n/a	98%	98%	99%	n/a
KS	↑	98%	411	96%	97%	100%	99%	n/a
DE		98%	245	n/a	99%	n/a	99%	n/a
AR		98%	296	n/a	96%	99%	98%	n/a
MT		98%	293	n/a	98%	97%	98%	n/a
WA		98%	243	n/a	100%	96%	98%	n/a
OR		98%	285	n/a	100%	98%	98%	96%
WY		98%	234	n/a	n/a	99%	96%	n/a
IN		98%	700	99%	96%	99%	98%	n/a
NC		98%	227	97%	97%	100%	98%	100%
TX		98%	539	n/a	90%	n/a	98%	100%
PA		98%	521	n/a	99%	96%	98%	n/a
NH		98%	246	n/a	93%	100%	99%	98%
OH		98%	363	n/a	95%	98%	97%	n/a
NE		97%	338	92%	99%	98%	96%	98%
GA		97%	217	n/a	97%	100%	96%	100%
OK		97%	185	n/a	96%	97%	98%	n/a
NJ		97%	239	n/a	96%	100%	95%	n/a
NCI-IDD		97%	17730	94%	96%	98%	97%	98%
AL		97%	296	n/a	97%	97%	96%	n/a
UT		97%	205	n/a	96%	100%	96%	97%
DC		96%	235	n/a	96%	97%	96%	n/a
AZ		96%	177	n/a	97%	n/a	95%	n/a
MD		96%	225	n/a	95%	93%	98%	n/a
CT		96%	362	n/a	95%	100%	96%	95%
CA		95%	5451	91%	93%	96%	96%	n/a
NV		95%	391	n/a	96%	100%	92%	100%
HI		95%	138	n/a	n/a	n/a	94%	100%
MI		95%	385	n/a	87%	98%	99%	n/a
LA		95%	204	89%	n/a	96%	95%	n/a
NY	↓	94%	982	n/a	93%	99%	93%	n/a

Do you have a key to your home?

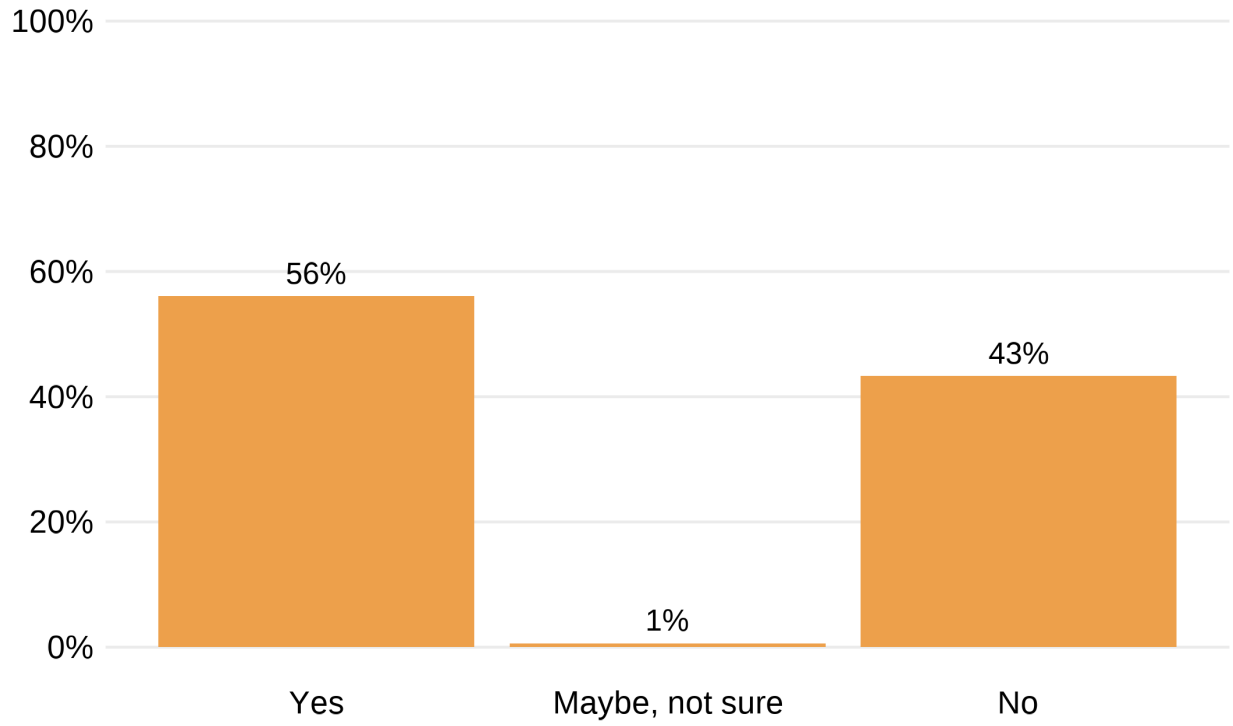


Table 4. Has a key to the home

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care
OK ↑	93%	388	n/a	96%	100%	88%	n/a
SD ↑	81%	340	n/a	76%	97%	57%	n/a
NH ↑	80%	356	n/a	65%	93%	83%	80%
AL ↑	77%	592	n/a	90%	85%	53%	n/a
VA ↑	76%	806	n/a	80%	93%	63%	87%
DC ↑	74%	352	26%	85%	90%	60%	n/a
CO ↑	72%	1007	n/a	72%	95%	67%	65%
UT ↑	71%	335	n/a	76%	89%	66%	70%
WY ↑	71%	380	n/a	n/a	74%	65%	n/a
AR ↑	71%	403	n/a	51%	91%	59%	n/a
GA ↑	71%	403	n/a	62%	91%	76%	61%
ND ↑	70%	411	36%	69%	86%	65%	n/a
NJ ↑	64%	479	n/a	65%	98%	44%	n/a
MI ↑	64%	645	n/a	56%	82%	65%	n/a
CT ↑	62%	596	n/a	47%	95%	71%	55%
OR	62%	410	n/a	43%	96%	65%	33%
IN	60%	830	5%	67%	81%	62%	n/a
PA	60%	857	n/a	52%	98%	58%	n/a
MD	60%	395	n/a	42%	83%	66%	n/a
NV	58%	486	n/a	46%	98%	61%	68%
OH	58%	560	n/a	32%	84%	44%	n/a
LA	58%	453	17%	n/a	88%	51%	n/a
NE	58%	408	10%	59%	94%	64%	43%
SC	58%	803	n/a	48%	93%	61%	n/a
NY	56%	1707	n/a	46%	94%	58%	n/a
NCI-IDD	56%	30267	16%	48%	85%	55%	52%
HI	56%	346	n/a	63%	n/a	47%	73%
KS	55%	1162	39%	52%	89%	48%	n/a
WI	53%	925	n/a	16%	80%	47%	n/a
CA	51%	8556	9%	34%	91%	53%	n/a
IL	50%	381	n/a	45%	88%	50%	n/a
WA ↓	48%	403	n/a	3%	62%	54%	n/a
MN ↓	48%	373	n/a	33%	94%	47%	n/a
TX ↓	47%	1219	n/a	17%	48%	51%	46%
MO ↓	47%	399	n/a	34%	59%	45%	30%
MT ↓	45%	452	n/a	20%	87%	45%	n/a
NC ↓	43%	446	10%	45%	79%	49%	49%
AZ ↓	41%	399	n/a	19%	n/a	43%	n/a
DE ↓	38%	394	n/a	24%	n/a	70%	n/a
KY ↓	35%	410	n/a	38%	56%	31%	32%

Do you want a key to your home?

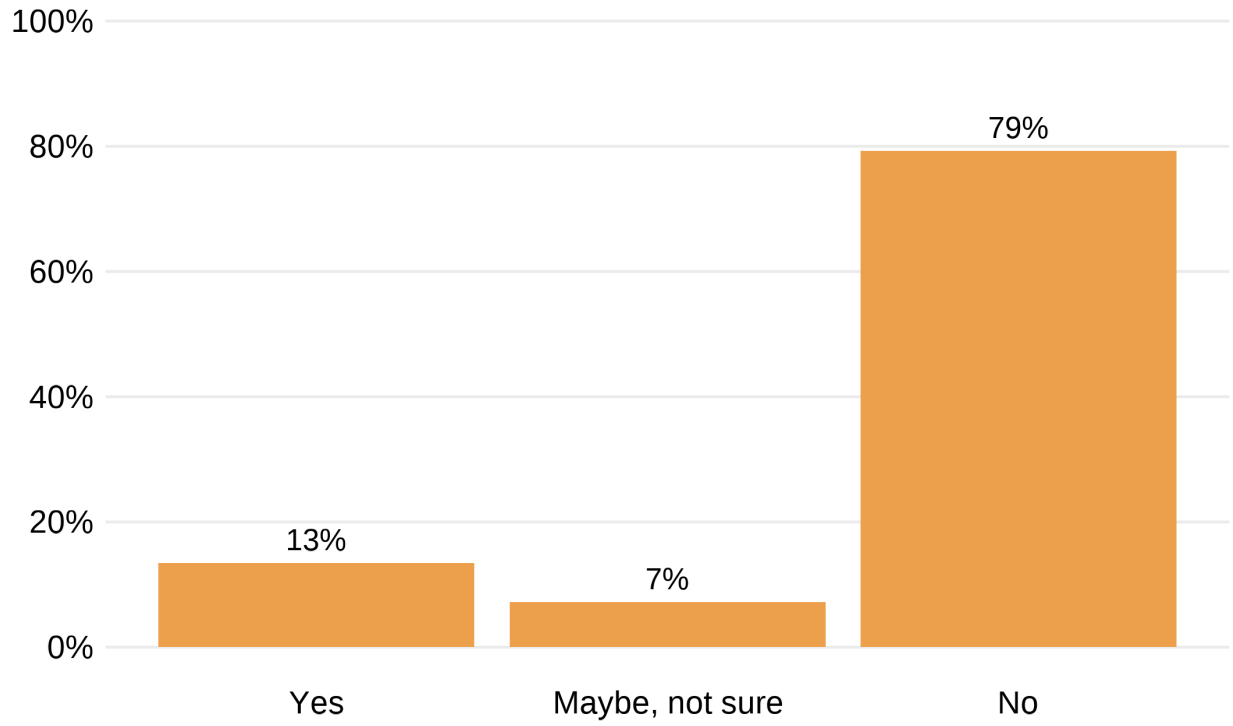


Table 5. Wants a key to the home (if does not have one)*Proxy respondents were allowed for this question*

State	Yes	Maybe, not sure	No	N
AL	24%	8%	68%	127
AZ	8%	3%	88%	229
AR	12%	6%	82%	115
CA	11%	8%	81%	3685
CO	13%	6%	82%	244
CT	18%	2%	80%	202
DE	17%	5%	78%	237
DC	36%	12%	51%	74
GA	40%	10%	50%	113
HI	10%	12%	78%	130
IL	12%	5%	83%	172
IN	19%	5%	76%	311
KS	11%	9%	81%	483
KY	4%	4%	92%	255
LA	18%	9%	73%	183
MD	23%	6%	71%	142
MI	20%	16%	64%	205
MN	12%	9%	79%	189
MO	17%	8%	75%	197
MT	15%	10%	75%	230
NE	23%	6%	71%	152
NV	33%	13%	54%	191
NH	10%	5%	85%	60
NJ	19%	3%	78%	140
NY	14%	7%	78%	697
NC	10%	13%	77%	232
ND	5%	7%	88%	111
OH	11%	7%	83%	215
OK	13%	4%	83%	24
OR	16%	12%	71%	129
PA	13%	3%	84%	294
SC	42%	4%	53%	318
SD	32%	5%	63%	57
TX	10%	6%	83%	617
UT	24%	11%	65%	84
VA	12%	6%	82%	187
WA	6%	10%	84%	186
WI	7%	5%	88%	394
WY	12%	4%	84%	103
NCI-IDD	13%	7%	79%	11714

Can you lock your bedroom if you want to?

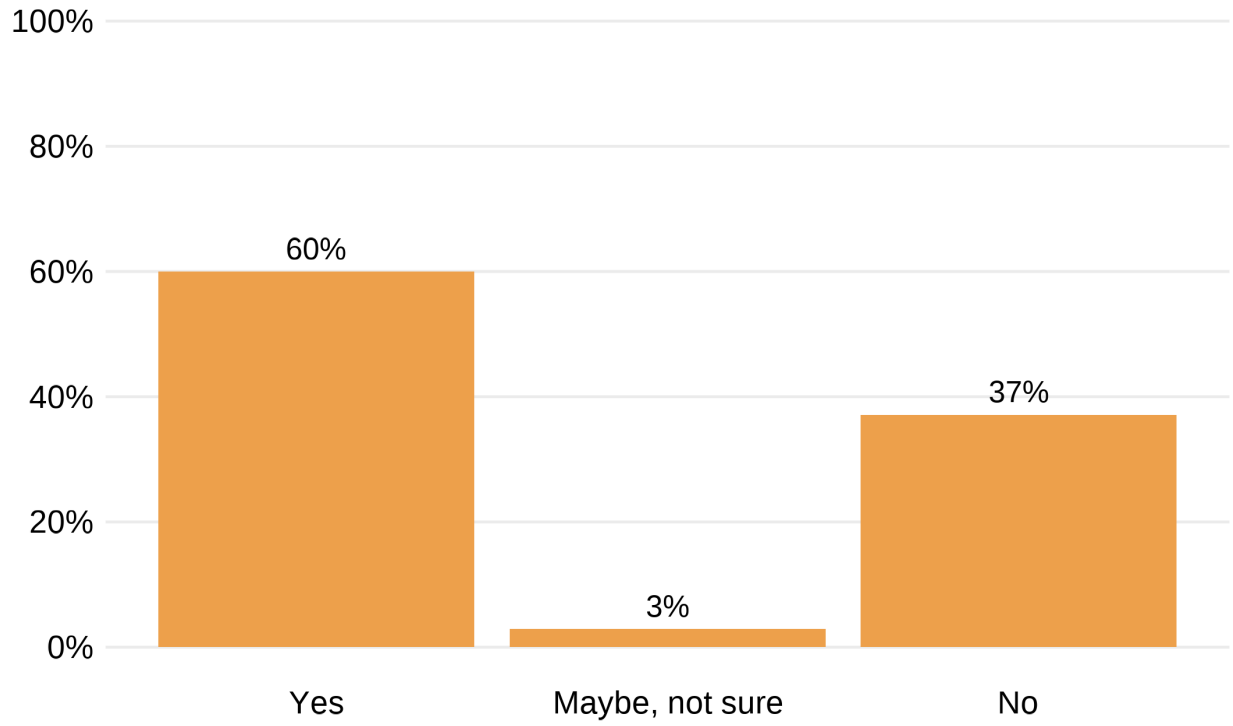


Table 6. Can lock bedroom if wants

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State		Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care
AL	↑	83%	580	n/a	93%	89%	65%	n/a
VA	↑	82%	765	n/a	90%	87%	69%	96%
SD	↑	81%	238	n/a	85%	88%	61%	n/a
GA	↑	79%	381	n/a	81%	n/a	75%	86%
NJ	↑	77%	453	n/a	85%	88%	46%	n/a
KY	↑	76%	375	n/a	86%	84%	56%	95%
MT	↑	76%	388	n/a	91%	85%	38%	n/a
SC	↑	75%	709	n/a	79%	82%	62%	n/a
DC	↑	75%	354	42%	77%	86%	71%	n/a
MD	↑	73%	366	n/a	76%	74%	71%	n/a
CO	↑	71%	900	n/a	87%	79%	58%	81%
NV	↑	69%	452	n/a	69%	93%	66%	64%
HI	↑	69%	335	n/a	66%	n/a	65%	80%
NH	↑	68%	345	n/a	75%	69%	42%	87%
ND		66%	328	51%	88%	74%	56%	n/a
IL		66%	367	n/a	73%	87%	51%	n/a
NY		64%	1585	n/a	75%	75%	50%	n/a
UT		64%	319	n/a	85%	77%	39%	76%
PA		63%	781	n/a	70%	81%	55%	n/a
AR		62%	400	n/a	80%	76%	42%	n/a
MO		62%	371	n/a	73%	58%	60%	55%
LA		61%	417	27%	n/a	78%	63%	n/a
OR		61%	347	n/a	90%	n/a	47%	89%
NCI-IDD		60%	28005	26%	72%	67%	52%	71%
CA		58%	8069	17%	72%	75%	55%	n/a
NC		58%	430	29%	84%	80%	57%	68%
DE		57%	391	n/a	51%	n/a	68%	n/a
WY		56%	303	n/a	n/a	65%	47%	n/a
NE		56%	361	14%	66%	46%	46%	66%
AZ		56%	386	n/a	45%	n/a	58%	n/a
WI	↓	54%	786	n/a	43%	71%	51%	n/a
MI	↓	54%	585	n/a	69%	54%	39%	n/a
KS	↓	53%	1066	52%	58%	71%	46%	n/a
TX	↓	52%	1163	n/a	54%	61%	49%	60%
OH	↓	51%	481	n/a	46%	62%	46%	n/a
MN	↓	51%	338	n/a	72%	56%	30%	n/a
IN	↓	51%	804	20%	55%	57%	54%	n/a
CT	↓	47%	555	n/a	44%	67%	48%	55%
OK	↓	45%	343	n/a	50%	34%	42%	n/a
WA	↓	36%	388	n/a	27%	43%	34%	n/a

Do people who do not live with you ask you before they come into your home?

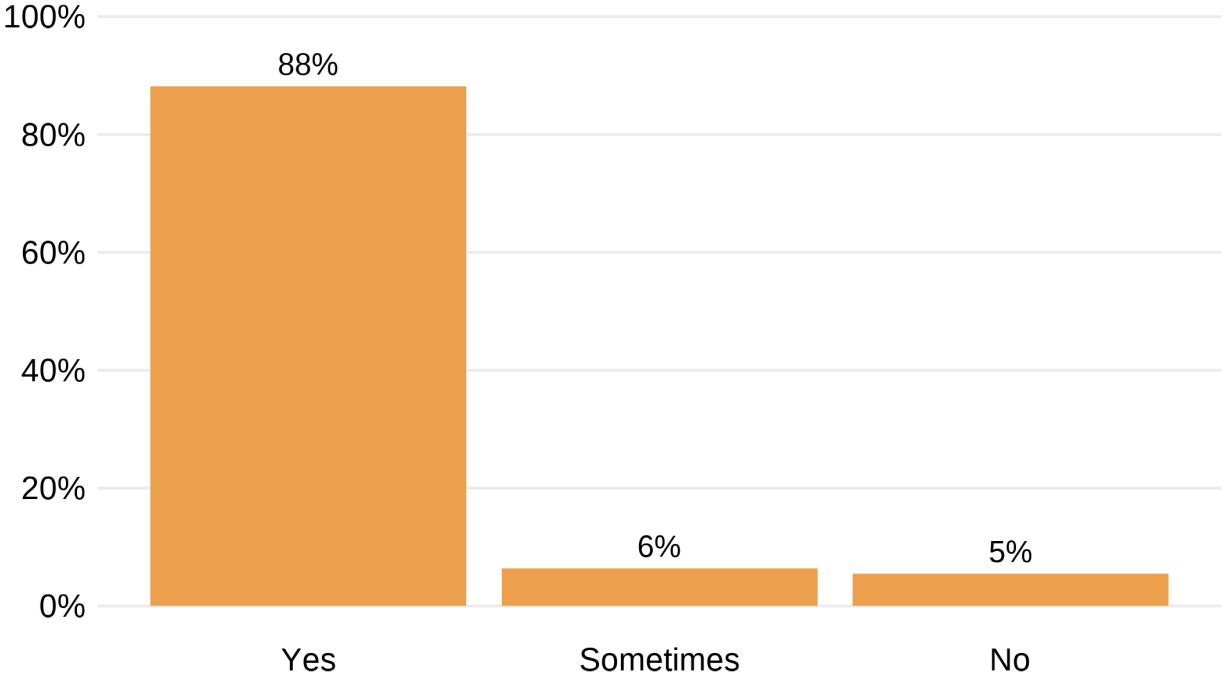


Table 7. Others (who do not live in the home) let person know before entering home

State	Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care	
PA	↑	94%	486	n/a	93%	97%	94%	n/a
IN	↑	94%	687	100%	89%	94%	95%	n/a
NC	↑	94%	218	93%	97%	96%	91%	n/a
VA	↑	94%	395	n/a	91%	95%	95%	94%
AR	↑	94%	297	n/a	88%	95%	94%	n/a
ND		95%	73	n/a	n/a	95%	n/a	n/a
GA		92%	213	n/a	93%	88%	91%	100%
IL		92%	250	n/a	92%	93%	93%	n/a
KY		91%	171	n/a	88%	95%	98%	80%
TX		91%	528	n/a	84%	n/a	91%	89%
CT		90%	354	n/a	89%	91%	92%	88%
WA		90%	234	n/a	88%	85%	94%	n/a
WI		90%	374	n/a	n/a	90%	89%	n/a
KS		89%	402	100%	87%	88%	92%	n/a
SC		89%	600	n/a	87%	89%	96%	n/a
NY		89%	961	n/a	89%	91%	89%	n/a
DE		89%	244	n/a	87%	n/a	92%	n/a
CO		88%	490	n/a	89%	86%	90%	92%
CA		88%	5191	88%	85%	89%	89%	n/a
NCI-IDD		88%	17154	91%	86%	89%	89%	90%
SD		88%	253	n/a	81%	94%	96%	n/a
NH		88%	235	n/a	76%	92%	89%	90%
MN		88%	177	n/a	83%	85%	93%	n/a
DC		88%	233	n/a	83%	94%	90%	n/a
NE		87%	324	67%	82%	90%	89%	91%
MD		86%	221	n/a	83%	90%	87%	n/a
AL		86%	297	n/a	89%	82%	83%	n/a
NV		85%	384	n/a	81%	96%	87%	90%
OK		85%	184	n/a	84%	85%	87%	n/a
WY		84%	232	n/a	n/a	85%	83%	n/a
OH		84%	348	n/a	76%	87%	83%	n/a
OR		84%	267	n/a	79%	84%	84%	n/a
AZ		83%	169	n/a	83%	n/a	81%	n/a
MO		83%	252	n/a	78%	85%	82%	n/a
UT		83%	197	n/a	76%	90%	86%	91%
LA		82%	199	71%	n/a	91%	76%	n/a
NJ		82%	232	n/a	86%	79%	71%	n/a
MT	↓	81%	289	n/a	82%	81%	79%	n/a
MI	↓	79%	361	n/a	65%	87%	83%	n/a
HI	↓	74%	132	n/a	n/a	n/a	72%	75%

Do people ask you before coming into your bedroom?

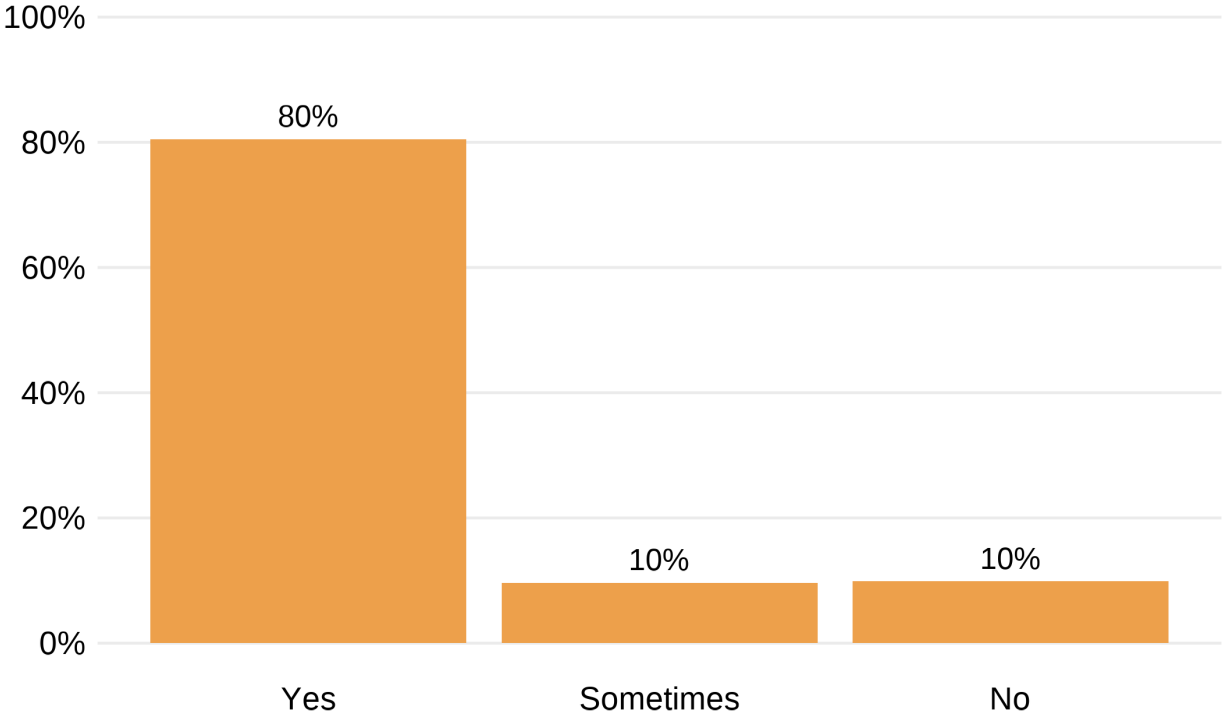


Table 8. Others let person know before coming into person’s bedroom

State	Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care	
ND	↑	92%	74	n/a	n/a	95%	86%	n/a
AR	↑	91%	295	n/a	84%	94%	90%	n/a
NH	↑	90%	239	n/a	90%	100%	87%	90%
IN	↑	89%	687	99%	75%	96%	89%	n/a
SD	↑	87%	250	n/a	78%	96%	86%	n/a
PA	↑	87%	498	n/a	92%	88%	83%	n/a
WI	↑	86%	367	n/a	n/a	89%	83%	n/a
CO	↑	85%	496	n/a	88%	85%	82%	92%
WY		86%	233	n/a	n/a	90%	79%	n/a
GA		85%	216	n/a	87%	96%	79%	93%
KY		85%	167	n/a	81%	95%	86%	84%
IL		84%	246	n/a	86%	91%	80%	n/a
DE		84%	245	n/a	84%	n/a	83%	n/a
DC		84%	231	n/a	83%	92%	78%	n/a
VA		83%	401	n/a	80%	86%	84%	87%
SC		83%	603	n/a	81%	90%	84%	n/a
NE		83%	332	84%	75%	91%	81%	86%
MT		83%	287	n/a	86%	81%	82%	n/a
MN		82%	175	n/a	86%	82%	75%	n/a
NV		82%	388	n/a	80%	94%	79%	n/a
MO		82%	255	n/a	91%	82%	73%	n/a
NCI-IDD		80%	17393	84%	81%	86%	77%	85%
NY		80%	978	n/a	83%	84%	76%	n/a
UT		80%	203	n/a	81%	83%	76%	79%
KS		80%	405	70%	80%	85%	79%	n/a
OH		80%	359	n/a	71%	83%	78%	n/a
LA		80%	203	56%	n/a	84%	84%	n/a
OK		79%	179	n/a	81%	76%	78%	n/a
AL		79%	304	n/a	84%	89%	69%	n/a
MD		79%	221	n/a	78%	80%	80%	n/a
NJ		79%	236	n/a	80%	88%	68%	n/a
CA		78%	5312	86%	81%	87%	75%	n/a
TX		78%	528	n/a	76%	n/a	78%	80%
OR		78%	274	n/a	70%	90%	76%	87%
CT		77%	367	n/a	77%	89%	69%	88%
WA		76%	238	n/a	81%	79%	72%	n/a
AZ		75%	173	n/a	83%	n/a	69%	n/a
NC		75%	222	65%	83%	88%	68%	90%
MI	↓	70%	376	n/a	58%	80%	73%	n/a
HI	↓	69%	130	n/a	n/a	n/a	67%	71%

Do people read your mail or email without asking you first?

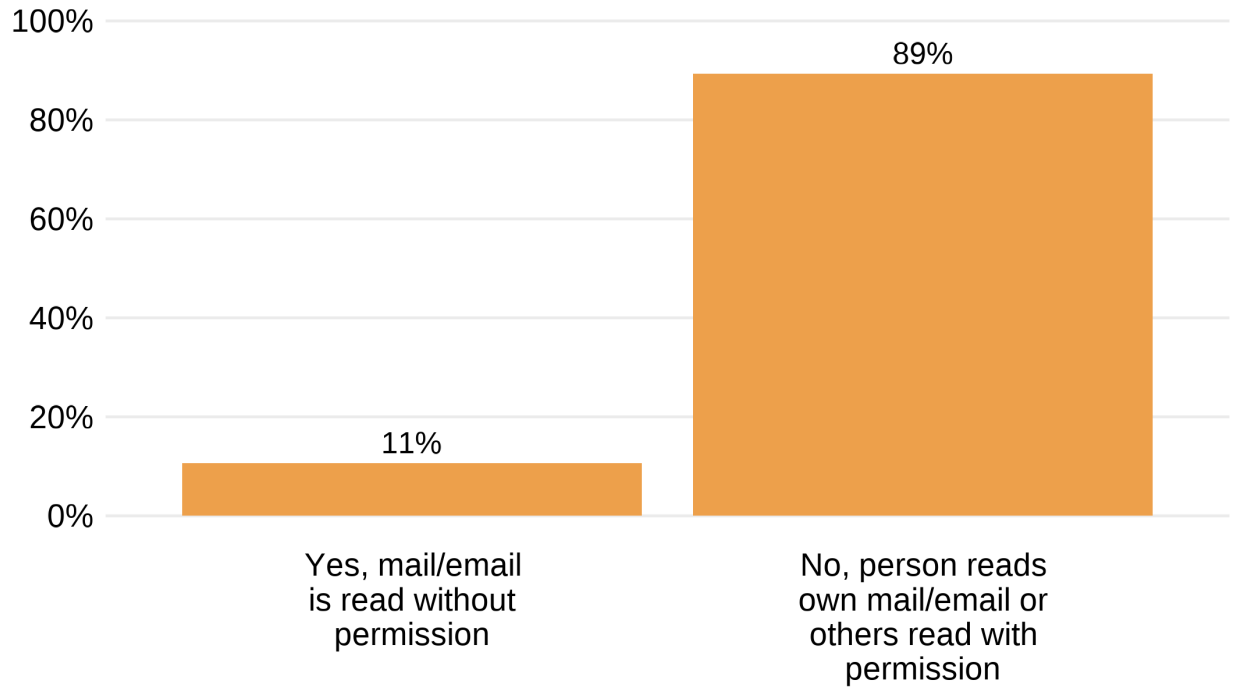


Table 9. Others read person’s mail or email without asking

State		Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care
IN	↑	41%	661	75%	21%	45%	37%	n/a
MO	↑	18%	224	n/a	21%	17%	19%	n/a
AL	↑	17%	271	n/a	14%	19%	20%	n/a
SC	↑	15%	525	n/a	15%	11%	15%	n/a
IL		15%	224	n/a	9%	11%	28%	n/a
NE		15%	304	33%	22%	10%	15%	11%
NC		15%	179	10%	20%	8%	18%	n/a
TX		15%	433	n/a	8%	n/a	14%	18%
HI		14%	104	n/a	n/a	n/a	17%	n/a
UT		14%	169	n/a	18%	19%	12%	0%
SD		13%	247	n/a	17%	7%	19%	n/a
LA		13%	190	4%	n/a	6%	23%	n/a
DE		11%	230	n/a	10%	n/a	16%	n/a
MD		11%	212	n/a	14%	12%	9%	n/a
NCI-IDD		11%	15626	37%	10%	8%	11%	9%
MI		11%	285	n/a	15%	4%	12%	n/a
MN		10%	159	n/a	16%	8%	4%	n/a
CO		10%	473	n/a	15%	7%	10%	6%
KS		10%	389	20%	11%	11%	7%	n/a
WY		10%	209	n/a	n/a	7%	16%	n/a
AZ		9%	158	n/a	9%	n/a	12%	n/a
NV		9%	348	n/a	6%	8%	14%	n/a
OK		9%	146	n/a	12%	3%	10%	n/a
NY		9%	880	n/a	9%	4%	11%	n/a
OR		9%	264	n/a	17%	6%	7%	14%
GA		8%	202	n/a	11%	0%	10%	7%
AR		8%	286	n/a	6%	7%	9%	n/a
WA		8%	214	n/a	6%	8%	8%	n/a
DC		8%	210	n/a	9%	6%	4%	n/a
ND		7%	73	n/a	n/a	7%	5%	n/a
MT		7%	279	n/a	8%	5%	7%	n/a
KY		6%	153	n/a	3%	n/a	13%	2%
CA	↓	8%	4671	11%	10%	4%	8%	n/a
CT	↓	7%	311	n/a	6%	7%	8%	5%
PA	↓	6%	471	n/a	4%	3%	8%	n/a
OH	↓	6%	334	n/a	6%	4%	8%	n/a
NJ	↓	5%	200	n/a	6%	0%	8%	n/a
NH	↓	5%	205	n/a	10%	8%	4%	1%
WI	↓	5%	368	n/a	n/a	2%	6%	n/a
VA	↓	3%	365	n/a	4%	7%	3%	0%

Are there rules about using phone or internet?

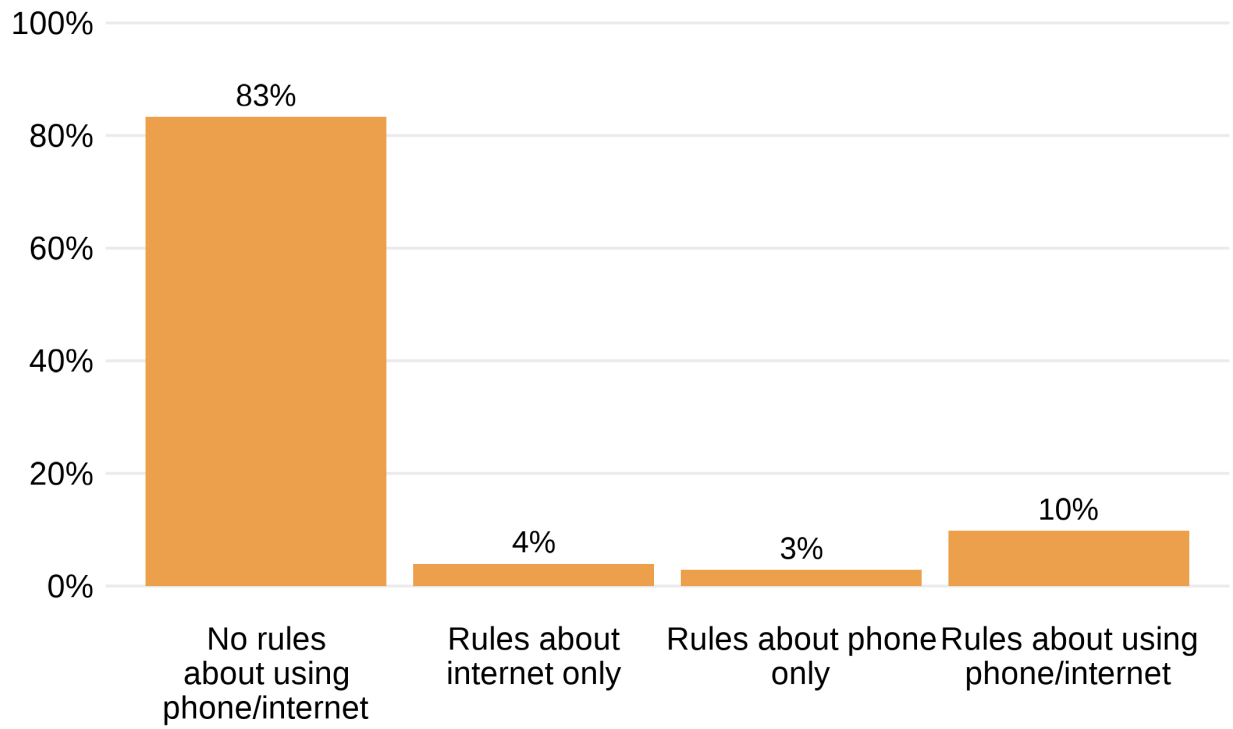


Table 10. There are no rules for using phone or internet

State	Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care	
NV	↑	93%	369	n/a	92%	100%	90%	100%
SD	↑	93%	239	n/a	88%	96%	96%	n/a
AR	↑	92%	287	n/a	94%	96%	84%	n/a
DC	↑	91%	219	n/a	97%	94%	77%	n/a
IN	↑	90%	648	100%	91%	97%	84%	n/a
PA	↑	88%	456	n/a	89%	96%	87%	n/a
CA	↑	86%	4869	89%	89%	95%	82%	n/a
ND		89%	71	n/a	n/a	93%	80%	n/a
MN		89%	175	n/a	84%	100%	85%	n/a
DE		88%	227	n/a	86%	n/a	91%	n/a
NJ		87%	209	n/a	90%	97%	67%	n/a
OH		87%	343	n/a	86%	92%	80%	n/a
MD		87%	215	n/a	88%	91%	84%	n/a
AL		86%	284	n/a	91%	85%	79%	n/a
VA		86%	364	n/a	82%	96%	85%	87%
GA		85%	212	n/a	80%	96%	86%	86%
MT		85%	279	n/a	71%	95%	93%	n/a
CO		85%	471	n/a	79%	96%	80%	87%
NY		84%	912	n/a	88%	94%	76%	n/a
OR		84%	263	n/a	86%	100%	79%	71%
MO		84%	232	n/a	91%	84%	80%	n/a
IL		83%	224	n/a	83%	100%	80%	n/a
NCI-IDD		83%	16106	83%	84%	93%	78%	81%
WI		83%	363	n/a	n/a	92%	78%	n/a
NE		83%	295	n/a	81%	89%	77%	84%
KY		82%	161	n/a	87%	95%	65%	93%
WY		81%	216	n/a	n/a	87%	70%	n/a
SC		81%	492	n/a	76%	95%	80%	n/a
KS		80%	397	86%	80%	93%	72%	n/a
MI		80%	354	n/a	69%	92%	80%	n/a
CT		79%	310	n/a	73%	96%	75%	85%
LA		78%	194	56%	n/a	92%	71%	n/a
TX	↓	76%	489	n/a	65%	n/a	77%	73%
OK	↓	73%	154	n/a	63%	92%	74%	n/a
NH	↓	71%	225	n/a	47%	92%	72%	74%
WA	↓	71%	214	n/a	78%	89%	58%	n/a
UT	↓	70%	186	n/a	70%	76%	60%	88%
AZ	↓	63%	166	n/a	65%	n/a	60%	n/a
NC	↓	62%	201	44%	52%	81%	63%	n/a
HI	↓	53%	121	n/a	n/a	n/a	43%	n/a

Are there rules about having friends or visitors in your home? Like times of day they can be over, who can be over, places in the house where they can be.

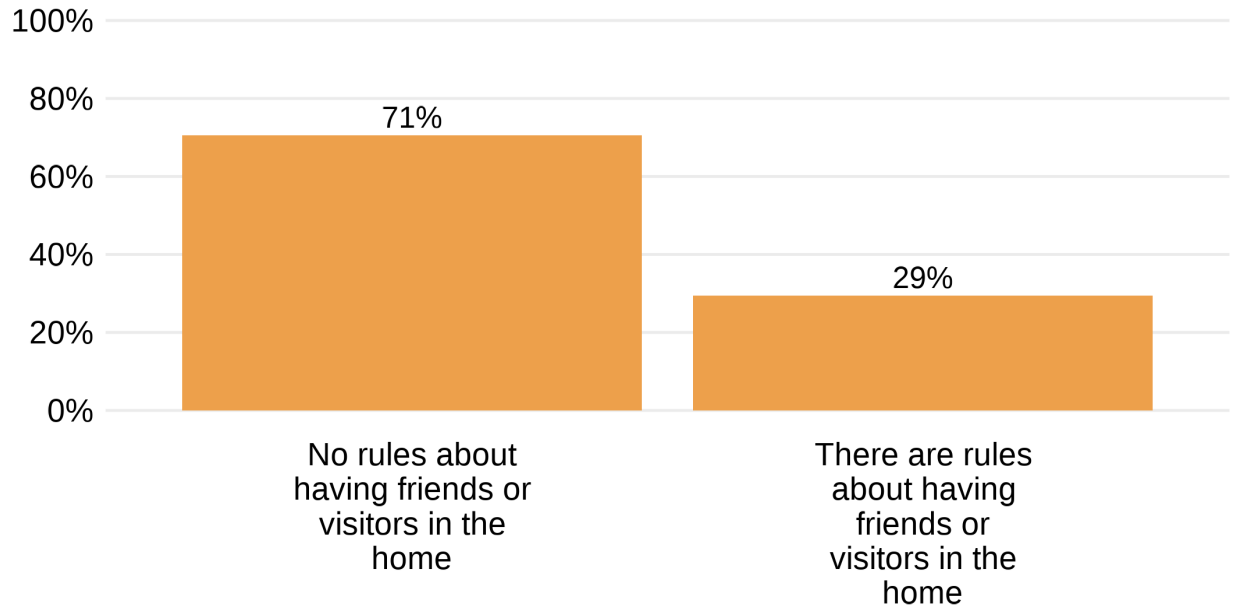


Table 11. There are rules about having friends or visitors in the home

State		Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care
SC	↑	67%	515	n/a	79%	51%	50%	n/a
NC	↑	54%	189	54%	70%	31%	57%	n/a
UT	↑	45%	177	n/a	55%	45%	31%	39%
AZ	↑	44%	164	n/a	50%	n/a	48%	n/a
KS	↑	42%	402	48%	54%	30%	40%	n/a
TX	↑	42%	488	n/a	68%	n/a	36%	51%
MI	↑	41%	349	n/a	60%	29%	31%	n/a
HI		40%	119	n/a	n/a	n/a	38%	n/a
OK		39%	161	n/a	51%	19%	38%	n/a
WA		36%	211	n/a	62%	33%	31%	n/a
OR		35%	259	n/a	50%	21%	31%	70%
CT		33%	304	n/a	42%	21%	34%	20%
NH		32%	205	n/a	66%	12%	19%	35%
WY		32%	219	n/a	n/a	30%	36%	n/a
VA		31%	347	n/a	38%	21%	31%	25%
CA		30%	4820	32%	35%	19%	31%	n/a
NCI-IDD		29%	16011	26%	35%	19%	31%	38%
NY		28%	885	n/a	29%	14%	34%	n/a
NV		28%	364	n/a	33%	8%	29%	n/a
MD		27%	211	n/a	33%	16%	29%	n/a
KY		27%	167	n/a	33%	19%	28%	24%
IL		27%	229	n/a	29%	11%	28%	n/a
LA		27%	192	58%	n/a	16%	29%	n/a
WI		26%	361	n/a	n/a	21%	30%	n/a
NE		25%	296	5%	31%	20%	36%	23%
GA		25%	212	n/a	34%	8%	20%	38%
MO		25%	228	n/a	42%	17%	20%	n/a
OH		24%	323	n/a	22%	21%	28%	n/a
DE		24%	234	n/a	28%	n/a	18%	n/a
AL	↓	23%	284	n/a	19%	31%	25%	n/a
CO	↓	21%	475	n/a	22%	11%	25%	23%
DC	↓	21%	223	n/a	15%	28%	30%	n/a
PA	↓	20%	450	n/a	23%	8%	22%	n/a
MN	↓	20%	173	n/a	22%	21%	17%	n/a
SD	↓	20%	246	n/a	29%	13%	15%	n/a
NJ	↓	19%	208	n/a	19%	16%	22%	n/a
ND	↓	16%	75	n/a	n/a	9%	19%	n/a
IN	↓	16%	684	1%	23%	8%	21%	n/a
MT	↓	11%	270	n/a	18%	5%	13%	n/a
AR	↓	8%	292	n/a	14%	5%	8%	n/a

When people in your house go somewhere, do you have to go too, or can you stay at home if you want to?

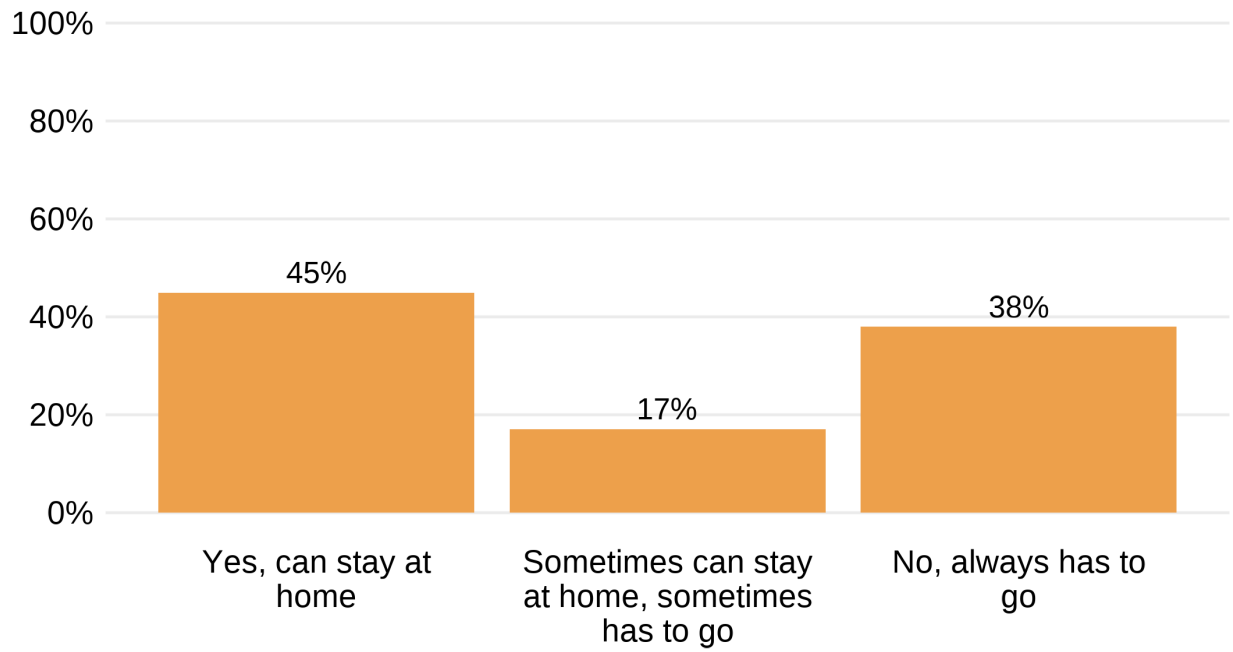


Table 12. Can stay at home if others in the house go somewhere

Proxy respondents were allowed for this question

State	Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care
VA ↑	70%	759	n/a	79%	72%	65%	59%
SD ↑	66%	240	n/a	63%	96%	59%	n/a
CT ↑	62%	551	n/a	68%	72%	54%	64%
DC ↑	59%	307	61%	62%	57%	56%	n/a
OR ↑	56%	358	n/a	63%	n/a	54%	39%
MD ↑	55%	376	n/a	49%	69%	58%	n/a
UT ↑	54%	316	n/a	60%	64%	42%	64%
AL ↑	53%	576	n/a	55%	77%	48%	n/a
MT ↑	53%	382	n/a	50%	84%	43%	n/a
NJ ↑	53%	445	n/a	54%	90%	39%	n/a
ND ↑	52%	350	34%	56%	62%	49%	n/a
NV ↑	52%	444	n/a	44%	n/a	55%	83%
MI ↑	52%	585	n/a	58%	59%	43%	n/a
NY ↑	50%	1595	n/a	50%	85%	47%	n/a
OH	48%	450	n/a	42%	64%	44%	n/a
WA	48%	393	n/a	48%	62%	41%	n/a
PA	47%	788	n/a	45%	81%	47%	n/a
CA	47%	8032	44%	45%	80%	43%	n/a
LA	46%	393	49%	n/a	48%	43%	n/a
MO	46%	353	n/a	41%	54%	42%	40%
WI	46%	805	n/a	55%	65%	42%	n/a
NCI-IDD	45%	28085	37%	44%	67%	43%	34%
WY	44%	308	n/a	n/a	49%	40%	n/a
IN	42%	812	2%	27%	60%	51%	n/a
MN	41%	361	n/a	37%	63%	40%	n/a
DE ↓	38%	389	n/a	25%	n/a	67%	n/a
CO ↓	38%	912	n/a	26%	82%	40%	26%
IL ↓	37%	373	n/a	31%	79%	42%	n/a
NE ↓	37%	374	14%	32%	77%	42%	36%
KS ↓	37%	1078	27%	35%	58%	35%	n/a
HI ↓	35%	337	n/a	34%	n/a	36%	30%
TX ↓	33%	1184	n/a	20%	52%	35%	33%
AR ↓	32%	399	n/a	9%	44%	28%	n/a
NH ↓	32%	349	n/a	17%	78%	38%	24%
NC ↓	28%	431	35%	31%	48%	23%	19%
AZ ↓	28%	392	n/a	23%	n/a	27%	n/a
OK ↓	26%	377	n/a	17%	48%	28%	n/a
GA ↓	25%	385	n/a	14%	n/a	35%	10%
SC ↓	23%	725	n/a	9%	75%	45%	n/a
KY ↓	16%	401	n/a	6%	40%	19%	10%

Table 13. Respect for Personal Space Scale

State	Average	N	Institutional Settings	Group Settings	Own Home or Apartment	Parent's or Relative's Home	Host Home, Shared Living or Foster Care	
ND	↑	96%	76	n/a	n/a	97%	92%	n/a
AR	↑	94%	296	n/a	90%	96%	94%	n/a
IN	↑	94%	697	99%	87%	96%	94%	n/a
PA	↑	93%	513	n/a	95%	94%	91%	n/a
GA	↑	92%	219	n/a	92%	95%	89%	98%
IL	↑	92%	256	n/a	92%	96%	91%	n/a
SD	↑	92%	258	n/a	86%	97%	94%	n/a
VA	↑	92%	417	n/a	90%	92%	93%	93%
CO	↑	91%	499	n/a	92%	90%	90%	95%
NH	↑	91%	246	n/a	87%	97%	91%	93%
WI	↑	91%	382	n/a	n/a	93%	90%	n/a
KY		91%	174	n/a	89%	95%	95%	87%
DE		90%	248	n/a	90%	n/a	91%	n/a
MN		90%	180	n/a	89%	89%	89%	n/a
SC		90%	613	n/a	89%	92%	93%	n/a
DC		89%	236	n/a	87%	94%	88%	n/a
KS		89%	413	88%	88%	91%	90%	n/a
NC		89%	229	85%	93%	96%	86%	97%
NE		89%	340	82%	84%	93%	89%	91%
TX		89%	540	n/a	82%	n/a	89%	90%
WY		89%	237	n/a	n/a	91%	85%	n/a
AL		88%	303	n/a	90%	90%	83%	n/a
MO		88%	257	n/a	89%	89%	85%	n/a
NV		88%	394	n/a	86%	97%	86%	92%
WA		88%	245	n/a	89%	86%	89%	n/a
NCI-IDD		88%	17749	89%	87%	91%	87%	91%
CA		87%	5418	89%	86%	91%	86%	n/a
CT		87%	371	n/a	87%	94%	85%	90%
MD		87%	228	n/a	84%	88%	88%	n/a
MT		87%	294	n/a	88%	86%	86%	n/a
NY		87%	993	n/a	88%	91%	86%	n/a
OH		87%	365	n/a	80%	89%	86%	n/a
OK		87%	186	n/a	87%	85%	88%	n/a
OR		87%	283	n/a	83%	91%	86%	90%
UT		87%	206	n/a	85%	91%	85%	90%
LA		86%	204	70%	n/a	90%	86%	n/a
NJ		86%	238	n/a	87%	89%	78%	n/a
AZ		85%	175	n/a	88%	n/a	82%	n/a
MI	↓	81%	379	n/a	70%	89%	85%	n/a
HI	↓	79%	141	n/a	n/a	n/a	78%	81%

The scale consists of three items assessing whether others notify respondents prior to entering their home, whether others notify respondents before entering their bedroom, and whether respondents have access to a private space within their home.



Human Services Research Institute

Human Services Research Institute (HSRI)
2336 Massachusetts Avenue
Cambridge, MA 02140



NASDDDS

National Association of State Directors
of

Developmental Disabilities Services

National Association of State Directors of Developmental Disabilities Services (NASDDDS)
301 N Fairfax Street, Suite 101
Alexandria, VA 22314

April 2026

Questions/Comments: nci@nationalcoreindicators.org